# FHIR IG dev. + CI/CD

# Litt om meg

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- Konsulent fra Aboveit
- <u>Marian</u>
   Utvikler og arkitekt
- 4 2+ år erfaring med FHIR implementering og profilering

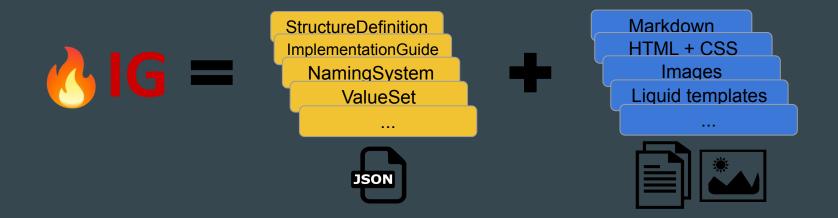
  - Team Helseopplysninger, NAV msv/m

## Agenda

- 1. Hva er FHIR Implementation Guide (IG)?
- 2. Hva er CI/CD pipeline?
- 3. NAV sin IG dev. Pipeline
  - a. FHIR Shorthand (FSH)
  - b. GitHub (actions, pages, releases)
  - c. Testing & validation
  - d. IG Publisher
  - e. FHIR Package registry

# Hva er FHIR Implementation Guide (IG)?

- En IG er kontrakter + dokumentasjon
- Kontrakter implementeres som Conformance Resources
- Profilering er å lage Conformance Resources



# IG eksempler



This implementation guide describes a method for the communication of relevant notification to support the real-time exchange of information that impacts patient care and value based

that impact a natient's care. This may be as traditional as a notification of an admission or transfer to or discharge from a care setting. It also includes notifications about changes in reatment such as a new or different medication, or changes in patient status like a new diagnosis. These notifications provide information that can improve care management and care coordination as well as act as the trigger for quality programs and other patient focused

activities (for example, risk adjustment). By allowing the patient's healthcare providers to be better informed and able to take actions and intervene earlier, the twin goals of better patient care and reduced cost of care may be met.

The 2019 CMS 45 CFR Part 156 NPRMIC focuses on hospitalization notifications due to significant issues that can occur if a patient is not followed appropriately after acute care. The HL7 Da Vinci Project has responded to this need by supporting the effort to provide a FHIR based standard for adoption by both providers and payers. It is anticipated that the burden of communicating the notification is also reduced by using FHIR. This Guide defines a FHIR messaging This framework is applied to the patient admission, transfer, and discharge events to generate unsolicited notifications

#### 1 About This Guide

This Implementation Guide is supported by the Da Vinci of initiative which is a private effort to accelerate the adoption of Health Level Seven International Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources (HL7® FHIR®) as the standard to support and integrate value-based care (VBC) data exchange across communities. Like all Da Vinci Implementation Guides, it follows the HL7 Da Vinci Guiding Principles of for exchange of patient health information. The guide is based upon the prior work from the US Core of and Da Vinci Health Record Exchange (HRex) of Implementation Guides.

Changes to this specification are managed by the sponsoring HL7 Infrastructure and Messaging (INM) of workgroup and are incorporated as part of the standard HL7 balloting process. You can suggest changes to this specification by creating a change request tracker by clicking on the Propose a Change of link at the bottom of any page.

#### 1.1.1 How to read this Guide

This Guide is divided into several pages which are listed at the top of each page in the menu bar.

- . Home: The home page provides the introduction and background for the Da Vinci Unsolicited Notifications Project. . Framework: These pages provide guidance on the set of FHIR transactions and the FHIR artifacts used in a general
- Admit/Transfer/Discharge Use Case: Unsolicited notifications for the Admission/Transfer/Discharge use cases are defined using the framework.
- . FHIR Artifacts: These pages provide detailed descriptions and formal definitions for all the FHIR objects defined in
- · Profiles: This page lists the set of Profiles that are defined in this guide
- . Terminology: This page lists the value sets and code system defined for this guide.
- · Capability Statements: This set of pages describes the expected FHIR capabilities of the various Da Vinci Notification actors.
- . Security: General security requirements and recommendations for actors.

