# Navid C. Constantinou

ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes Research School of Earth Sciences Australian National University, Australia navid.constantinou@anu.edu.au
 wwww.navidconstantinou.com
 navidcy
 navidcy
 0000-0002-8149-4094
 arXiv/a/constantinou\_n\_1

#### **Interests**

Geophysical fluid dynamics, physical oceanography, atmospheric dynamics, climate dynamics, fluid mechanics.

### **Education**

Oct. 2010 - Ph.D. in Physics

Feb. 2015 National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

SUPERVISOR : Petros J. Ioannou

THESIS : Formation of large-scale structures by turbulence in rotating planets [arXiv] 📥

Sep. 2008 – M.Sc. in Physics w/ Honors (summa cum laude)

Jun. 2010 Actrophysics Astronomy and Mechanics

Jun. 2010 Astrophysics, Astronomy and Mechanics

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Sep. 2003 – Jun. 2008 B.Sc. in Physics w/ Honors (summa cum laude, 9.16/10)
National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Exchange through Socrates-Erasmus program during spring semester 2006 at the

Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität, Bonn, Germany

Jul. 2001 - Cyprus National Guard

Aug. 2003 Military service as Second Lieutenant in Armored Forces, Cyprus

## **Experience**

May. 2018 - Research Fellow, part of the ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University (with Andy Hogg)

Sep. 2015 - Postdoctoral Researcher (NOAA Climate & Global Change Postdoctoral Fellow)

Apr. 2018 Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California San Diego, USA (with William R. Young)

Jun. 2015 - Visiting Researcher

Aug. 2015 Cyprus Oceanography Center, University of Cyprus

#### Grants & Awards

2015-2017 NOAA Climate & Global Change Postdoctoral Fellowship (150,000 USD)

2009-2014 Alexander S. Onassis Foundation

Scholarship for the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of M.Sc. and for 4 years of Ph.D. studies (47,700 USD)

2009-2012 A. G. Leventis Foundation

Scholarship for the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of M.Sc. and the first 2 years of Ph.D. studies (16,000 USD)

2003-2006 Department of Physics, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

1<sup>st</sup> student for academic years 2003-04 and 2004-05 Honorary Scholarship for academic year 2005-06

2001 International Physics Olympiad, June 2001

Participation with the National team of Cyprus

### **Publications**

#### Submitted / In review

Martínez-Moreno, J., Hogg, A. McC., Kiss, A. E., Constantinou, N. C., and Morrison, A. K. (2019). Kinetic energy of eddy-like features from sea surface altimetry. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Sy.* (submitted, arXiv:1906.01929)

Parker, J. B. and Constantinou, N.C. (2019). Magnetic eddy viscosity of mean shear flows in two-dimensional magnetohydrodynamics. (submitted, arXiv:1902.01105)

### In press / Published

Constantinou, N. C. and Parker, J. B. (2018). Magnetic suppression of zonal flows on a beta-plane. *Astrophys. J.*, 863, 46. <sup>™</sup> ★ (Featured in the ANU, LLNL, and CLEx press news; also read about it in The Conversation.)

Constantinou, N. C. (2018). A barotropic model of eddy saturation. J. Phys. Oceanogr., 48(2), 397-411. 🚳 📥

Constantinou, N. C. and Young, W. R. (2017). Beta-plane turbulence above monoscale topography. J. Fluid Mech., 827, 415-447. <sup>4</sup> ♣

Farrell, B. F., Ioannou, P. J., Jiménez, J., Constantinou, N. C., Lozano-Durán, A., and Nikolaidis, M.-A. (2016). A statistical state dynamics-based study of the structure and mechanism of large-scale motions in plane Poiseuille flow. *J. Fluid Mech.*, **809**, 290-315.

Bakas, N. A., Constantinou, N. C., and Ioannou, P. J. (2015). S3T stability of the homogeneous state of barotropic beta-plane turbulence. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **72 (5)**, 1689-1712.

Constantinou, N. C., Lozano-Durán, A., Nikolaidis, M.-A., Farrell, B. F., Ioannou, P. J., and Jiménez, J. (2014). Turbulence in the highly restricted dynamics of a closure at second order: comparison with DNS. *J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.*, 506, 012004.

Constantinou, N. C., Farrell, B. F., and Ioannou, P. J. (2014). Emergence and equilibration of jets in beta-plane turbulence: applications of Stochastic Structural Stability Theory. J. Atmos. Sci., 71 (5), 1818-1842.

Constantinou, N. C. and Ioannou, P. J. (2011). Optimal excitation of two dimensional Holmboe instabilities. *Phys. Fluids*, 23, 074102.

#### Chapters in Books (refereed)

Constantinou, N. C., Ioannou, P. J., and Bakas, N. A. (2016). Structure and stability of low amplitude jet equilibria in barotropic turbulence. In Karacostas, T., Bais, A., and Nastos, T. P. (eds.) *Perspectives on Atmospheric Sciences*, 369-375, Springer International Publishing.

