

Navid C. Constantinou

ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes
Research School of Earth Sciences
Australian National University, Australia

✉ navid.constantinou@anu.edu.au
w www.navidconstantinou.com
🌐 [navidcy](#) 📺 [navidcy](#)
📞 0000-0002-8149-4094
📄 [arXiv/a/constantinou_n_1](#)

Interests

Geophysical fluid dynamics, physical oceanography, atmospheric dynamics, climate dynamics, fluid mechanics

Education

Ph.D. in Physics 2010 –

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

SUPERVISOR : Petros J. Ioannou

THESIS : Formation of large-scale structures by turbulence in rotating planets [\[arXiv\]](#) [↓](#)

M.Sc. in Physics with Honors (summa cum laude)

Astrophysics, Astronomy and Mechanics

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

B.Sc. in Physics with Honors (summa cum laude, class of 2008 valedictorian, 9.16/10)

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Exchange through Socrates-Erasmus program during spring semester 2006 at the
Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität, Bonn, Germany

Cyprus National Guard

Military service (obligatory) as Second Lieutenant in Armored Forces, Cyprus

Experience

Research Fellow, part of the ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University, Australia (with Andy Hogg)

Postdoctoral Researcher (NOAA Climate & Global Change Postdoctoral Fellow)

Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California San Diego, USA (with William R. Young)

Visiting Researcher –

Cyprus Oceanography Center, University of Cyprus, Cyprus

Grants & Awards

ARC Discovery Early Researcher Career Award 2021 (ARC: 300,000 USD + ANU: 100,000 USD)

Best paper among Early Career Researchers within ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes

NOAA Climate & Global Change Postdoctoral Fellowship (150,000 USD)

Alexander S. Onassis Foundation

Scholarship for the 2nd year of M.Sc. and for 4 years of Ph.D. studies (47,700 USD)

A. G. Leventis Foundation

Scholarship for the 2nd year of M.Sc. and the first 2 years of Ph.D. studies (16,000 USD)

Department of Physics, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Valedictorian for class 2008

1st student for academic years 2003-04 and 2004-05


Honorary Scholarship for academic year 2005-06


Publications


Submitted / In Review


Constantinou, N. C. and Hogg, A. McC. Intrinsic oceanic decadal variability of upper-ocean heat content. *J. Climate*. (submitted Dec. 2020, revised Mar. 2021; arXiv:[2012.08025](https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.08025)) 

In Press / Published



Martínez-Moreno, J., Hogg, A. McC., England, M. H., **Constantinou, N. C.**, Kiss, A. E., and Morrison, A. K. Global changes in oceanic mesoscale currents over the satellite altimetry record. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* (in press, doi:[10.1038/s41558-021-01006-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-021-01006-9)) 



Constantinou, N. C., Wagner, G. L., Siegelman, L., Pearson, B. C., and Palóczy, A. GeophysicalFlows.jl: Solvers for geophysical fluid dynamics problems in periodic domains on CPUs & GPUs. *J. Open Source Softw.*, **6** (60), 3053. ([reviews code](#); [documentation](#)) 

Lozano-Durán, A., **Constantinou, N. C.**, Nikolaidis, M.-A., and Karp, M. (2021). Cause-and-effect of linear mechanisms in wall turbulence. *J. Fluid Mech.*, **914**, A8. 



Lozano-Durán, A., Nikolaidis, M.-A., **Constantinou, N. C.**, and Karp, M. (2020). Alternative physics to understand wall turbulence: Navier–Stokes equations with modified linear dynamics. *J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.*, **1522**, 012003. 



Rocha, C. B., **Constantinou, N. C.**, Llewellyn Smith, S. G., and Young, W. R. (2020) The Nusselt numbers of horizontal convection. *J. Fluid Mech.*, **894**, A24. 


Constantinou, N. C. and Hogg, A. McC. (2019). Eddy saturation of the Southern Ocean: a baroclinic versus barotropic perspective. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **46**, 12202–12212.   (Best Early Career Researcher paper within [CLEx](#) for year 2019.)


Martínez-Moreno, J., Hogg, A. McC., Kiss, A. E., **Constantinou, N. C.**, and Morrison, A. K. (2019). Kinetic energy of eddy-like features from sea surface altimetry. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Sy.*, **11** (10), 3090–3105.   (Featured in the [CLEx](#) press news.)


Parker, J. B. and **Constantinou, N. C.** (2019). Magnetic eddy viscosity of mean shear flows in two-dimensional magnetohydrodynamics. *Phys. Rev. Fluids*, **4**, 083701.   (Featured in the [ANU](#) and [LLNL](#) press news.)


