Name: Naveenraj Palanisamy

**NetId:** NXP154130

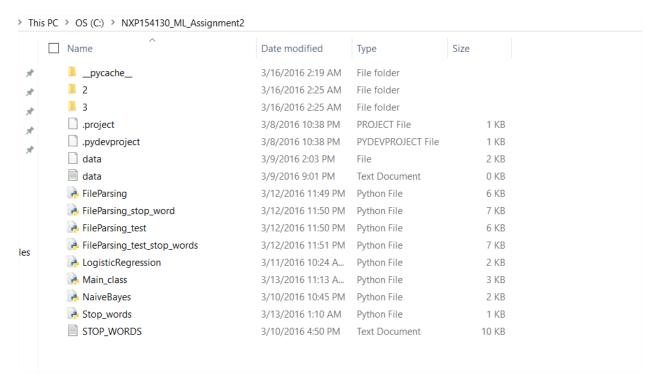
Machine Learning Assignment (CS 6375.001)-(Naive bayes and logistic Regression)

(Note: Runs in python 3.5)

(Note: File Path should be full path)

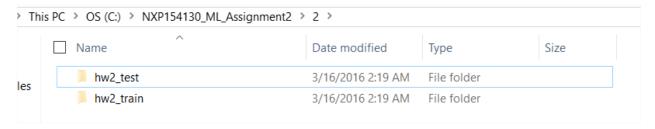
**Zip file name:** NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2.zip **Folder Name:** NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2

### Folder Structure:

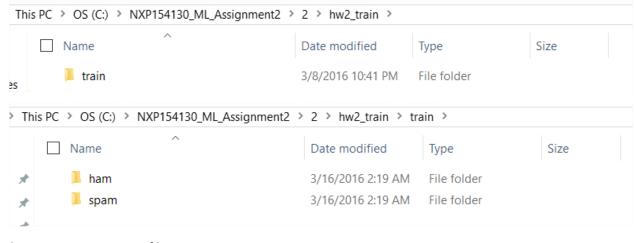


Main Class.py is the python file need to run.

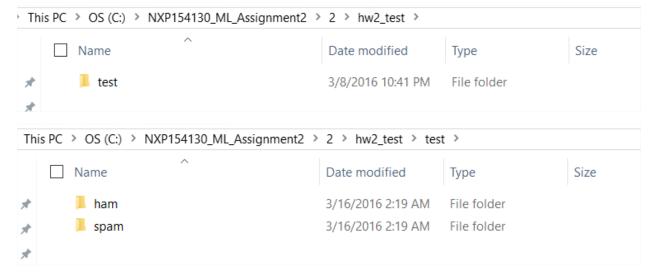
### Input and output files are with in folder name 2.



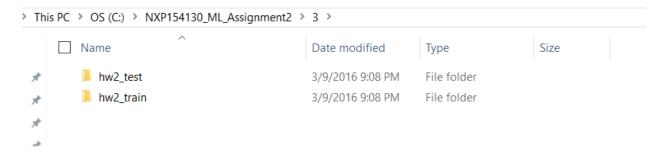
### <u>hw2\_train contains training files.</u>



### <u>hw2</u> <u>test contains test files.</u>



### Folder 3 is manually created documents to check for spam and ham.



### Main\_class.py -> python program that need to run.

### Running the program steps: ->

- 1) Go to 'command prompt'
- 2) Go to folder where python is installed.
- 3) Given command as ( python.exe 'full path to-> Main\_class.py' 'Training\_ham\_folder\_location' 'Training\_spam\_folder\_location' 'Test\_ham\_folder\_location' Learning\_Rate Lambda 'Stop\_words\_file\_location') 'Test\_spam\_folder\_location'
- 4) Stop\_words\_file\_location is the location of the file 'STOP\_WORDS.txt' it is main folder itself.

