

NAME

ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl - Generate extended connectivity fingerprints for SD files

SYNOPSIS

ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl SDFfile(s)...

```
ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl [--AromaticityModel AromaticityModelType] [-a, --AtomIdentifierType
AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes] [--AtomicInvariantsToUse "AtomicInvariant,AtomicInvariant..." ] [
--FunctionalClassesToUse "FunctionalClass1,FunctionalClass2..." ] [--BitsOrder Ascending | Descending] [-b,
--BitStringFormat BinaryString | HexadecimalString] [--CompoundID DataFieldName or LabelPrefixString] [
--CompoundIDLabel text] [--CompoundIDMode] [--DataFields "FieldLabel1,FieldLabel2,..." ] [-d,
--DataFieldsMode All | Common | Specify | CompoundID] [-f, --Filter Yes | No] [--FingerprintsLabel text] [-h,
--help] [-k, --KeepLargestComponent Yes | No] [-m, --mode ExtendedConnectivity | ExtendedConnectivityCount |
ExtendedConnectivityBits] [-n, --NeighborhoodRadius number] [--OutDelim comma | tab | semicolon] [--output SD |
FP | text | all] [-o, --overwrite] [-q, --quote Yes | No] [-r, --root RootName] [-s, --size number] [
--UsePerlCoreRandom Yes | No] [-v, --VectorStringFormat IDsAndValuesString | IDsAndValuesPairsString |
ValuesAndIDsString | ValuesAndIDsPairsString] [-w, --WorkingDir dirname] SDFfile(s)...
```

DESCRIPTION

Generate extended connectivity fingerprints [Ref 48, Ref 52] for *SDFfile(s)* and create appropriate SD, FP or CSV/TSV text file(s) containing fingerprints vector strings corresponding to molecular fingerprints.

Multiple SDFfile names are separated by spaces. The valid file extensions are *.sdf* and *.sd*. All other file names are ignored. All the SD files in a current directory can be specified either by **.sdf* or the current directory name.

The current release of MayaChemTools supports generation of extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to following -a, --AtomIdentifierTypes:

```
AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes, DREIDINGAtomTypes, EStateAtomTypes,
FunctionalClassAtomTypes, MMFF94AtomTypes, SLogPAtomTypes,
SYBYLAtomTypes, TPSAAtomTypes, UFFAtomTypes
```

Based on values specified for -a, --AtomIdentifierType, --AtomicInvariantsToUse and --FunctionalClassesToUse, initial atom types are assigned to all non-hydrogen atoms in a molecule and these atom types strings are converted into initial atom identifier integers using TextUtil::HashCode function. The duplicate atom identifiers are removed.

For -n, --NeighborhoodRadius value of 0, the initial set of unique atom identifiers comprises the molecule fingerprints. Otherwise, atom neighborhoods are generated for each non-hydrogen atom up to specified -n, --NeighborhoodRadius value. For each non-hydrogen central atom at a specific radius, its neighbors at next radius level along with their bond orders and previously calculated atom identifiers are collected which in turn are used to generate a new integer atom identifier; the bond orders and atom identifier pairs list is first sorted by bond order followed by atom identifiers to make these values graph invariant.

After integer atom identifiers have been generated for all non-hydrogen atoms at all specified neighborhood radii, the duplicate integer atom identifiers corresponding to same hash code value generated using TextUtil::HashCode are tracked by keeping the atom identifiers at lower radius. Additionally, all structurally duplicate integer atom identifiers at each specified radius are also tracked by identifying equivalent atoms and bonds corresponding to substructures used for generating atom identifier and keeping integer atom identifier with lowest value.

For *ExtendedConnectivity* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, the duplicate identifiers are removed from the list and the unique atom identifiers constitute the extended connectivity fingerprints of a molecule.

For *ExtendedConnectivityCount* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, the occurrence of each unique atom identifiers appears is counted and the unique atom identifiers along with their count constitute the extended connectivity fingerprints of a molecule.

For *ExtendedConnectivityBits* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, the unique atom identifiers are used as a random number seed to generate a random integer value between 0 and --Size which in turn is used to set corresponding bits in the fingerprint bit-vector string.