Bakas, N. A., **Constantinou, N. C.**, and Ioannou, P. J. (2019). Statistical state dynamics of weak jets in barotropic beta-plane turbulence. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **76** (3), 919–945.   (Featured in the [CLEx](#) press news.)


Constantinou, N. C. and Parker, J. B. (2018). Magnetic suppression of zonal flows on a beta-plane. *Astrophys. J.*, **863**, 46.   (Featured in the [ANU](#) and [LLNL](#) press news; also read about it in [The Conversation](#).)

Constantinou, N. C. (2018). A barotropic model of eddy saturation. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, **48**(2), 397–411. 

Constantinou, N. C. and Young, W. R. (2017). Beta-plane turbulence above monoscale topography. *J. Fluid Mech.*, **827**, 415–447. 

Farrell, B. F., Ioannou, P. J., Jiménez, J., **Constantinou, N. C.**, Lozano-Durán, A., and Nikolaidis, M.-A. (2016). A statistical state dynamics-based study of the structure and mechanism of large-scale motions in plane Poiseuille flow. *J. Fluid Mech.*, **809**, 290–315. 

Constantinou, N. C., Farrell, B. F., and Ioannou, P. J. (2016). Statistical state dynamics of jet–wave coexistence in barotropic beta-plane turbulence. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **73** (5), 2229–2253. 

Bakas, N. A., **Constantinou, N. C.**, and Ioannou, P. J. (2015). S3T stability of the homogeneous state of barotropic beta-plane turbulence. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **72** (5), 1689–1712. 

Constantinou, N. C., Lozano-Durán, A., Nikolaidis, M.-A., Farrell, B. F., Ioannou, P. J., and Jiménez, J. (2014). Turbulence in the highly restricted dynamics of a closure at second order: comparison with DNS. *J. Phys.: Conf.*

Ser., 506, 012004. [doi](#) [download](#)

Constantinou, N. C., Farrell, B. F., and Ioannou, P. J. (2014). Emergence and equilibration of jets in beta-plane turbulence: applications of Stochastic Structural Stability Theory. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 71 (5), 1818-1842. [doi](#) [download](#)

Constantinou, N. C. and Ioannou, P. J. (2011). Optimal excitation of two dimensional Holmboe instabilities. *Phys. Fluids*, 23, 074102. [doi](#) [download](#)

Chapters in Books (refereed)

Constantinou, N. C., Ioannou, P. J., and Bakas, N. A. (2016). Structure and stability of low amplitude jet equilibria in barotropic turbulence. In Karacostas, T., Bais, A., and Nastos, T. P. (eds.) *Perspectives on Atmospheric Sciences*, 369-375, Springer International Publishing. [doi](#) [download](#)

Bakas, N. A., Constantinou, N. C., and Ioannou, P. J. (2016). On the dynamics underlying the emergence of coherent structures in barotropic turbulence. In Karacostas, T., Bais, A., and Nastos, T. P. (eds.) *Perspectives on Atmospheric Sciences*, 361-367, Springer International Publishing. [doi](#) [download](#)

Conference Proceedings (refereed)

Bakas, N. A., Ioannou P. J., and Constantinou, N. C. (2014). Emergence of non-zonal coherent structures in barotropic turbulence. In Kanakidou, M., Mihalopoulos, N. and Nastos, P. (eds.) *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology & Atmospheric Physics (COMECAP)*, Heraklion, Crete, 28-31 May, Vol. 1, 107-111, ISBN: 978-960-524-430-9. [download](#)

Constantinou, N. C. and Ioannou, P. J. (2014). Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. In Kanakidou, M., Mihalopoulos, N. and Nastos, P. (eds.) *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology & Atmospheric Physics (COMECAP)*, Heraklion, Crete, 28-31 May, Vol. 1, 210-214, ISBN: 978-960-524-430-9. [download](#)

Other publications

Lozano-Durán, A., Nikolaidis, M.-A., Constantinou, N. C., and Karp, M. Wall turbulence without modal instability of the streaks. (arXiv:1909.05490) [download](#)

Lozano-Durán, A., Karp, M., and Constantinou, N. C. (2018). Wall turbulence with constrained energy extraction from the mean flow. *Center for Turbulence Research – Annual Research Briefs 2018*, 209-220. [download](#)

Constantinou, N. C. (2018). Jupiter's magnetic fields may stop its wind bands from going deep into the gas giant. *The Conversation*, 10th August 2018. [URL](#)