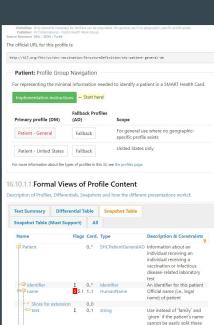
framework to enable unsolicited notifications to care team members.

- . Examples: List of links to all the examples used in this guide.
- . Downloads: This page provides links to downloadable artifacts.

#### 1.2 Scope and Usage

The goal of this Implementation Guide is to define a technical framework for sending unsolicited notifications to the appropriate actors when triggered by an event or request. Note that what is being communicated is a notification and not an alert which often has the expectation that something needs to be done. The assumption is that data is being transferred but not the responsibility. The data recipient determines the action it takes based upon the information it receives. The notifications should provide enough information to understand what the notification is about and to enable the Recipient to determine if and what additional steps they need to take in response to the notification. For example, additional steps may include

- . a request for more information from the Sender through a FHIR RESTful query
- · creation of an encounter record in the receiving system with appropriate provenance
- · making the information available to CDS and other local services. The following table summarizes the technical scope of this guide



S O × etrino

Σ 0..\* string

Family name (often called

Given names (not always

'first'). Includes middle

This repeating element

in the correct order for

This repeating element

presenting the name

order: Given Names appear

Parts that come before the

'Surname')

- family

- aiven





#### Digital Child Health Service - Events Catalogue About Change History Architecture Messages Examples Glossary ValueSets Alpha

#### FHIR Event Messaging Architecture

#### Digital Child Health

This section provides Digital Child Health implementers with the information required to build and send the Digital

#### Message Patterns and Message Structure

Digital Child Health is based on a Publish and Subscribe messaging pattern. Events are created by care providers who have provided the front line care. The events are published to a national child health bub. The national bub manages subscriptions to the published events

Events are created by care providers who have provided the front line care. The events are published to a national

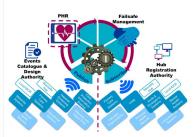
Digital Child Health event message definitions are based on the HL7 FHIR DSTU2 1.0.1 Messaging Implementation

The event originator will construct an event message, as outlined in this Domain Message Specification. Events will be sent over the NHS Message Exchange for Social Care and Health (MESH) to the child health hub. MESH will be used to ensure that the event message reaches the child health hub. Error processing, for example an undeliverable message, is the responsibility of the sending system. The processing of events within and beyond the child health hub is the subject of related Digital Child Health documentation

For further information relating to MESH see the MESH pages on the NHS Digital web site

#### **Events Diagram**

The diagram shows the Digital Child Health events (documented in the Events Catalogue) being published to the child health hub. The hub manages subscriptions to these publications (in accordance with the Hub Registration



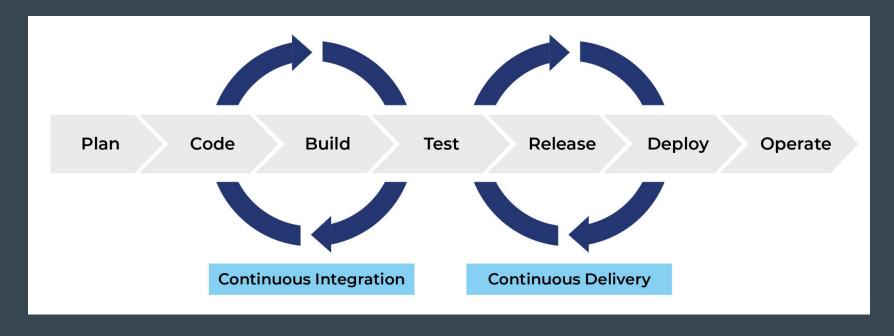
The FHIR event message is made up of the resources. These resources are bundled within an FHIR Bundle

In FHIR messaging, a "message" is sent from a source application to a destination application when an event