Example of *SD* file containing extended connectivity fingerprints string data:

```

... ..
... ..
$$$$
... ..
... ..
... ..
41 44 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0999 V2000
-3.3652 1.4499 0.0000 C 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
... ..
2 3 1 0 0 0 0
... ..
M END
> <CmpdID>
Cmpd1

> <ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints>
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes:Radius2;60;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;73555770 333564680 352413391 666191900 1001270906 1371674323 1481469939 1977749791 2006158649 2141408799 49532520 64643108 79385615 96062769 273726379 564565671 855141035 906706094 988546669 1018231313 1032696425 1197507444 1331250018 133853...

$$$$
... ..
... ..

```

Example of *FP* file containing extended connectivity fingerprints string data:

```

#
# Package = MayaChemTools 7.4
# Release Date = Oct 21, 2010
#
# TimeStamp = Fri Mar 11 14:43:57 2011
#
# FingerprintsStringType = FingerprintsVector
#
# Description = ExtendedConnectivity:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes:Radius2
# VectorStringFormat = ValuesString
# VectorValuesType = AlphaNumericalValues
#
Cmpd1 60;73555770 333564680 352413391 666191900 1001270906 137167432...
Cmpd2 41;73555770 333564680 666191900 1142173602 1363635752 14814699...
... ..
... ..

```

Example of CSV *Text* file containing extended connectivity fingerprints string data:

```

"CompoundID","ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints"
"Cmpd1","FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes:Radius2;60;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;73555770 333564680 352413391 666191900 1001270906 1371674323 1481469939 1977749791 2006158649 2141408799 49532520 64643108 79385615 96062769 273726379 564565671 855141035 906706094 988546669 1018231313 1032696425 1197507444 1331250018 133853..."
... ..
... ..

```

The current release of MayaChemTools generates the following types of extended connectivity fingerprints vector strings:

```

FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes:Radius2;60;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;73555770 333564680 352413391 666191900 1001270906 1371674323 1481469939 1977749791 2006158649 21414

```



```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:MMFF94AtomTypes:Radius2;64;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;224051550 746527773 998750766 103704190
2 1239701709 1248384926 1259447756 1521678386 1631549126 1909437580 20
37095052 2104274756 2117729376 8770364 31445800 81450228 314289324 344
041929 581773587 638555787 692022098 811840536 929651561 936421792 988
636432 1048624296 1054288509 1369487579 1454058929 1519352190 17271...
```

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:SLogPAtomTypes:Radius2;71;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;78989290 116507218 489454042 888737940 1
162561799 1241797255 1251494264 1263717127 1471206899 1538061784 17654
07295 1795036542 1809833874 2020454493 2055310842 2117729376 11868981
56731842 149505242 184525155 196984339 288181334 481409282 556716568 6
41915747 679881756 721736571 794256218 908276640 992898760 10987549...
```

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:SYBYLAtomTypes:Radius2;58;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;199957044 313356892 455463968 465982819
1225318176 1678585943 1883366064 1963811677 2117729376 113784599 19153
8837 196629033 263865277 416380653 477036669 681527491 730724924 90906
5537 1021959189 1133014972 1174311016 1359441203 1573452838 1661585138
1668649038 1684198062 1812312554 1859266290 1891651106 2072549404 ...
```

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:TPSAAtomTypes:Radius2;47;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;20818206 259344053 862102353 1331904542 1
700688206 265614156 363161397 681332588 810600886 885767127 950172500
951454814 1059668746 1247054493 1382302230 1399502637 1805025917 19189
39561 2114677228 2126402271 8130483 17645742 32278373 149975755 160327
654 256360355 279492740 291251259 317592700 333763396 972105960 101...
```

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:UFFAtomTypes:Radius2;56;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;280305427 357928343 721790579 1151822898 1
207111054 1380963747 1568213839 1603445250 4559268 55012922 180940813
335715751 534801009 684609658 829361048 972945982 999881534 1007655741
1213692591 1222032501 1224517934 1235687794 1244268533 1528120700 162
9595024 1856308891 1978806036 2001865095 2096549435 172675415 18344...
```

OPTIONS

--AromaticityModel *MDLAromaticityModel* | *TripasAromaticityModel* | *MMFFAromaticityModel* | *ChemAxonBasicAromaticityModel* | *ChemAxonGeneralAromaticityModel* | *DaylightAromaticityModel* | *MayaChemToolsAromaticityModel*

Specify aromaticity model to use during detection of aromaticity. Possible values in the current release are: *MDLAromaticityModel*, *TripasAromaticityModel*, *MMFFAromaticityModel*, *ChemAxonBasicAromaticityModel*, *ChemAxonGeneralAromaticityModel*, *DaylightAromaticityModel* or *MayaChemToolsAromaticityModel*. Default value: *MayaChemToolsAromaticityModel*.