### Sample Run:

## 1)Start->cmd

```
Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]

(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\NAVE>
```

# 2) Copy the path where python 3.5 is installed.

For me path is:

C:\Users\NAVE\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python35-32\python.exe

# 3) Copy the path where folder is downloaded.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\Main\_class.py

# 4) Copy the path of training ham folder.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_train\train\ham

# 5) Copy the path of training spam folder.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_train\train\spam

## 6) Copy the path of test ham folder.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_test\test\ham

# 7) Copy the path of test spam folder.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_test\test\spam

### 8) Copy the path of stop words.

For me it is:

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\STOP\_WORDS.txt

# 9) Decide values for Learning Rate and Lambda.

I have Lambda dif values from (-1 to -18) and Learning Rate as 0.1

# Now run the program:

 $\label{lem:c:users} $$C:\Users\NAVE\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python35-32\python.exe$ 

C:\NXP154130 ML Assignment2\Main class.py

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_train\train\ham

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_train\train\spam

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_test\test\ham

C:\NXP154130\_ML\_Assignment2\2\hw2\_test\test\spam

C:\NXP154130 ML Assignment2\STOP WORDS.txt

0.1

-10

Note: Program might take more than 4 minutes for a run. Please be patience.

```
C:\Users\NAVE>C:\Users\NAVE\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python35-32\python.exe
    C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\Main_class.py    C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\2\hw2_tra
in\train\ham    C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\2\hw2_train\train\spam    C:\NXP154130_ML_
Assignment2\2\hw2_test\test\ham    C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\2\hw2_test\test\spam
    0.1 -10    C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\STOP_WORDS.txt
    running......    Running Naive Bayes with out stop words
    running......    Running Logistic Regression with out stop words
    running......    Running Naive Bayes with stop words
    running......    Running Logistic Regression with stop words
    naive bayes accuracy 74.68619246861925
    Logistic Regression accuracy 70.50209205020921
    naive bayes with stop words accuracy 78.8702928870293
    Logistic Regression with stop words accuracy 82.21757322175732

C:\Users\NAVE>
```

### **Accuracy details for different Lambda value:**

#### Lambda:-10

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 70.50

Logistic Regression with stop words: 82.21

### Lambda: -15

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 70.711

Logistic Regression with stop words: 82.42

#### Lambda: -5

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 71.33

Logistic Regression with stop words: 80.96

### Lambda: -1

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 72.17

Logistic Regression with stop words: 78.45

#### Lambda: 0

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 73.87

Logistic Regression with stop words: 71.19

#### Lambda: -18

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 68.619

Logistic Regression with stop words: 81.58

#### Lambda: 1

Naïve Bayes without stop words: 74.68

Naïve Bayes with stop words: 78.87

Logistic Regression without stop words: 72.17

Logistic Regression with stop words: 75.94

#### **Word Details:**

Total number of words different words: 10316

Total number of different words without stop words: 9811

### **Manual Test:**

To manually test the accuracy. Spam and Ham documents are created and tested with accuracy.

Just replace folder name 2 with 3 to test this file.

```
C:\Users\NAVE\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python35-32\python.exe
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\Main_class.py
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_train\train\ham
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_train\train\spam
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_test\test\ham
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_test\test\spam
O:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_test\test\spam
C:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\3\hw2_test\test\spam
O:\NXP154130_ML_Assignment2\STOP_WORDS.txt
```

For small perfect data we are getting 100% accuracy. This proves correctness of algorithm.

### **Notes:**

- Laplace smoothing used: 1
- All the multiplication is done based of log values.
- Algorithm is always run for 50 iterations. I printed weight values and checked that it is converged on 30th iteration itself.
- Without stop words accuracy is increased for naïve Bayes. Reason is that stop words will
  appear in spam and ham folders. Since ham folders have more files and spam here there
  is more chance it might classify all the document to ham because of the stop words. Thus
  removing some stop words increased accuracy for us. Naïve Bayes works based on count
  of occurrence of words in spam and ham so removing stop words removing accuracy.