Conferences

Cause-and-effect of linear mechanisms in wall turbulence. *73rd APS Division of Fluid Dynamics Meeting*, Chicago, IL, USA, 22-24 Nov. 2020. (virtual talk) [download](#) [VIDEO](#)

Eddy saturation of the Southern Ocean: a baroclinic versus barotropic perspective. *Ocean Sciences Meeting 2020*, San Diego, CA, USA, 16-21 Feb. 2020. (poster) [download](#)

Demystifying the Southern Ocean's response to wind variability. *ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes Annual Workshop 2019* [URL](#), Hobart, Tasmania, Australia, 19-21 Nov. 2019. (invited talk) [download](#)

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation: implications to Southern Ocean dynamics. *22nd Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, Portland ME, USA, 24-28 Jun. 2019. (talk) [download](#)

Magnetic eddy viscosity of mean shear flows in 2D magnetohydrodynamics: possible application to gas giants' interiors. *22nd Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, Portland ME, USA, 24-28 Jun. 2019. (poster) [download](#)

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation. *AGU Fall Meeting 2018*, Washington DC, USA, 10-14 Dec. 2018. (poster) [download](#)

Magnetic suppression of zonal flows on a beta plane. *AGU Fall Meeting 2018*, Washington DC, USA, 10-14 Dec. 2018. (poster) [↓](#)

Statistical state dynamics reveals mechanism for organization of coherent structures in turbulent flows. *Euro-mech Colloquium 598: Coherent structures in wall-bounded turbulence*, Imperial College London, London, UK, 29-31 Aug. 2018. (invited keynote talk) [↓](#)

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. *21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, Portland OR, USA, 25-30 Jun. 2017. (talk) [↓](#)

A statistical state dynamics based theory for jet-wave coexistence in beta-plane turbulence. *21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, Portland OR, USA, 25-30 Jun. 2017. (poster) [↓](#)

Understanding self-organization in turbulent flows by studying the statistical state dynamics, *Conference on "Recurrence, self-organization, and the dynamics of turbulence"*, KITP, UC Santa Barbara, USA, 9-13 Jan. 2017. (invited talk) [↓](#)

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. *AGU Fall Meeting 2016*, San Francisco, USA, 12-16 Dec. 2016. (poster) [↓](#)

Structure and mechanism of turbulence under dynamical restriction in plane Poiseuille flow. *69th APS Division of Fluid Dynamics Meeting*, Portland, USA, 20-22 Nov. 2016. (talk) [↓](#)

Statistical state dynamics of jet-wave coexistence in beta-plane turbulence. *APS March Meeting 2016*, Baltimore, USA, 14-18 Mar., 2016. (talk) [↓](#)

Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. *12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology and Atmospheric Physics, COMEAP 2014* [\[URL\]](#), Heraklion, Crete, Greece, 28-31 May 2014. (poster) [↓](#)

Emergence and equilibration of jets in planetary turbulence. *EGU 2013 General Assembly* [\[URL\]](#), Vienna, Austria, 8-12 Apr. 2013. (talk) [↓](#)

Emergence and equilibration of jets in planetary turbulence. *8th Panhellenic Meeting "Fluid Flow Phenomena" (ROI 2012)* [\[URL\]](#), Volos, Greece, 16-17 November 2012. (talk) [↓](#)

Seminars

From small swirls up to the global ocean circulation: how ocean eddies affect the Earth's climate, Research School of Earth Sciences [\[URL\]](#), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, 25 Mar. 2021. (invited talk) [↓](#) [\[VIDEO\]](#)

Cause-and-effect of linear mechanisms in wall turbulence. Shear Flow Instability, Transition and Turbulence Seminar Series, Monash University [\[URL\]](#), (via Zoom), 7 Oct. 2020. [↓](#)

What's underneath Jupiter's and Saturn's stripes? FEARS Meeting, Research School of Astronomy and Astrophysics [\[URL\]](#), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, 29 Oct. 2019. [↓](#)

What is hiding underneath the stripes of Jupiter and Saturn? Department of Physics Colloquium, Department of Physics [\[URL\]](#), National and Kapodistrian University of Athens [\[URL\]](#), Athens, Greece, 16 Oct. 2019. [↓](#)

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation: implications to Southern Ocean dynamics. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Summer Program, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [\[URL\]](#), Woods Hole, USA, 9 Jul. 2019. [↓](#)

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation: implications to Southern Ocean dynamics. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Summer Program, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [\[URL\]](#), Woods Hole, USA, 9 Jul. 2019. [↓](#)

A barotropic process-model for eddy saturation. WHOI Physical Oceanography Seminar Series, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [\[URL\]](#), Woods Hole, USA, 16 Apr. 2019. [↓](#)

How does the Antarctic Circumpolar Current respond to the increasing winds over the Southern Ocean? Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation. Physics & Physical Oceanography Department Seminar Series, University of North Carolina Wilmington [\[URL\]](#), Wilmington NC, USA, 11 Apr. 2019.