The supported aromaticity model names along with model specific control parameters are defined in *AromaticityModelsData.csv*, which is distributed with the current release and is available under *lib/data* directory. *Molecule.pm* module retrieves data from this file during class instantiation and makes it available to method *DetectAromaticity* for detecting aromaticity corresponding to a specific model.

-a, --AtomIdentifierType *AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes* | *FunctionalClassAtomTypes* | *DREIDINGAtomTypes* | *EStateAtomTypes* | *MMFF94AtomTypes* | *SLogPAtomTypes* | *SYBYLAtomTypes* | *TPSAAAtomTypes* | *UFFAtomTypes*

Specify atom identifier type to use for assignment of initial atom identifier to non-hydrogen atoms during calculation of extended connectivity fingerprints [Ref 48, Ref 52]. Possible values in the current release are: *AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes*, *FunctionalClassAtomTypes*, *DREIDINGAtomTypes*, *EStateAtomTypes*, *MMFF94AtomTypes*, *SLogPAtomTypes*, *SYBYLAtomTypes*, *TPSAAAtomTypes*, *UFFAtomTypes*. Default value: *AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes*.

--AtomicInvariantsToUse "*AtomicInvariant,AtomicInvariant...*"

This value is used during *AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes* value of a, --AtomIdentifierType option. It's a list of comma separated valid atomic invariant atom types.

Possible values for atomic invariants are: *AS*, *X*, *BO*, *LBO*, *SB*, *DB*, *TB*, *H*, *Ar*, *RA*, *FC*, *MN*, *SM*. Default value [Ref

The atomic invariants abbreviations correspond to:

AS = Atom symbol corresponding to element symbol

BO<n> = Sum of bond orders to non-hydrogen atom neighbors or heavy atoms
LBO<n> = Largest bond order of non-hydrogen atom neighbors or heavy atoms
SB<n> = Number of single bonds to non-hydrogen atom neighbors or heavy atoms
DB<n> = Number of double bonds to non-hydrogen atom neighbors or heavy atoms
TB<n> = Number of triple bonds to non-hydrogen atom neighbors or heavy atoms
H<n> = Number of implicit and explicit hydrogens for atom
Ar = Aromatic annotation indicating whether atom is aromatic
RA = Ring atom annotation indicating whether atom is a ring
FC<+n/-n> = Formal charge assigned to atom
MN<n> = Mass number indicating isotope other than most abundant isotope
SM<n> = Spin multiplicity of atom. Possible values: 1 (singlet), 2 (doublet) or 3 (triplet)

AS.X<n>.BO<n>.LBO<n>.<SB><n>.<DB><n>.<TB><n>.H<n>.Ar.RA.FC<+n/-n>.MN<n>.SM<n>

In addition to usage of abbreviations for specifying atomic invariants, the following descriptive words are also allowed:

X : NumOfNonHydrogenAtomNeighbors or NumOfHeavyAtomNeighbors

```

BO : SumOfBondOrdersToNonHydrogenAtoms or SumOfBondOrdersToHeavyAtoms
LBO : LargestBondOrderToNonHydrogenAtoms or LargestBondOrderToHeavyAtoms
SB : NumOfSingleBondsToNonHydrogenAtoms or NumOfSingleBondsToHeavyAtoms
DB : NumOfDoubleBondsToNonHydrogenAtoms or NumOfDoubleBondsToHeavyAtoms
TB : NumOfTripleBondsToNonHydrogenAtoms or NumOfTripleBondsToHeavyAtoms
H : NumOfImplicitAndExplicitHydrogens
Ar : Aromatic
RA : RingAtom
FC : FormalCharge
MN : MassNumber
SM : SpinMultiplicity

```

```
--BitsOrder Ascending / Descending
```

Bits order to use during generation of fingerprints bit-vector string for *ExtendedConnectivityBits* value of -m, --mode option. Possible values: *Ascending*, *Descending*. Default: *Ascending*.

Ascending bit order which corresponds to first bit in each byte as the lowest bit as opposed to the highest bit.

Internally, bits are stored in *Ascending* order using Perl vec function. Regardless of machine order, big-endian or little-endian, vec function always considers first string byte as the lowest byte and first bit within each byte as the lowest bit.

