# Social Networking: Project Report

Vlife(VirtualLife)

Naveen Kumar 140050013 Yathansh Kathuria 140050021 Rajat Chaturvedi 140050027 Suman Swaroop 140050032

November 22, 2016

#### INTRODUCTION

Social Networking is an on-line platform where people from all over the globe can communicate with each other and share their life moments easily. This Project encompasses all basic features of communication required with few extra functionality.

- ♦ Basic Functions: Account creation, Friends, Group Page/Group Communications, Posts, Posts to Timeline, Feed, Image Uploading, Notifications.
- ♦ Extra Functionality: SlamBook, Group Posting.

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS:

This section explains each of the functionality in detail.

#### 1. Account Creation

When a new user visits the site for the first time, he/she is asked to sign up on the website. The signing up process is divided into two steps. The first step involves filling up the login information which includes entering the mail address, phone number and the password. Each account should have a different email address and phone number. Step two deals with the personal information of the user. The user is asked to input his/her first, middle and last name, gender, date of birth, relationship status etc.. Most of these fields are optional except first name, gender and date of birth. Once the details are filled and verified, the user is redirected back to the login page.

#### 2. Feed

Feed is the place where the account owner/user can see the various activities of the people he/she is friend with. These activities include any status update, media shared by friends and other other feeds related to his/her interests. Posts to be shown on Feed will be generated algorithmically based on time, the user posted, number of likes/comments on posts and others such criteria.

#### 3. Friends

Friends form the backbone of Social Networking. A user can add friend or remove anyone from their list of friends. A search bar to search for friends/groups based on their names/location. A User can go through a another user's accounts based on the privacy policy and send him a friend request. The other user receives a request which he/she can accept/ignore/decline. Following a user is also possible in which the user can have the posts of the followed user in his feed but not vice-versa.

#### 4. Chatting/Private Messages

Along with posting public status and other medias, one can also send private messages to a specific person or a group of person using the chat feature. This is a point to point communication feature rather than a broadcast one and is only visible to the sender and the receiver.

Active/Inactive users list is categorized and listed on the chat bar.If both the user is online then real-time chatting is implemented just by querying the database again and again when messages

#### 5. Photo Upload

All users can Upload Images along with their posts (on both their own timeline and other.). They can also change their profile pictures as many time as they want (Will still be able to view old pictures on their timelines).

# 6. Wall/Timeline

Each user has its own wall where the user can post or his/her friend can post text/media on his/her wall expressing views/thoughts. It is basically a way for many user to communicate publicly or simply leave their thoughts for each other.

# 7. Group Page

- Group Page has its own Wall.All Posts posted on this wall can be viewed only by the users in the
  group.Group Content is limited only to group members.
- ♦ The group page has an Admin. Admin has the right to remove or invite users to the group.
- Admin cannot remove himself from the group until and unless he/she either deletes the group or there are multiple admins.

#### 8.SlamBook

SlamBook acts as a Personal virtual SlamBook for a particular user. Any Friend of a user can fill the virtual book. The book will have some non-trivial questions based on personal attachment.

- ♦ Each user can fill the book of a particular user only once. However he can edit it later on or remove his/her entry.
- ♦ None of the friends can view the SlamBook entries of another user except his own entry.
- ♦ A user has right over his own SlamBook. The User can delete a entry he/she doesn't like but can't edit it.

#### SETTING UP AND RUNNING THE SYSTEM

To Run the VLIFE WebApp you will need the following packages installed:

- $\diamond$  Postgres server
- ♦ Ruby On Rails
- ♦ Riak NoSQL Database
- Follow the steps in the file README.txt to download and install all the necessary packages (including the above mentioned) and run the server

#### DATABASE DESIGN

#### 1. table USER:

attributes:

- a) u\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) password char(128) not null
- c) email\_id varchar(256)
- d) phone\_no numeric(10,0)
- e) date\_time timestamp

primary key u\_id

check (email\_id is not null or phone\_no is not null)

#### 2. table USER\_PROFILE

attributes:

- a) u\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) first\_name varchar(50) not null
- c) middle\_name varchar(50)
- d) last\_name varchar(50)
- e) gender varchar(10) not null
- f) language varchar(100)
- g) bday date not null
- h) rel\_status varchar(30)
- i) privacy varchar(10) not null
- j) country varchar(60)
- k) state varchar(60)
- l) city varchar(60)

primary key u\_id

foreign key u\_id referencing USER

foreign key country, city referencing LOCATION

check privacy in ('open', 'friends', 'closed')

#### 3. table FRIEND

attributes:

- a) user varchar(10) not null
- b) friend varchar(10) not null
- c) status varchar(15) not null

primary key user, friend

foreign key user referencing USER

foreign key friend referencing USER

check status in ('waiting', 'following', 'accepted')

#### 4. table LOCATION

attributes:

- a) country varchar(60) not null
- b) state varchar(60)
- c) city varchar(60) not null primary key city, country

#### 4. table INSTITUTION

attributes:

- a) ins\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) name varchar(150) not null
- c) country varchar(60)
- d) state varchar(60)
- e) city varchar(60)

# primary key ins\_id foreign key country, city referencing LOCATION

#### 5. table POST

attributes:

- a) p\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) content text not null
- c) date\_time timestamp
- d) country varchar(60)
- e) state varchar(60)
- f) city varchar(60)
- g) posted\_by\_id varchar(10) not null
- h) media\_id bytea
- i) posted\_to\_id varchar(10)
- j) page\_id varchar(10)

primary key p\_id

foreign key country, city referencing LOCATION

foreign key posted\_by\_id referencing USER

foreign key media\_id referencing BLOB

foreign key posted\_to\_id referencing USER

foreign key page\_id referencing GROUP\_PAGE

check (posted\_to\_id is not null xor page\_id is not null)

### 6. table GROUP\_PAGE

attributes:

- a) page\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) description varchar(100)
- c) date\_time timestamp
- d) page\_pic bytea

primary key page\_id

foreign key page\_pic referencing BLOB

# 7. table QUESTION

attributes:

- a) q\_id varchar(3) not null
- b) question\_description varchar(100) not null primary key q\_id

#### 8. table SLAM

attributes:

- a) slam\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) date\_time timestamp not null
- c) user\_1 varchar(10) not null
- d) user\_2 varchar(10) not null

primary key slam\_id

foreign key user\_1 referencing USER

foreign key user\_2 referencing USER

# 9. table SLAM\_QUEST

attributes:

- a) slam\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) q\_id varchar(10) not null
- c) answer text not null

primary key slam\_id, q\_id

# foreign key slam\_id referencing SLAM foreign key q\_id referencing QUESTION

#### 10. table MESSAGE

attributes:

- a) msg\_id varchar(15) not null
- b) content varchar(1024)
- c) user\_1 varchar(10) not null
- d) user\_2 varchar(10) not null
- e) media\_id bytea

primary key msg\_id

foreign key user\_1 referencing USER

foreign key user\_2 referencing USER

foreign key media\_id referencing BLOB

#### 11. table BLOB

attributes:

- a) med\_id varchar(12) not null
- b) description varchar(100)
- c) content bytea not null
- d) country varchar(60)
- e) state varchar(60)
- f) city varchar(60)

primary key med\_id

foreign key country, city referencing LOCATION

#### 12. table EVENT

attributes:

- a) eve\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) description text not null
- c) date\_created timestamp
- d) date\_event timestamp not null
- e) country varchar(60) not null
- f) state varchar(60)
- g) city varchar(60) not null
- h) created\_by\_id varchar(10) not null

primary key eve\_id

foreign key country, city referencing LOCATION

foreign key created\_by\_id referencing USER

check date\_event ; current\_timestamp

# 13. table EVENT\_INVITES

attributes:

- a) eve\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) u\_id varchar(10) not null
- c) status varchar(15) not null

primary key eve\_id, u\_id

foreign key eve\_id referencing EVENT

foreign key u\_id referencing USER

check status in ('invited', 'notgoing', 'maybe', 'going')

### 14. table NESTED\_POST

attributes:

a) p\_id1 varchar(10) not null

b) p\_id2 varchar(10) not null primary key p\_id1, p\_id2 foreign key p\_id1 referencing POST foreign key p\_id2 referencing POST

#### 15. table GROUP\_USER

attributes:

- a) page\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) u\_id varchar(10) not null

primary key page\_id, u\_id

foreign key page\_id referencing GROUP\_PAGE

foreign key u\_id referencing USER

#### 16. table NOTIFICATION

attributes:

- a) not\_id varchar(12) not null
- b) content varchar(60) not null
- c) eve\_id varchar(10)
- d) p\_id varchar(10)

primary key not\_id

foreign key eve\_id referencing EVENT

foreign key p\_id referencing POST

check (eve\_id is not null xor p\_id is not null)

#### 17. table NOTIFY\_TO

attributes:

- a) not\_id varchar(12) not null
- b) u\_id varchar(10) not null

primary key not\_id, u\_id

foreign key not\_id referencing NOTIFICATION

foreign key u\_id referencing USER

#### 18. table POST\_LIKE

attributes:

- a) p\_id varchar(10) not null
- b) u\_id varchar(10) not null

foreign key p\_id referencing POST

foreign key u\_id referencing USER\_PROFILE

#### **FUTURE WORK:**

This project has a vast array of future possibilities, which include basic works like improving media upload and interface, events generation etc. to highly difficult tasks like improving news feeds using machine learning and artificial intelligence algorithm. Some basic features which we could have implemented given more time:

#### 1. Events

Users can create Events and invite people to join them. Everyone will get a notification before the start of the event

#### 2. Group Chat

A group chat feature for instant messaging with whole group

#### 3. Ajax reload of Posts

As of now we are loading all the posts to be shown on ones new feed, but a better way would be to send ajax requests for more posts as you keep scrolling down

# 4. Sending Media files in message

We could have aded the functionality to send images and other media files in messages also

# 5. One To One Gaming

Could have added links to miniclip.com and enable multi-player gaming where users can challenge other friends

#### **FUTURE SCOPE:**

- ♦ This product can definitely be converted into a product but would face fierce competition from FaceBook as it is nothing but an implementation of FaceBook for now.
- We could definitely add some new and exciting features to make it more appealing (we have implemented one such feature called SlamBook) and distinguished from the already existing social media sites.
- Some new features which could be implemented before going to the market are Cloud Storage for your data, Voice and Video Calling.
- The home page for each user can be made customisable where he could make new new tabs for anything he want. Also questions in the slam book can be changed by the users.
- ♦ If we take this Product to the market the target audience would mainly be the youth which is an ever growing audience.
- ♦ For revenue generation, the basic model to be used would be advertisement.