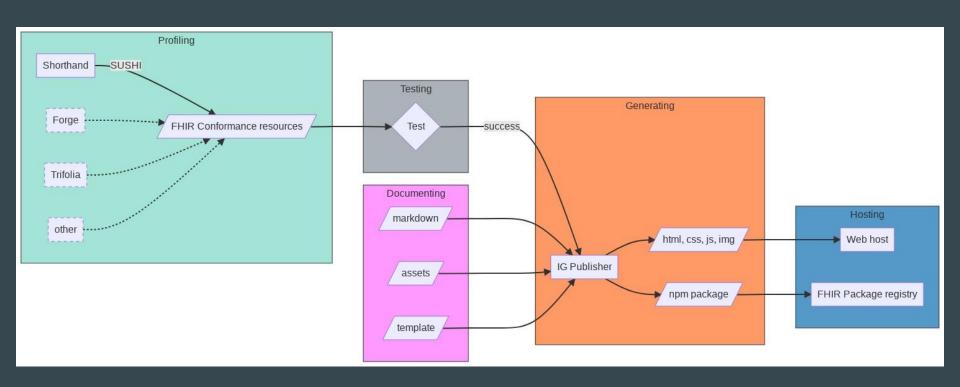
# Hva er CI/CD pipeline?



## Automatisering av steg



# IG Pipeline



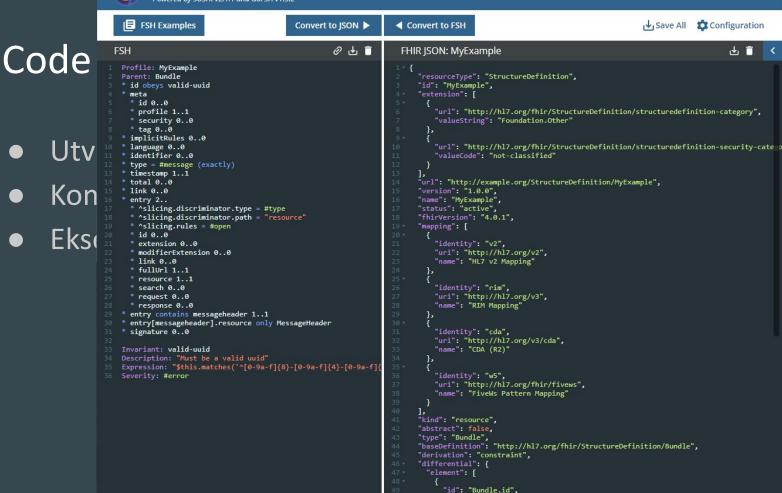
# CI/CD Pipeline

source code



# Code - FHIR Shorthand (FSH)

- Utviklervennlig språk for å lage Conformance ressurser
- Kompileres til FHIR JSON vha. SUSHI
- Eksempel: <a href="https://fshschool.org/FSHOnline/#/share/3ADW6SE">https://fshschool.org/FSHOnline/#/share/3ADW6SE</a>



"path": "Bundle.id", "constraint": [

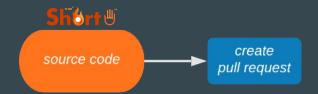


)W6SE





# CI/CD Pipeline



## **Automation - GitHub actions**

- Automatiserte arbeidsflyter
- Kjøres ved events i repo

on-pull\_request 👉 run tests

```
igs/MessagingCore/input/**
     igs/MessagingCore/ig.ini
     igs/MessagingCore/sushi-config.yaml
IG: MessagingCore
 runs-on: ubuntu-latest
     uses: actions/checkout@v2
     uses: actions/cache@v2
        ~/.fhir/packages
       key: fhir-packages
    - name: Cache IG Publisher input-cache
     uses: actions/cache@v2
         igs/${{ env.IG }}/input-cache
       key: ig-publisher-input-cache
     run: wget -a https://github.com/HL7/fhir-ig-publisher/releases/latest/download/publisher.iar
    name: 🏃 Run IG Publisher
     uses: docker://hl7fhir/ig-publisher-base:latest
       args: java -jar publisher.jar publisher -ig igs/${{ env.IG }}/ig.ini -publish https://navikt.github.
   - name: 🖍 Deploy to GitHub-Pages
     uses: peaceiris/actions-gh-pages@v3
       github_token: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
       publish_dir: igs/${{ env.IG }}/output
       destination_dir: igs/${{ env.IG }}
       exclude assets: '**.zip,**.tgz,**.pack'
       commit message: '${{ env.IG }}: ${{ github.event.head commit.message }}
```