How does the Antarctic Circumpolar Current respond to the increasing winds over the Southern Ocean?: Barotropic versus Baroclinic Eddy Saturation. Fluids Seminar Math Department [\[URL\]](#), Monash University [\[URL\]](#),

Melbourne, Australia, 12 Feb. 2019.

Statistical state dynamics: a new framework for understanding turbulent flows. Fluid Mechanics Research Group Seminar [\[URL\]](#), University of Melbourne [\[URL\]](#), Melbourne, Australia, 8 Feb. 2019.

Magnetic suppression of zonal flows on a beta plane. SpinLab Group Seminar [\[URL\]](#), University of California Los Angeles [\[URL\]](#), Los Angeles, CA, USA, 11 Jan. 2019. [↓](#)

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation. Oceans and Climate Group Seminar [\[URL\]](#), Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory [\[URL\]](#), Princeton, NJ, USA, 12 Dec. 2018. [↓](#)

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. LDEO OCP Seminar [\[URL\]](#), Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory [\[URL\]](#), Columbia University, Palisades, NY, USA, 27 Oct. 2017. [↓](#)

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. ClimaTea Seminar [\[URL\]](#), Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA, 26 Oct. 2017. [↓](#)

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. CEAFM Seminar [\[URL\]](#), Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA, 13 Oct. 2017. [↓](#)

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Summer Program, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [\[URL\]](#), Woods Hole, USA, 19 Jul. 2016. [↓](#)

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. Mathematics of Turbulence Reunion Conference, IPAM, UCLA [\[URL\]](#), Lake Arrowhead, 7 Jun. 2016. [↓](#)

Statistical state dynamics of planetary turbulence. CEAFM Seminar [\[URL\]](#), Whiting School of Engineering, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 18 Mar. 2016. [↓](#)

A theory for large-scale structure formation in atmospheric/oceanic turbulence: Is jet formation a phase transition phenomenon? CASPO Seminar, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego [\[URL\]](#), La Jolla, 10 Feb. 2016. [↓](#)

Formation of large-scale structures by turbulence in planetary atmospheres. Physics Department, University of Cyprus [\[URL\]](#), Nicosia, 5 May 2015. [↓](#)

Emergence of large-scale structure in planetary turbulence as an instability of the homogeneous turbulent state. IPAM, UCLA [\[URL\]](#), Los Angeles, 21 Oct. 2014. [↓](#)

Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. Cyprus Oceanography Center, University of Cyprus [\[URL\]](#), Nicosia, 7 Jan. 2014. [↓](#)

Verification of the predictions of SSST in nonlinear simulations. 2nd Meeting of “Zonal Jets and Eddies” team, International Space Science Institute (ISSI) [\[URL\]](#), Bern 2-5 Apr. 2013. [↓](#)

Workshops

Layering in Atmospheres, Oceans and Plasmas

Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, UC Santa Barbara

January 11 - March 12 2021, Santa Barbara (Virtual), CA, USA [\[URL\]](#)

Advanced Ocean Modelling School

University of Tasmania

April 28 - May 3, Lake Pedder, Tasmania, Australia [\[URL\]](#)

Vorticity in the Universe: From Superfluids to Weather and Climate, to the Universe

Aspen Center for Physics

August 27 - September 17 2017, Aspen, CO, USA [\[URL\]](#)

Les Houches Summer School on Fundamental Aspects of Turbulent Flows in Climate Dynamics

Les Houches Physics School

July 31 - August 25 2017, Les Houches, France [\[URL\]](#)

Mathematics of Turbulence

Institute of Pure & Applied Mathematics, UCLA

September 8 - December 12 2014, Los Angeles, USA [\[URL\]](#)

Geoturb: Numerical Modeling and Theoretical Challenges in Atmosphere and Ocean Turbulence

Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon

2-4 October 2013, Lyon, France. [\[URL\]](#)

First Multiflow Summer Workshop

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid

10 June - 12 July 2013, Madrid, Spain. [\[URL\]](#)

International Graduate School on Stability, Transition to Turbulence and Flow Control

Organized by Advanced Instability Methods (AIM) Network

22-27 August 2011, Cambridge, UK. [\[URL\]](#)

Climate Variability & Climate Change: Estimating and Reducing Uncertainties

8-17 June 2009, Visegrád, Hungary. [\[URL\]](#)

