

# Mini Project Documentation

## Title: Serverless Feedback Form with AWS Lambda

**Team Members:** Naveen Kumar Varma & Shrihari Shinde

**Tech Stack:** Python, AWS Lambda, API Gateway, DynamoDB, IAM, Cloud Watch, GitHub Actions, CI/CD Pipelines

**SDLC Model:** Agile-Inspired Iterative Development

## 1. Requirement Analysis

### 1.1 Problem Statement

In today's digital-first era, user feedback is essential for improving products, enhancing user experience, and guiding future updates. To streamline the feedback collection process, we propose a **serverless feedback system** built using **AWS services**, offering a scalable, cost-effective, and maintenance-free solution. This system allows users to submit feedback through a **REST API**, eliminating the need for traditional server management. It leverages **AWS API Gateway** to expose the API endpoints, **AWS Lambda** for handling backend logic, and **DynamoDB** for secure and low-latency data storage. This architecture ensures seamless scalability and high availability, making it ideal for applications expecting dynamic user traffic. By adopting a serverless model, the system automatically scales based on demand, reduces operational overhead, and provides a pay-as-you-go pricing model. **IAM roles and policies** are used to enforce security, while **GitHub Actions** enables automated deployment and continuous integration, ensuring rapid delivery and updates.

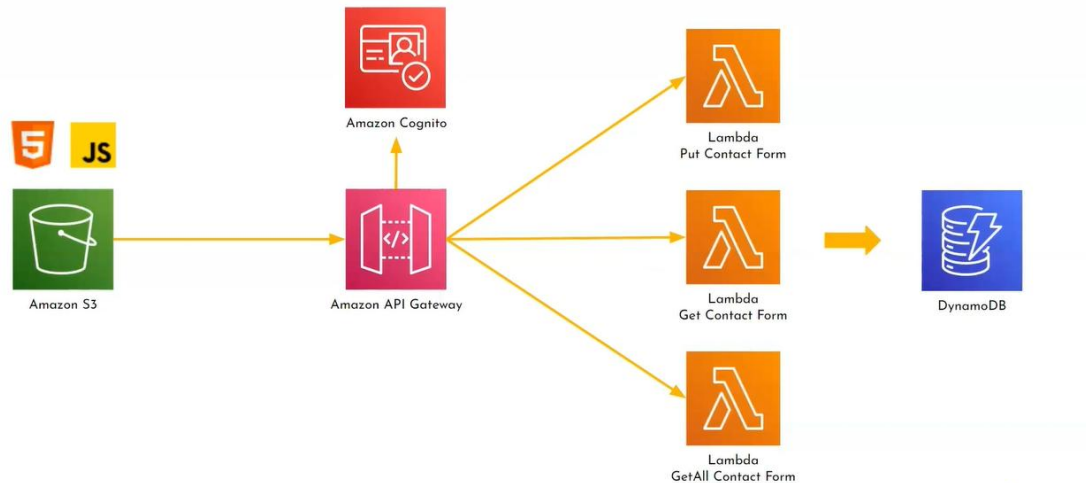
The feedback data collected can be used to identify user pain points, track feature requests, and support product enhancements. This system empowers organizations to make informed, data-driven decisions without investing in complex infrastructure.

### 1.2 Functional Requirements

- Accept user feedback via a **POST request** on a REST API
- Store feedback in **AWS DynamoDB** with attributes:
  - name, email, message, and auto-generated timestamp
- Return a proper **JSON response** indicating success or failure
- **Secure the system** with AWS IAM policies and roles
- Implement detailed **logging** using AWS Cloud Watch
- **Automate deployment** using GitHub Actions for CI/CD

## 2. System Design

### 2.1 Architecture Diagram



### 2.2 Component Summary

Component	Description
<b>API Gateway</b>	Exposes POST /feedback endpoint; handles request schema validation
<b>AWS Lambda</b>	Parses request, validates fields, adds feedback_id and timestamp, writes to DynamoDB
<b>DynamoDB</b>	Table storing feedback entries; schema supports feedback_id, timestamp, TTL
<b>IAM</b>	Role with permissions to put items into DynamoDB and write logs
<b>Cognito &amp; Cloud Watch</b>	Captures Lambda logs, errors, performance metrics
<b>GitHub Actions</b>	CI/CD pipeline automates unit testing, packaging, and deployment to AWS