# CI/CD Pipeline



# CI/CD Pipeline





- FHIR Validator validerer ressurser med hensyn til Conformance ressurser Info, Warning, Error
- Test at eksempel ressurser gir forventet valideringsutfall
- <u>fhir-validator-junit-engine</u>
   tar inn tester i YAML og output som JUnit test report

#### en eller flere YAML filer med tester

```
validator:
version: "4.0"

ig:
- "../fsh-generated/resources"

tests:
- title: Validate conformance resources
fileMatch:
- ../fsh-generated/resources/**
- "!../fsh-generated/resources/ImplementationGuide-*"
- fileMatch: instances/message-with-invalid-her-id.json
profile: http://fhir.nav.no/StructureDefinition/HopsMessage
expectedIssues:
- severity: ERROR
message: valid-her-id
```

#### en eller flere YAML filer med tester

```
validator:

version: "4.0"

ig:

- "../fsh-generated/resources"

tests:

- title: Validate conformance resources

fileMatch:

- ../fsh-generated/resources/**

- "!../fsh-generated/resources/ImplementationGuide-*"

- fileMatch: instances/message-with-invalid-her-id.json

profile: http://fhir.nav.no/StructureDefinition/HopsMessage

expectedIssues:

- severity: ERROR

message: valid-her-id
```

```
✓ ✓ Run tests

      # SUITE: messaging-core.test
       > TEST: Validate conformance resources
  20 > TEST: Validate conformance resources
  27 > TEST: message-with-invalid-her-id
  54 ├ JUnit Jupiter ✓
  55 — JUnit Vintage ✓
       └─ FHIR Validator ✓

    messaging-core.test 
√
```

#### en eller flere YAML filer med tester

```
validator:
version: "4.0"

ig:
    -"../fsh-generated/resources"

tests:
    - title: Validate conformance resources

fileMatch:
    -../fsh-generated/resources/**

    -"!../fsh-generated/resources/ImplementationGuide-*"

fileMatch: instances/message-with-invalid-her-id.json
profile: http://fhir.nav.no/StructureDefinition/HopsMessage
expectedIssues:
    - severity: ERROR
message: valid-her-id
```

#### test rapport



# # SUITE: messaging-core.test > TEST: Validate conformance resources 20 > TEST: Validate conformance resources > TEST: message-with-invalid-her-id ├ JUnit Jupiter ✓ ├─ JUnit Vintage ✓ └─ FHIR Validator ✓ messaging-core.test √