-b, --BitStringFormat *BinaryString* | *HexadecimalString*

Format of fingerprints bit-vector string data in output SD, FP or CSV/TSV text file(s) specified by --output used during *ExtendedConnectivityBits* value of -m, --mode option. Possible values: *BinaryString*, *HexadecimalString*. Default value: *BinaryString*.

BinaryString corresponds to an ASCII string containing 1s and 0s. *HexadecimalString* contains bit values in ASCII hexadecimal format.

Examples:

```
FingerprintsBitVector;ExtendedConnectivityBits:AtomicInvariantsAtomTyp
es:Radius2;1024;BinaryString;Ascending;000000000000000000000000100
0000000001010000000110000011000000000000100000000000000000000100001
```

```
--FunctionalClassesToUse "FunctionalClass1,FunctionalClass2..."
```

Possible values for atom functional classes are: *Ar, CA, H, HBA, HBD, Hal, NI, PI, RA*. Default value [Ref 24]: *HBD,HBA,PI,NI,Ar,Hal*.

```
HBD: HydrogenBondDonor
HBA: HydrogenBondAcceptor
PI : PositivelyIonizable
NI : NegativelyIonizable
Ar : Aromatic
Hal : Halogen
H : Hydrophobic
RA : RingAtom
CA : ChainAtom
```

Functional class atom type specification for an atom corresponds to:

Ar, CA, H, HBA, HBD, Hal, NI, PI, RA

AtomTypes::FunctionalClassAtomTypes module is used to assign functional class atom types. It uses following definitions [Ref 60-61, Ref 65-66]:

```
HydrogenBondDonor: NH, NH2, OH
HydrogenBondAcceptor: N[!H], O
PositivelyIonizable: +, NH2
NegativelyIonizable: -, C(=O)OH, S(=O)OH, P(=O)OH
```

```
--CompoundID DataFieldName or LabelPrefixString
```

This value is --CompoundIDMode specific and indicates how compound ID is generated.

For **DataField** value of --CompoundIDMode option, it corresponds to datafield label name whose value is used as compound ID; otherwise, it's a prefix string used for generating compound IDs like LabelPrefixString<Number>. Default value, *Cmpd*, generates compound IDs which look like Cmpd<Number>.

Examples for *DataField* value of --CompoundIDMode:

MolID
ExtReg

Examples for *LabelPrefix* or *MolNameOrLabelPrefix* value of --CompoundIDMode:

Compound

The value specified above generates compound IDs which correspond to Compound<Number> instead of default value of Cmpd<Number>.

```
--CompoundI DLabel text
```

Specify compound ID column label for FP or CSV/TSV text file(s) used during *CompoundID* value of --DataFieldsMode option. Default: *CompoundID*.

```
--CompoundID Mode DataField | MolName | LabelPrefix | MolNameOrLabelPrefix
```

Specify how to generate compound IDs and write to FP or CSV/TSV text file(s) along with generated fingerprints for *FP | text | all* values of --output option: use a *SDFFile(s)* datafield value; use molname line from *SDFFile(s)*; generate a sequential ID with specific prefix; use combination of both MolName and LabelPrefix with usage of LabelPrefix values for empty molname lines.

Possible values: *DataField | MolName | LabelPrefix | MolNameOrLabelPrefix*. Default: *LabelPrefix*.

For *MolNameAndLabelPrefix* value of --CompoundIDMode, molname line in *SDFFile(s)* takes precedence over sequential compound IDs generated using *LabelPrefix* and only empty molname values are replaced with sequential compound IDs.

This is only used for *CompoundID* value of --DataFieldsMode option.

--DataFields "*FieldLabel1,FieldLabel2,...*"

Comma delimited list of *SDFFile(s)* data fields to extract and write to CSV/TSV text file(s) along with generated fingerprints for *text | all* values of --output option.

This is only used for *Specify* value of --DataFieldsMode option.

Examples:

```
Extreg  
MolID,CompoundName
```

-d, --DataFieldsMode *All | Common | Specify | CompoundID*

Specify how data fields in *SDFFile(s)* are transferred to output CSV/TSV text file(s) along with generated fingerprints for *text | all* values of --output option: transfer all SD data field; transfer SD data files common to all compounds; extract specified data fields; generate a compound ID using molname line, a compound prefix, or a combination of both. Possible values: *All | Common | specify | CompoundID*. Default value: *CompoundID*.

-f, --Filter *Yes | No*

Specify whether to check and filter compound data in *SDFFile(s)*. Possible values: *Yes or No*. Default value: *Yes*.