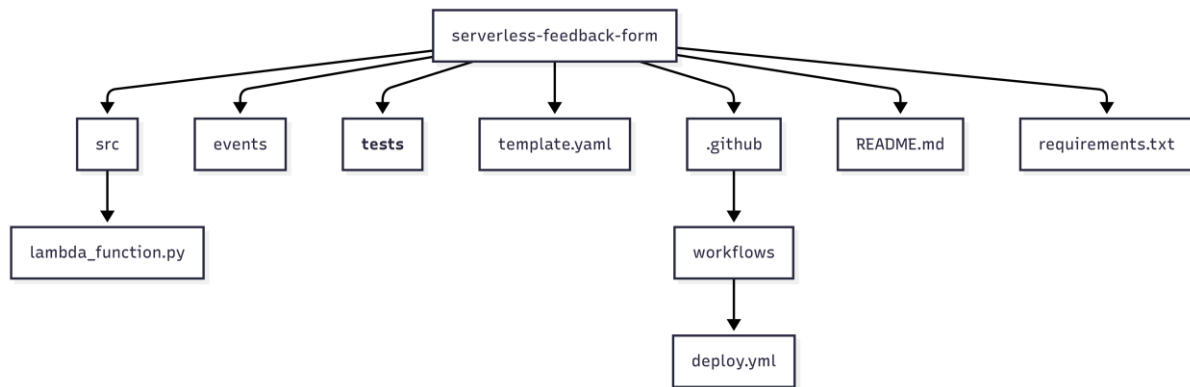
### 2.3 DynamoDB Table Schema

Attribute	Data Type	Description
feedback_id	String (UUID)	Unique identifier for each entry
name	String	Name of the feedback provider
email	String	Email address of the user
message	String	User's feedback or comment



## 3. Implementation

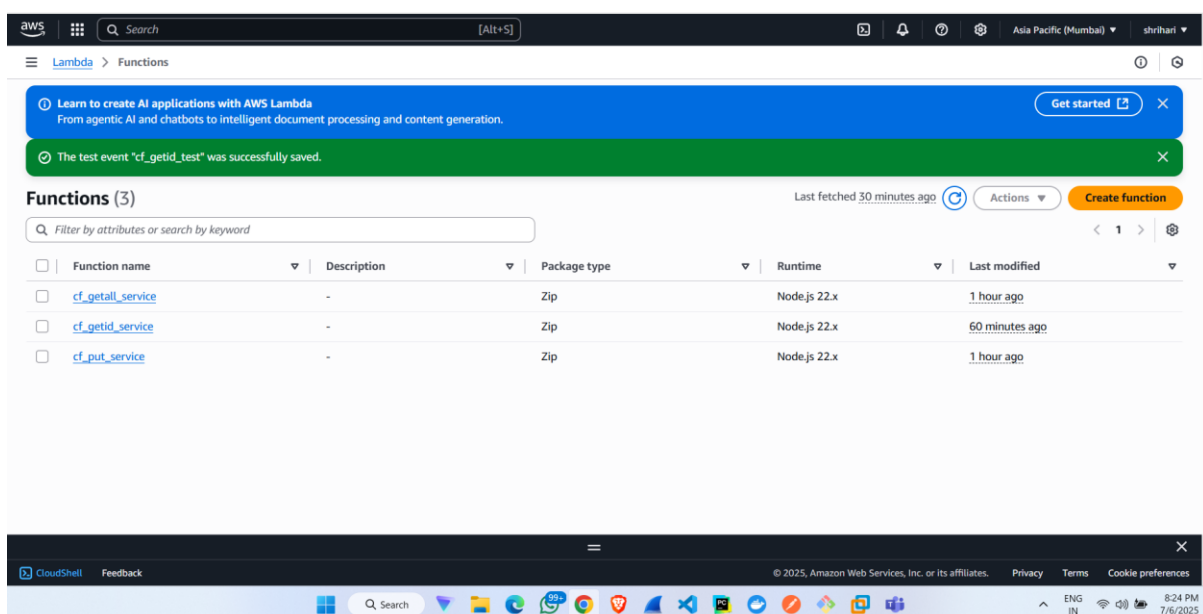
### 3.1 Project Folder Structure



### 3.2 Lambda Function Logic

- Load JSON from event['body']
- Check presence and type of name, email, message
- Generate feedback\_id using uuid4
- Write item to DynamoDB with put\_item()
- Return 200 OK with JSON { "status": "success", "feedback\_id": "..." }
- On error, return 400/500 with meaningful JSON error message

### 3.3 Snapshots



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Lambda > Functions > cf\_getall\_service

The test event "cf\_getid\_test" was successfully saved.