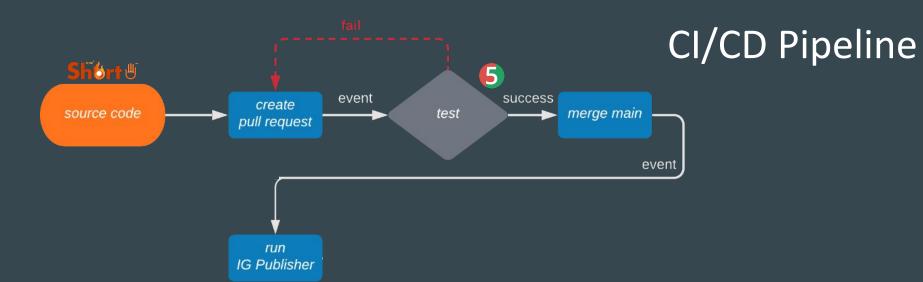
✓ ✓ Run tests

# CI/CD Pipeline



# Short U create pull request event test merge main

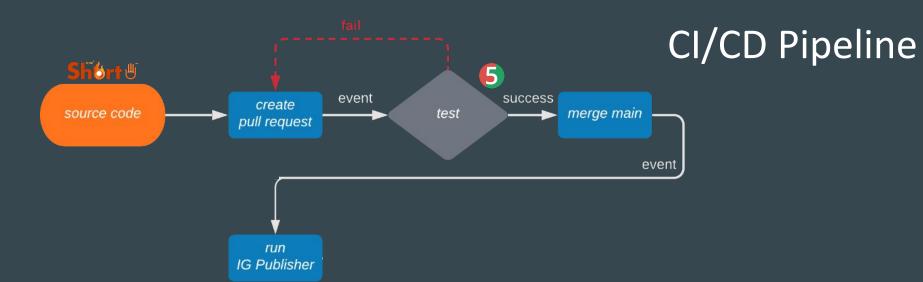
# CI/CD Pipeline

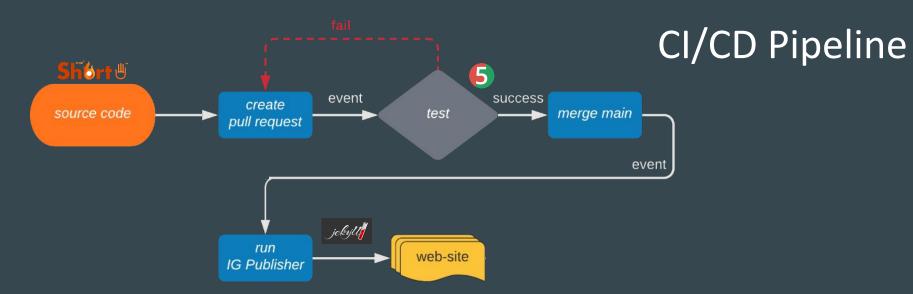


## Build - IG Publisher



- Java CLI app + Jekyll (static site generator)
- Input: conformance-resources, markdown, assets og template
   Output: web-side og NPM-pakke
- Kan brukes med SUSHI