Bakas, N. A., Constantinou, N. C., and Ioannou, P. J. (2016). On the dynamics underlying the emergence of coherent structures in barotropic turbulence. In Karacostas, T., Bais, A., and Nastos, T. P. (eds.) *Perspectives on Atmospheric Sciences*, 361-367, Springer International Publishing.

### Conference Proceedings (refereed)

Bakas, N. A., Ioannou P. J., and Constantinou, N. C. (2014). Emergence of non-zonal coherent structures in barotropic turbulence. In Kanakidou, M., Mihalopoulos, N. and Nastos, P. (eds.) *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology & Atmospheric Physics (COMECAP)*, Heraklion, Crete, 28-31 May, Vol. 1, 107-111, ISBN: 978-960-524-430-9.

Constantinou, N. C. and Ioannou, P. J. (2014). Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. In Kanakidou, M., Mihalopoulos, N. and Nastos, P. (eds.) *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology & Atmospheric Physics (COMECAP)*, Heraklion, Crete, 28-31 May, Vol. 1, 210-214, ISBN: 978-960-524-430-9.

### Other publications

Constantinou, N. C. (2018). Jupiter's magnetic fields may stop its wind bands from going deep into the gas giant. *The Conversation*, 10th August 2018. [URL]

#### Conferences

Barotropic versus Baroclinic eddy saturation: implications to Southern Ocean dynamics. 22nd Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland ME, USA, 24-28 Jun. 2019. (talk)

Magnetic eddy viscosity of mean shear flows in 2D magnetohydrodynamics: possible application to gas giants' interiors. 22nd Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland ME, USA, 24-28 Jun. 2019. (poster) 

♣

Statistical state dynamics reveals mechanism for organization of coherent structures in turbulent flows. *Euromech Colloquium 598: Coherent structures in wall-bounded turbulence*, Imperial College London, London, UK, 29-31 Aug. 2018. (invited keynote talk)

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. 21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland OR, USA, 25-30 Jun. 2017. (talk) 🕹

A statistical state dynamics based theory for jet-wave coexistence in beta-plane turbulence. *21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, Portland OR, USA, 25-30 Jun. 2017. (poster)

Understanding self-organization in turbulent flows by studying the statistical state dynamics, *Conference on "Recurrence, self-organization, and the dynamics of turbulence"*, KITP, UC Santa Barbara, USA, 9-13 Jan. 2017. (invited talk) 

♣

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. *AGU Fall Meeting 2016*, San Francisco, USA, 12-16 Dec. 2016. (poster) ♣

Structure and mechanism of turbulence under dynamical restriction in plane Poiseuille flow. 69th APS Division of Fluid Dynamics Meeting, Portland, USA, 20-22 Nov. 2016. (talk) 🚣

Statistical state dynamics of jet/wave coexistense in beta-plane turbulence. *APS March Meeting 2016*, Baltimore, USA, 14-18 Mar., 2016. (talk) 🚣

Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. 12th International Conference on Meteorology, Climatology and Atmospheric Physics, COMECAP 2014 [URL], Heraklion, Crete, Greece, 28-31 May 2014. (poster) 🕹

Emergence and equilibration of jets in planetary turbulence. EGU 2013 General Assembly [URL], Vienna, Austria, 8-12 Apr. 2013. (talk) 🕹

Emergence and equilibration of jets in planetary turbulence. 8th Panhellenic Meeting "Fluid Flow Phenomena" (ROI 2012) [URL], Volos, Greece, 16-17 November 2012. (talk) ...

### **Seminars**

Barotropic versus Baroclinic eddy saturation: implications to Southern Ocean dynamics. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Summer Program, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [URL], Woods Hole, USA, 9 Jul. 2019.

A barotropic process-model for eddy saturation. WHOI Physical Oceanography Seminar Series, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [url], Woods Hole, USA, 16 Apr. 2019.

How does the Antarctic Circumpolar Current respond to the increasing winds over the Southern Ocean? Barotropic versus Baroclinic Eddy Saturation. Physics & Physical Oceanography Department Seminar Series, University of North Carolina Wilmington [url], Wilmington NC, USA, 11 Apr. 2019.

How does the Antarctic Circumpolar Current respond to the increasing winds over the Southern Ocean?: Barotropic versus Baroclinic Eddy Saturation. Fluids Seminar Math Department [URL], Monash University [URL], Melbourne, Australia, 12 Feb. 2019.

Statistical state dynamics: a new framework for understanding turbulent flows. Fluid Mechanics Research Group Seminar [URL], University of Melbourne [URL], Melbourne, Australia, 8 Feb. 2019.

Magnetic suppression of zonal flows on a beta plane. SpinLab Group Seminar [URL], University of California Los Angeles [URL], Los Angeles, CA, USA, 11 Jan. 2019.

Barotropic versus baroclinic eddy saturation. Oceans and Climate Group Seminar [URL], Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory [URL], Princeton, NJ, USA, 12 Dec. 2018.

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. LDEO OCP Seminar [URL], Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory [URL], Columbia University, Palisades, NY, USA, 27 Oct. 2017.

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. ClimaTea Seminar [url], Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA, 26 Oct. 2017. 