### cf\_getall\_service

Throttle Copy ARN Actions

Export to Infrastructure Composer Download

**Function overview** info

Diagram Template

cf\_getall\_service

Layers (0)

+ Add trigger + Add destination

Description

Last modified 1 hour ago

Function ARN arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:270589920933:function:cf\_getall\_service

Function URL Info

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

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Lambda > Functions > cf\_getid\_service

The test event "cf\_getid\_test" was successfully saved.

### cf\_getid\_service

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+ Add trigger + Add destination

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Lambda > Functions > cf\_put\_service

The test event "cf\_getid\_test" was successfully saved.

### cf\_put\_service

Throttle Copy ARN Actions

Export to Infrastructure Composer Download

**Function overview** info

Diagram Template

cf\_put\_service

Layers (0)

API Gateway (3)

+ Add trigger + Add destination

Description

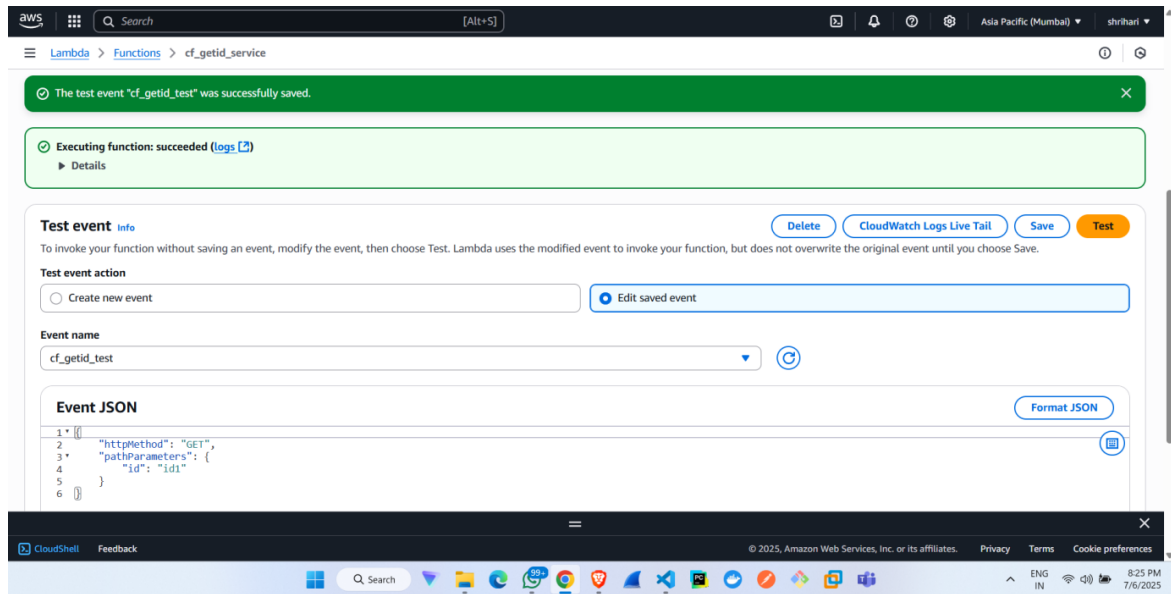
Last modified 1 hour ago

Function ARN arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:270589920933:function:cf\_put\_service

Function URL Info

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

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### 3.4 Sample Request/Response

**Request** (Postman example):

**http**

POST /feedback

Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "name": "Naveen",
  "email": "nawin@example.com",
  "message": "Great app!"
}
```

**Response:**

**json**