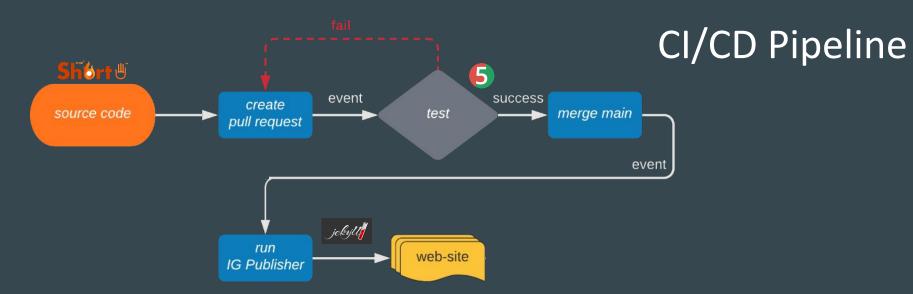


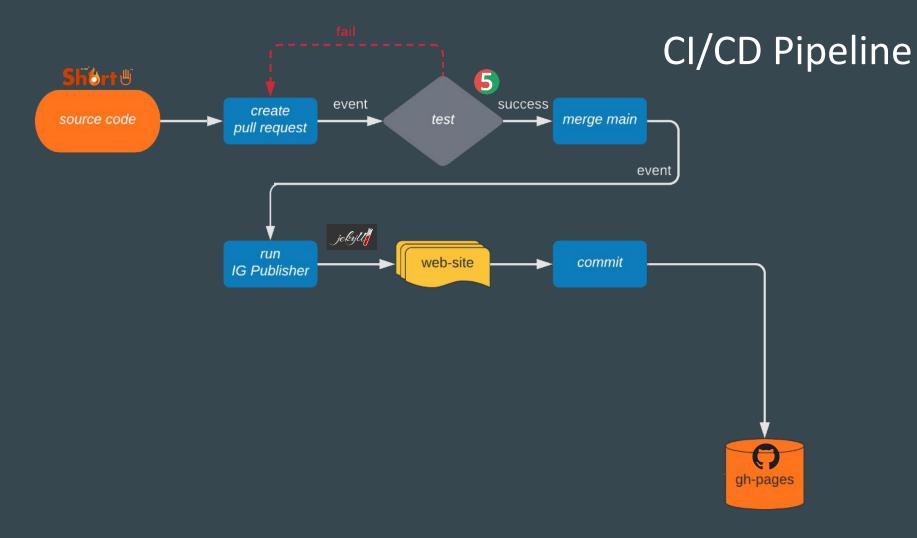


# Hosting - GitHub pages

- Web host for statiske nettsider lagret i GitHub repo
- Enkelt alternativ til egen web-server