By default, compound data is checked before calculating fingerprints and compounds containing atom data corresponding to non-element symbols or no atom data are ignored.

--FingerprintsLabel *text*

SD data label or text file column label to use for fingerprints string in output SD or CSV/TSV text file(s) specified by --output. Default value: *ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints*.

-h, --help

Print this help message.

-k, --KeepLargestComponent *Yes | No*

Generate fingerprints for only the largest component in molecule. Possible values: *Yes or No*. Default value: *Yes*.

For molecules containing multiple connected components, fingerprints can be generated in two different ways: use all connected components or just the largest connected component. By default, all atoms except for the largest connected component are deleted before generation of fingerprints.

-m, --mode *ExtendedConnectivity | ExtendedConnectivityCount | ExtendedConnectivityBits*

Specify type of extended connectivity fingerprints to generate for molecules in *SDFFile(s)*. Possible values: *ExtendedConnectivity*, *ExtendedConnectivityCount* or *ExtendedConnectivityBits*. Default value: *ExtendedConnectivity*.

For *ExtendedConnectivity* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, a fingerprint vector containing unique atom identifiers constitute the extended connectivity fingerprints of a molecule.

For *ExtendedConnectivityCount* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, a fingerprint vector containing unique atom identifiers along with their count constitute the extended connectivity fingerprints of a molecule.

For *ExtendedConnectivityBits* value of fingerprints -m, --mode, a fingerprint bit vector indicating presence/absence of structurally unique atom identifiers constitute the extended connectivity fingerprints of a molecule.

-n, --NeighborhoodRadius *number*

Atomic neighborhood radius for generating extended connectivity neighborhoods. Default value: 2. Valid values: ≥ 0 . Neighborhood radius of zero correspond to just the list of non-hydrogen atoms.

Default value of 2 for atomic neighborhood radius generates extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to path length or diameter value of 4 [Ref 52b].

--OutDelim *comma | tab | semicolon*

Delimiter for output CSV/TSV text file(s). Possible values: *comma, tab, or semicolon* Default value: *comma*.

--output *SD | FP | text | all*

Type of output files to generate. Possible values: *SD, FP, text, or all*. Default value: *text*.

-o, --overwrite

Overwrite existing files.

-q, --quote *Yes | No*

Put quote around column values in output CSV/TSV text file(s). Possible values: *Yes or No*. Default value: *Yes*.

-r, --root *RootName*

New file name is generated using the root: <Root>.<Ext>. Default for new file names: <SDFFileName><ExtendedConnectivityFP>.<Ext>. The file type determines <Ext> value. The sdf, fpf, csv, and tsv <Ext> values are used for SD, FP, comma/semicolon, and tab delimited text files, respectively. This option is ignored for multiple input files.

-s, --size *number*

Size of bit-vector to use during generation of fingerprints bit-vector string for *ExtendedConnectivityBits* value of -m, --mode. Default value: *1024*. Valid values correspond to any positive integer which satisfies the following criteria: power of 2, ≥ 32 and $\leq 2^{**} 32$.

Examples:

```
512
1024
2048
```

--UsePerlCoreRandom *Yes | No*

Specify whether to use Perl CORE::rand or MayaChemTools MathUtil::random function during random number generation for setting bits in fingerprints bit-vector strings. Possible values: *Yes or No*. Default value: *Yes*.

No value option for --UsePerlCoreRandom allows the generation of fingerprints bit-vector strings which are same across different platforms.

The random number generator implemented in MayaChemTools is a variant of linear congruential generator (LCG) as described by Miller et al. [Ref 120]. It is also referred to as Lehmer random number generator or Park-Miller random number generator.

Unlike Perl's core random number generator function rand, the random number generator implemented in MayaChemTools, MathUtil::random, generates consistent random values across different platforms for a specific random seed and leads to generation of portable fingerprints bit-vector strings.

-v, --VectorStringFormat *ValuesString | IDsAndValuesString | IDsAndValuesPairsString | ValuesAndIDsString | ValuesAndIDsPairsString*

Format of fingerprints vector string data in output SD, FP or CSV/TSV text file(s) specified by --output used during <ExtendedConnectivityCount> value of -m, --mode option. Possible values: *ValuesString, IDsAndValuesString | IDsAndValuesPairsString | ValuesAndIDsString | ValuesAndIDsPairsString*.

Default value during <ExtendedConnectivityCount> value of -m, --mode option: *IDsAndValuesString*.