Teaching Experience

Atmosphere and Ocean Dynamics Winter School 2021

(main lecturer along w/ Martin Singh and Annie Foppert)

Australian National University

[organized by ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes; more information [online](#)]

Computational Geosciences (Undergraduate/Honors EMSC4033; Masters EMSC8033)

(main lecturer along w/ Louis Moresi)

[course website at [github](#)]

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University, Australia

Atmosphere and Ocean Dynamics Winter School 2020

[School Postponed due to COVID-19; 3 introductory lectures were given via Zoom]

(main lecturer along w/ Martin Singh and Annie Foppert)

Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies & University of Tasmania

[organized by ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes; more information [online](#)]

Course Coordinator for Basics of Dynamical Systems and Bifurcation Theory (Honors/Masters/Graduate)

[3 lectures by Henk Dijkstra; 3 workshops by myself; lecture & workshop slides/notes available at [github](#)]

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University, Australia

Course Coordinator for Instabilities in Fluids (Honors/Masters)

[lecture notes and students' project reports available at [github](#)]

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University, Australia

Visiting lecturer for Fluid Mechanics (Undergraduate) [lecture notes available at [github](#)]

Department of Physics and Physical Oceanography, University of North Carolina Wilmington, USA

Teaching assistant for Applied Mathematics III (Graduate)

Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California San Diego, USA

Teaching assistant for Nonlinear Dynamical Systems (3rd year Undergraduate)

Physics Department, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Supervision

Druv Bhagtani (PhD-student; co-supervisor).

Project: "The interplay between wind stress and surface buoyancy in driving large-scale oceanic gyres."

Elise Palethorpe (2nd-year undergraduate student).

Project: "Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations."

Aim: Learn basics of finite difference numerical schemes for solving hyperbolic and also study and implement high-order accurate weighted essentially non-oscillatory (WENO) schemes.

Fabian Antonino Cirrilli (3rd year undergraduate student).

Feb. 2020

Project: “Fourier-based Pseudospectral Methods for Solving Partial Differential Equations.”

Aim: Learn basics of pseudospectral techniques for solving PDEs and implement GPU functionality in Fourier-Flows.jl Julia package.

Programming skills

julia, Python, Matlab, git, markdown

Open-Source Software

Core developer for “FourierFlows.jl”: Julia ecosystem for solving partial differential equations on periodic domains with Fourier-based pseudospectral methods; doi:[10.5281/zenodo.1161724](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1161724)

Core developer for “GeophysicalFlows.jl”: Julia modules for solving problems in Geophysical Fluid Dynamics on periodic domains using Fourier-based pseudospectral methods; doi:[10.5281/zenodo.1463809](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1463809)

Contributor for “Oceananigans.jl”: A fast and friendly incompressible fluid flow solver in Julia that can be run in 1-3 dimensions on CPUs and GPUs; doi:[10.21105/joss.02018](https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.02018)

Contributor for “xrft”: Python package for taking the discrete Fourier transform (DFT) on xarray and dask arrays; doi:[10.5281/zenodo.1402635](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1402635)

Mobility

Studied and worked in academic institutions in Greece, Cyprus, U.S.A., and Australia.

Other Scientific Activities

Reviewer : Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Journal of Physical Oceanography, Physics of Plasmas, Physics Letters A, Scientific Reports, Geophysical Research Letters, Fluids, Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, Mathematics and Computers in Simulation.

References

Petros J. Ioannou (Ph.D. advisor)
Department of Physics
National & Kapodistrian University of Athens
Zografos, 157 84, Greece
☎ [+30 210 7276910](tel:+302107276910)
✉ pjioannou@phys.uoa.gr
w <http://users.uoa.gr/~pjioannou>

Andy McC. Hogg (postdoc supervisor)
Research School of Earth Sciences
Australian National University
Canberra, ACT 2601, Australia
☎ [+61 2 61259962](tel:+61261259962)
✉ andy.hogg@anu.edu.au
w <http://rses.anu.edu.au/people/academics/prof-andy-hogg>

William R. Young (postdoc supervisor)
Scripps Institution of Oceanography
University of California San Diego
La Jolla, CA 92037-0213, USA
☎ [+1 \(858\) 534-1380](tel:+18585341380)
✉ wryoung@ucsd.edu
w <http://pordlabs.ucsd.edu/wryoung/>

Brian F. Farrell
Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Harvard University
Cambridge, MA 02138, USA
☎ [+1 \(617\) 495-2998](tel:+16174952998)
✉ farrell@seas.harvard.edu
w <http://brian-f-farrell.fas.harvard.edu>