https://{org}.github.io/{repo}

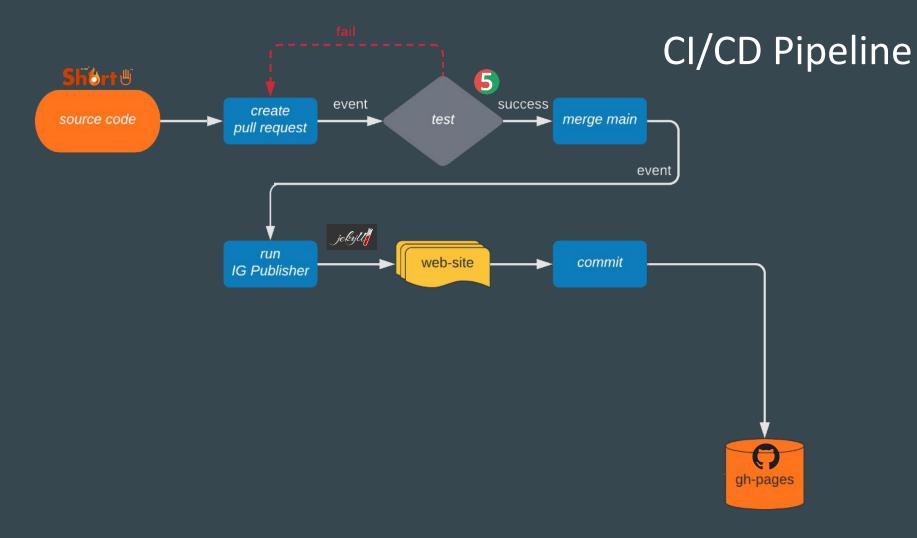


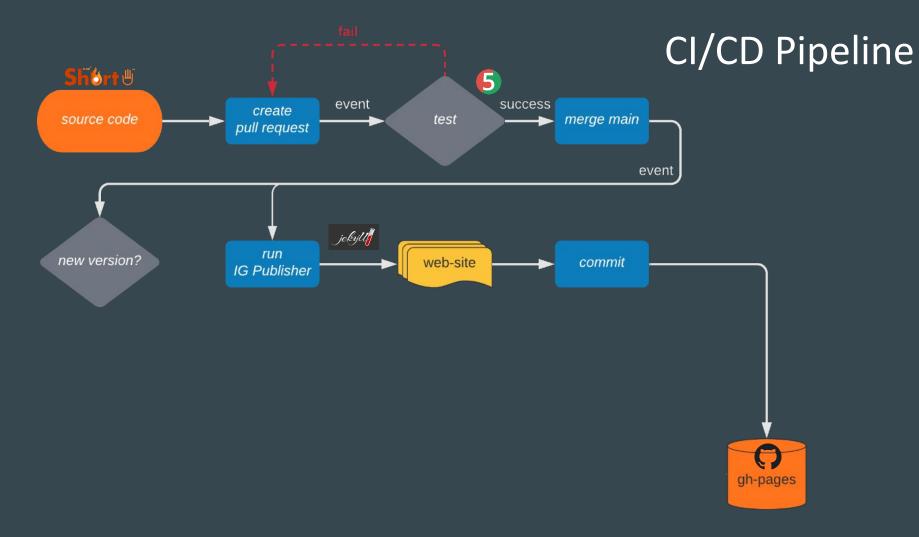


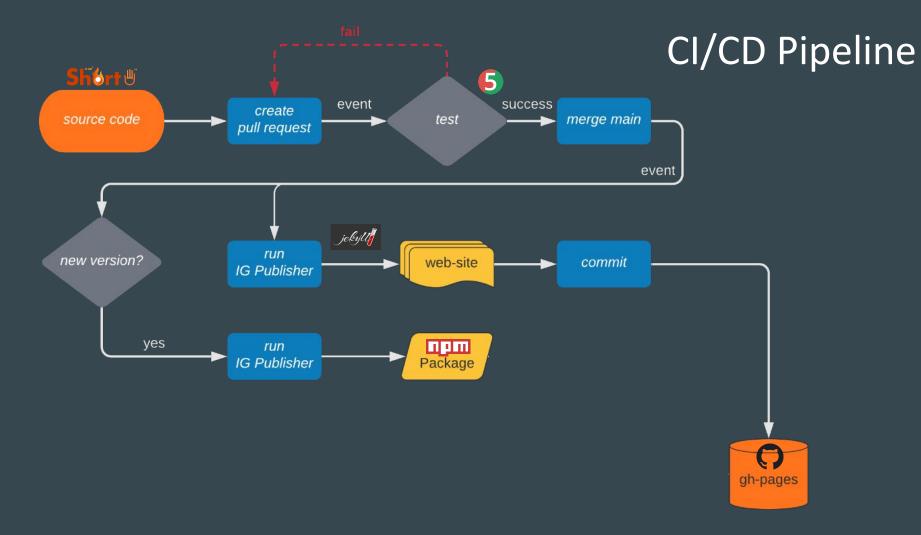
## Build - IG Publisher



- Java CLI app + Jekyll (static site generator)
- Input: conformance-resources, markdown, assets og template
   Output: web-side og NPM-pakke
- Kan brukes med SUSHI







## Release - GitHub releases

- Versionert snapshot
- Dokumenter endringer
- Bundled assets
- Fåes også som maskinlesbar Json:

https://api.github.com/repos/{owner}/{repo}/releases

#### MessagingCore v0.1.0

nav.no.messaging.... -0- 1ffc91



github-actions released this on Sep 14

#### Added

- · Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.
- · Nam at dui sed ligula commodo mattis.
- · Nulla cursus augue non egestas consectetur.

#### Changed

Suspendisse placerat diam a mattis mattis.

#### **Fixed**

- Cras nec enim tincidujnt lorem sagittis vehicula ac et leo.
- Nullam sagittis risus eu pharetra euismod.