Default value during <ExtendedConnectivity> value of -m, --mode option: *ValuesString*.

Examples:

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivity:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes:Radius2;60;AlphaNumericalValues;ValuesString;73555770 333564680 352413391
666191900 1001270906 1371674323 1481469939 1977749791 2006158649 21414
```



```
08799 49532520 64643108 79385615 96062769 273726379 564565671 85514103
5 906706094 988546669 1018231313 1032696425 1197507444 1331250018 1338
532734 1455473691 1607485225 1609687129 1631614296 1670251330 17303...
```

```
FingerprintsVector;ExtendedConnectivityCount:AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes
:Radius2;60;NumericalValues;IDsAndValuesString;73555770 333564680 3524
13391 666191900 1001270906 1371674323 1481469939 1977749791 2006158649
2141408799 49532520 64643108 79385615 96062769 273726379 564565671...;
3 2 1 1 14 1 2 10 4 3 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 2 3 1 1 2 1 3 3 8 2 2 2 6 2
1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1
```

-w, --WorkingDir *DirName*

Location of working directory. Default: current directory.

EXAMPLES

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity count fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -m ExtendedConnectivityCount
-r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity bits fingerprints as hexadecimal bit-string corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -m ExtendedConnectivityBits
-r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity bits fingerprints as binary bit-string corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -m ExtendedConnectivityBits
--BitStringFormat BinaryString -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create SampleECAIFP.sdf, SampleECAIFP.fpf and SampleECAIFP.csv files containing sequential compound IDs in CSV file along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl --output all -r SampleECAIFP
-o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity count fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create SampleECAIFP.sdf, SampleECAIFP.fpf and SampleECAIFP.csv files containing sequential compound IDs in CSV file along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -m ExtendedConnectivityCount
--output all -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using functional class atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFCFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFCFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using DREIDING atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a DREIDINGAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using E-state atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a EStateAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using MMFF94 atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a MMFF94AtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using SLogP atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a SLogPAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using SYBYL atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a SYBYLAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using TPSA atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a TPSAAAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using UFF atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a UFFAtomTypes  
-r SampleECFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 3 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes -n 3  
-r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 3 using functional class atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFCFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes -n 3
-r SampleECFCFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using only AS,X atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes
--AtomicInvariantsToUse "AS,X" -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using only HBD,HBA functional class atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFCFP.csv file containing sequential compound IDs along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes
--FunctionalClassesToUse "HBD,HBA" -r SampleECFCFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.csv file containing compound ID from molecule name line along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes
--DataFieldsMode CompoundID -CompoundIDMode MolName
-r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using functional class atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFCFP.csv file containing compound IDs using specified data field along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes
--DataFieldsMode CompoundID -CompoundIDMode DataField --CompoundID Mol_ID
-r SampleECFCFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.tsv file containing compound ID using combination of molecule name line and an explicit compound prefix along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes
--DataFieldsMode CompoundID -CompoundIDMode MolnameOrLabelPrefix
--CompoundID Cmpd --CompoundIDLabel MolID -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using functional class atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECFCFP.csv file containing specific data fields columns along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes
--DataFieldsMode Specify --DataFields Mol_ID -r SampleECFCFP
-o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using atomic invariants atom types in vector string format and create a SampleECAIFP.tsv file containing common data fields columns along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a AtomicInvariantsAtomTypes
--DataFieldsMode Common -r SampleECAIFP -o Sample.sdf
```

To generate extended connectivity fingerprints corresponding to neighborhood radius up to 2 using functional class atom types in vector string format and create SampleECFCFP.sdf, SampleECFCFP.fpf and SampleECFCFP.csv files containing all data fields columns in CSV file along with fingerprints vector strings data, type:

```
% ExtendedConnectivityFingerprints.pl -a FunctionalClassAtomTypes
```

```
--DataFieldsMode All --output all -r SampleECFCFP  
-o Sample.sdf
```

AUTHOR

Manish Sud <msud@san.rr.com>

SEE ALSO

InfoFingerprintsFiles.pl, SimilarityMatricesFingerprints.pl, AtomNeighborhoodsFingerprints.pl, MACCSKeysFingerprints.pl, PathLengthFingerprints.pl, TopologicalAtomPairsFingerprints.pl, TopologicalAtomTorsionsFingerprints.pl, TopologicalPharmacophoreAtomPairsFingerprints.pl, TopologicalPharmacophoreAtomTripletsFingerprints.pl

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