♣

Eddy saturation in a barotropic model. CEAFM Seminar [URL], Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA, 13 Oct. 2017.

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Summer Program, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution [URL], Woods Hole, USA, 19 Jul. 2016.

Topographic beta-plane turbulence and form stress. Mathematics of Turbulence Reunion Conference, IPAM, UCLA [URL], Lake Arrowhead, 7 Jun. 2016.

Statistical state dynamics of planetary turbulence. CEAFM Seminar [URL], Whiting School of Engineering, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 18 Mar. 2016.

A theory for large-scale structure formation in atmospheric/oceanic turbulence: Is jet formation a phase transition phenomenon? CASPO Seminar, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego [URL], La Jolla, 10 Feb. 2016.

Formation of large-scale structures by turbulence in planetary atmospheres. Physics Department, University of Cyprus [url], Nicosia, 5 May 2015.

Emergence of large-scale structure in planetary turbulence as an instability of the of the homogeneous turbulent state. IPAM, UCLA [URL], Los Angeles, 21 Oct. 2014.

Emergence and equilibration of zonal winds in turbulent planetary atmospheres. Cyprus Oceanography Center, University of Cyprus [URL], Nicosia, 7 Jan. 2014.

Verification of the predictions of SSST in nonlinear simulations. 2nd Meeting of "Zonal Jets and Eddies" team, International Space Science Institute (ISSI) [URL], Bern 2-5 Apr. 2013. ♣

## Workshops

2018

Advanced Ocean Modelling School
April 28 - May 3, Tasmania, TAS, Australia [url]

ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate Extremes Annual Workshop

November 19 - November 21, Wollongong, NSW, Australia [URL]

Vorticity in the Universe: From superfluids to weather and climate, to the universe

Aspen Center for Physics

August 27 - September 17 2017, Aspen, CO, USA [URL]

Les Houches Summer School on Fundamental Aspects of Turbulent Flows in Climate Dynamics

Les Houches Physics School

July 31 - August 25 2017, Les Houches, France [URL]

2014 Mathematics of Turbulence

Institute of Pure & Applied Mathematics, UCLA

September 8 - December 12 2014, Los Angeles, USA [URL]

2013 Geoturb: Numerical modeling and theoretical challenges in atmosphere and ocean turbulence

Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon 2-4 October 2013, Lyon, France. [URL]

2013 First Multiflow Summer Workshop

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid

10 June - 12 July 2013, Madrid, Spain. [URL]

2011 International Graduate School on Stability, Transition to Turbulence and Flow Control

organized by Advanced Instability Methods (AIM) Network

22-27 August 2011, Cambridge, UK. [URL]

Climate Variability & Climate Change: Estimating and reducing uncertainties

8-17 June 2009, Visegrád, Hungary. [URL]

## **Programming skills**

julia, Python, Matlab, git, markdown

#### Software

2009

Core developer for "FourierFlows.jl": Julia ecosystem for solving partial differential equations on periodic domains with Fourier-based pseudospectral methods; doi:10.5281/zenodo.1161724

Core developer for "GeophysicalFlows.jl": Julia modules for solving problems in Geophysical Fluid Dynamics on periodic domains using Fourier-based pseudospectral methods; doi:10.5281/zenodo.1463809

## **Teaching experience**

2018 Course Coordinator for **Instabilities in fluids** (Honours/Masters)

[lecture notes and student's project reports available at github]

Research School of Earth Sciences, Australian National University, Australia

Visiting lecturer for Fluid Mechanics (Undergraduate) [lecture notes available at github]

Department of Physics and Physical Oceanography, University of North Carolina Wilmington, USA

Teaching assistant for Applied Mathematics III (Graduate)

Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California San Diego, USA

2010-2014 Teaching assistant for Nonlinear dynamical systems (3rd year Undergraduate)

Physics Department, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

## Other scientific activities

Reviewer: Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Journal of Physical Oceanography, Physics of Plasmas,

Physics Letters A, Scientific Reports, Geophysical Research Letters.

Member: American Geophysical Union, American Meteorological Society, American Physical

Society (also member of Topical Group on the Physics of Climate).

## References

Petros J. Ioannou (Ph.D. advisor)

Department of Physics

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece Zografos, 157 84, Greece

**2** +30 210 7276910

⊠ pjioannou@phys.uoa.gr

w http://users.uoa.gr/~pjioannou

Andy McC. Hogg (postdoc supervisor) Research School of Earth Sciences Australian National University Canberra, ACT 2601, Australia

**2** +61 2 61259962

⊠ andy.hogg@anu.edu.au

W

http://rses.anu.edu.au/people/academics/prof-andy-hogg

William R. Young (postdoc supervisor) Scripps Institution of Oceanography University of California San Diego La Jolla, CA 92037-0213, USA

**2** +1 (858) 534-1380

⊠ wryoung@ucsd.edu

w http://pordlabs.ucsd.edu/wryoung/

#### Brian F. Farrell

Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences Harvard University Cambridge, MA 02138, USA

**T** +1 (617) 495-2998

☑ farrell@seas.harvard.edu

w http://brian-f-farrell.fas.harvard.edu