```
{
  "status": "success",
  "feedback_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000" }
```

## 4. Testing

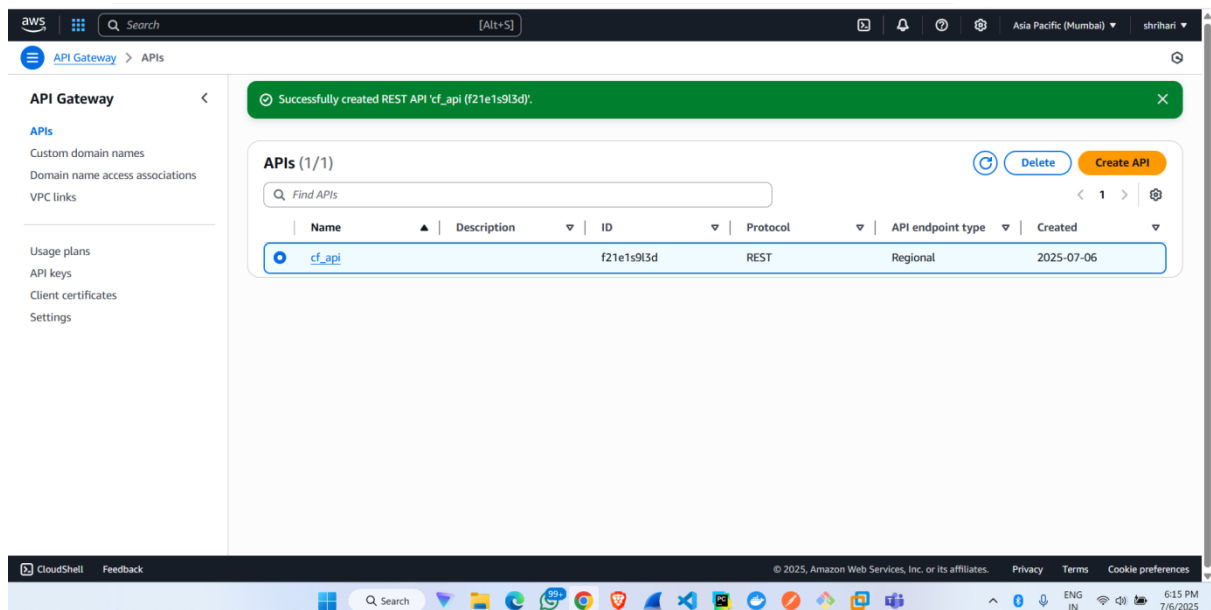
### 4.1 Test Scenarios

Test Case	Input	Expected Outcome
Valid data	proper JSON with name/email/msg	200 OK, record in DynamoDB
Missing required field	omit email	400 Bad Request, descriptive error
Malformed JSON	invalid JSON syntax	400 Bad Request, "Invalid JSON" response
Very large message	10 KB input	200 OK, no Lambda timeout
Invalid email format	not-an-email	400 Bad Request, "Invalid email"
DynamoDB failure simulation	simulate put_item error	500 Internal Error and appropriate log entry

### 4.2 Tools Used

- **AWS SAM CLI** (optional local invocation)
- **Cloud Watch Logs**: to verify correct logging and troubleshoot issues

### 4.3 Snapshots



API Gateway > APIs > Resources - cf\_api (f21e1s9l3d)

API Gateway

- APIs
- Custom domain names
- Domain name access associations
- VPC links

▼ API: cf\_api

- Resources
- Stages
- Authorizers
- Gateway responses
- Models
- Resource policy
- Documentation
- Dashboard
- API settings

Usage plans

API keys

Client certificates

Successfully created method 'PUT' in '/'. Redeploy your API for the update to take effect.

Resources

Create resource

/

PUT

/ - PUT - Method execution

ARN: `arn:aws:execute-api:south-1:270589920933:f21e1s9l3d:/PUT/`

Resource ID: `ovdam9vkt1`

Update documentation Delete

Client → Method request → Integration request → Lambda integration

← Method response ← Integration response ←

Method request Integration request Integration response Method response Test

Method request settings

Authorization API key required

Edit

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API Gateway > APIs > Resources - cf\_api (f21e1s9l3d)

API Gateway

- APIs
- Custom domain names
- Domain name access associations
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▼ API: cf\_api

- Resources
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Usage plans

API keys

Client certificates

Resources

Create resource

/

OPTIONS

PUT

/ - OPTIONS - Method execution

ARN: `arn:aws:execute-api:south-1:270589920933:f21e1s9l3d:/OPTIONS/`

Resource ID: `ovdam9vkt1`

Update documentation Delete

Client → Method request → Integration request → Lambda integration

← Method response ← Integration response ←

Method request Integration request Integration response Method response Test

Method request settings

Authorization: NONE API key required: False

Request validator SDK operation name

Edit

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API Gateway > APIs > Resources - cf\_api (f21e1s9l3d)

API Gateway

- APIs
- Custom domain names
- Domain name access associations
- VPC links

▼ API: cf\_api

- Resources
- Stages
- Authorizers
- Gateway responses
- Models
- Resource policy
- Documentation
- Dashboard
- API settings

Usage plans

API keys

Client certificates

Resources

Create resource

/

OPTIONS

POST

PUT

/ (id)

GET

OPTIONS

Resource details

Path: /

Resource ID: `ovdam9vkt1`

Update documentation Enable CORS

Methods (3)

Delete Create method

Method type	Integration type	Authorization	API key
<input type="radio"/> OPTIONS	Lambda	None	Not required
<input type="radio"/> POST	Lambda	None	Not required
<input type="radio"/> PUT	Lambda	None	Not required

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The screenshot shows the AWS API Gateway console for a resource named `/` with the POST method selected. The left sidebar shows the resource tree with `/` and `/ (id)` under the POST method. The main panel displays the `/ - POST - Method execution` configuration. The ARN is `arn:aws:execute-api:south-1:270589920933:f21e1s9l3d:/POST/` and the Resource ID is `ovdam5vkt1`. A diagram shows the flow from Client to Method request, then to Integration request, and finally to Lambda integration. Below the diagram, the Method request settings are shown: Authorization is NONE, API key required is False, Request validator is None, and SDK operation name is Generated based on method and path. Buttons for 'API actions', 'Deploy API', 'Update documentation', and 'Delete' are visible at the top right.

```

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$ ls
buildspec.yml  env.json  events  package.json  README.md  samconfig.toml  src  template.yaml  __tests__
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$ sam build
Starting Build use cache
Manifest file is changed (new hash: ec4f20335c21d30e7085988377ff117f) or dependency folder (.aws-sam/deps/bd29ef86-9a2b-4bdd-8d5d-987c7e5338b3) is missing for (getAllItemsFunction, getByIdFunction, putItemFunction), downloading dependencies and copying/building source
Building codeuri: /home/cloudshell-user/serverless-cf-api-project runtime: nodejs18.x metadata: {} architecture: x86_64 functions: getAllItemsFunction, getByIdFunction, putItemFunction
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:NpmPack
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:CopyNpmrcAndLockfile
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:CopySource
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:NpmInstall
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:CleanUp
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:CopyDependencies
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:CleanUpNpmrc
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:LockfileCleanUp
Running NodejsNpmBuilder:LockfileCleanUp

Build Succeeded

Built Artifacts  : .aws-sam/build
Built Template   : .aws-sam/build/template.yaml

Commands you can use next
=====
[*] Validate SAM template: sam validate
[*] Invoke Function: sam local invoke
[*] Test Function in the Cloud: sam sync --stack-name {{stack-name}} --watch
[*] Deploy: sam deploy --guided
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$
  
```

```

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$ ls
buildspec.yml  env.json  events  package.json  README.md  samconfig.toml  src  template.yaml  __tests__
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$ ls -la
total 68
drwxrwxr-x 7 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 .
drwxr-xr-x 8 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 ..
drwxrwxr-x 5 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 .aws-sam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 826 Jul 18 16:48 buildspec.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 221 Jul 18 16:48 env.json
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 events
drwxrwxr-x 8 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 .git
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 13 Jul 18 16:48 .gitignore
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 761 Jul 18 16:48 package.json
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 10246 Jul 18 16:48 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 992 Jul 18 16:48 samconfig.toml
drwxrwxr-x 4 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 src
-rw-rw-r-- 1 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 5417 Jul 18 16:48 template.yaml
drwxrwxr-x 3 cloudshell-user cloudshell-user 4096 Jul 18 16:48 __tests__
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 serverless-cf-api-project]$ cd .aws-sam/
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 .aws-sam]$ ls
build  build.toml  cache  deps
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-182-210 .aws-sam]$
  
```

## 5. Deployment

### 5.1 CI/CD with GitHub Actions

A GitHub Actions workflow is configured to automate deployment every time code is pushed to the main branch.

**Workflow file:** .github/workflows/deploy.yml

#### Steps:

1. Checkout code
2. Set up Python 3.11 environment
3. Run basic lint/tests (optional)
4. Zip lambda\_function.py and dependencies
5. Configure AWS CLI using encrypted secrets
6. Deploy/update Lambda and API Gateway via AWS lambda update-function-code or Cloud Formation

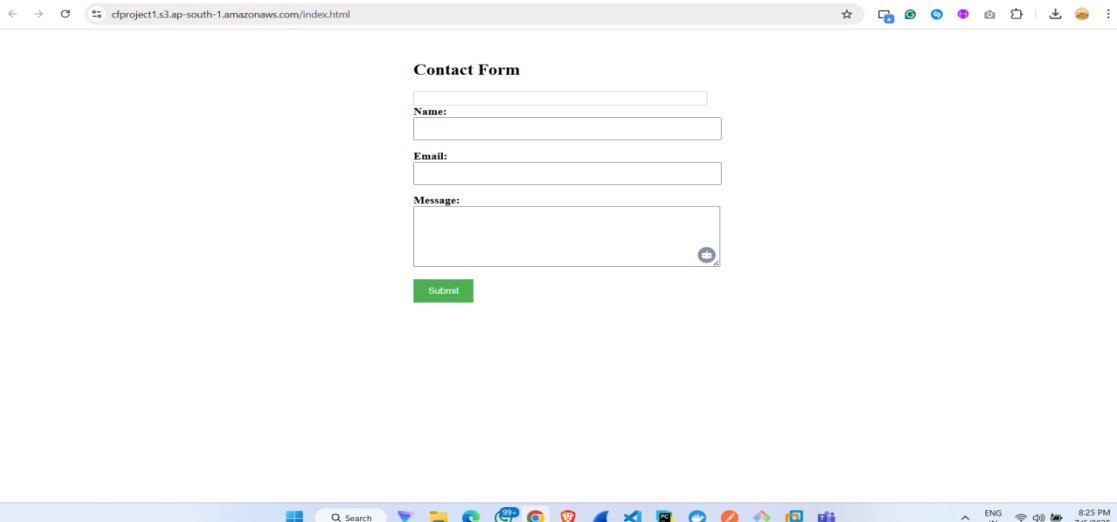
### 5.2 Secrets Used:

- AWS\_ACCESS\_KEY\_ID
- AWS\_SECRET\_ACCESS\_KEY
- AWS\_REGION

### 5.3 Benefits:

- Ensures deployment consistency
- Avoids manual errors during deployment
- Encourages fast iteration and testing

### 5.4 Snapshots:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "cfproject1.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/index.html". The page content is a "Contact Form" with the following fields:

- Name:
- Email:
- Message:

Below the message field is a green "Submit" button. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 8:25 PM on 7/6/2025.

**Edit item**

You can add, remove, or edit the attributes of an item. You can nest attributes inside other attributes up to 32 levels deep. [Learn more](#)

**Attributes**

Attribute name	Value	Type
id - Partition key	001	String
email	shindeshihari@gmail.com	String
message	This project is collaborated with Naveen during stepahead internship	String
name	shrihari	String

[Add new attribute](#)

[Cancel](#) [Save](#) [Save and close](#)

## 6. Outcome & Learning's

### 6.1 Key Learning's

- **AWS Lambda:** Gained hands-on experience with writing and deploying serverless functions
- **API Gateway:** Learned to create REST endpoints and integrate with Lambda
- **DynamoDB:** Understood NoSQL design and provisioning tables
- **IAM:** Configuring least privilege roles for secure operation
- **CI/CD with GitHub Actions:** Setup and automated AWS deployment workflow
- **Cloud Watch:** Real-time error tracking and performance logging

### 6.2 Challenges & Solutions

- **IAM Role Errors:** Fixed by refining role policy to include only dynamodb:PutItem and logs: CreateLogStream, logs:PutLogEvents.
- **Mismatch Between Postman and Lambda:** Addressed by normalizing Content-Type handling in Lambda.
- **Cloud Watch Log Overheads:** Optimized by batching logs and buffer handling in Lambda.

### 6.3 Future Enhancements

- Add **GET** endpoint to retrieve past feedback
- Build a frontend-hosted form via S3 + Cloud Front
- Use **SES** for email confirmation to users
- Configure **DynamoDB TTL** to expire feedback after a set period
- Add **Unit Tests** for Lambda logic (using .pytest)

## 7. Conclusion

The **Serverless Feedback Form** project provided deep insight into designing scalable, cost-efficient applications using AWS. It enabled us to focus on **business logic** without worrying about infrastructure provisioning or backend servers. From **RESTful API design** to **CI/CD automation**; this mini project covered key DevOps and cloud engineering principles.

We successfully built, tested, and deployed a production-ready serverless application and gained confidence in **cloud-native development workflows**. This experience serves as a stepping stone for more advanced full-stack and micro-services projects in the AWS ecosystem.

## 8. References

- **API Gateway:** <https://youtu.be/c3J5uvdfSfE?si=cs0AhfickUPYTzCZ>
- **DynamoDB:** <https://youtu.be/2k2GINpO308?si=sNSQ2gR-ix4nQTbV>
- **AWS Lambda Docs:** <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lambda/>
- **GitHub Actions Docs:** <https://docs.github.com/en/actions>

**[Curious? Click here to explore the GitHub repo and dive into the code!](#)**

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