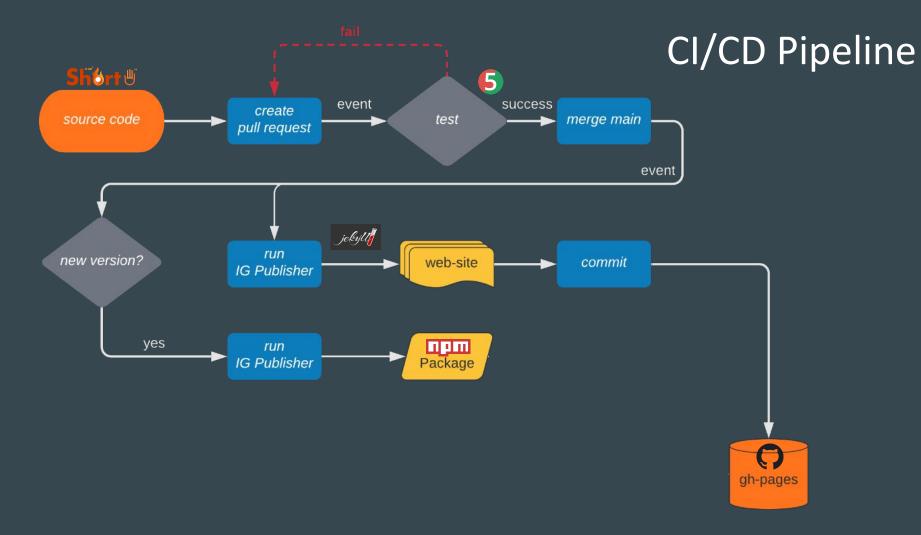
→ Assets 4

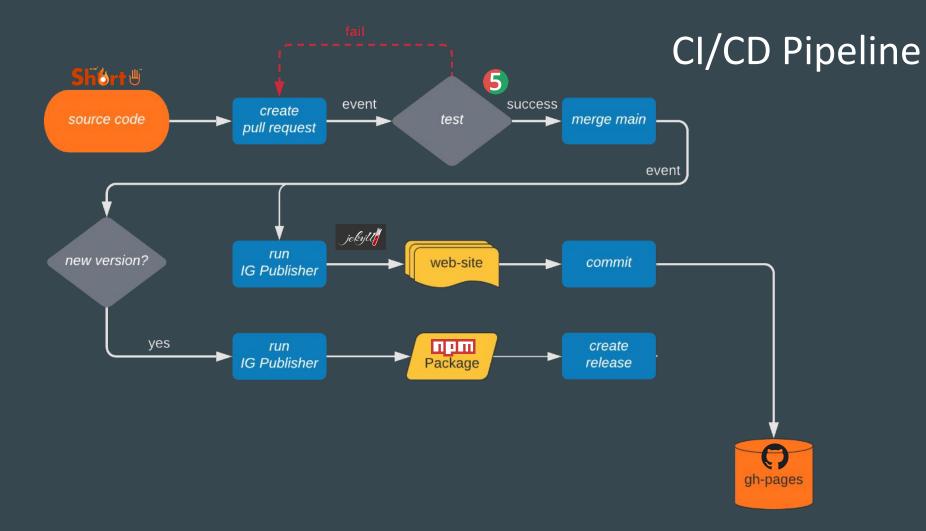
♦ full-ig.zip

⊕ package.tgz

Source code (zip)

Source code (tar.gz)

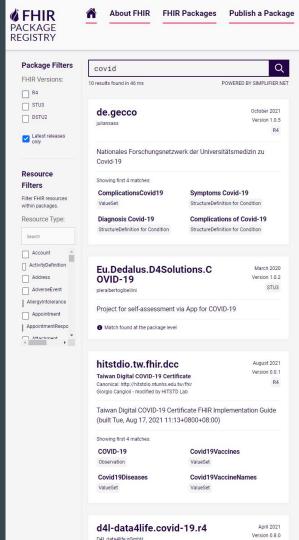




# Deploy - FHIR Package registry

- IIIIIII pakke med Conformance ressurser
- Egen NPM-feed bare for FHIR
- Orden på dependencies og versionering
- Publisering krever at du hoster en RSS-feed





# Deploy - FHIR Package registry

- DIY: Create your own package feed and add it to the list of package feeds:
  - Create an RSS feed (template at http://hl7.org/fhir/package-feed.xml)
  - Register the package feed in <a href="https://github.com/FHIR/ig-registry/blob/master/fhi-r-ig-list.json">https://github.com/FHIR/ig-registry/blob/master/fhi-r-ig-list.json</a> (by making a GitHub Pull-Request). The package server will regularly check the RSS feed for new packages.

#### https://api.github.com/repos/{org}/{repo}/releases

```
"assets_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets",
"upload_url": "https://uploads.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets{?name,label}",
"html_url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/tag/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"author": {
"target_commitish": "main",
"name": "MessagingCore v0.1.0",
"draft": false,
"prerelease": false,
"created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:42Z",
"published_at": "2021-09-14T09:25:15Z",
    "node id": "RA kwDOF5SUGs4CqnUR",
    "label": "",
    "uploader": {
    "download_count": 2,
    "created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:44Z",
    "browser download url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/download/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0/package.tgz
"tarball_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/tarball/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"zipball url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/zipball/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"body": "\r\n### Added\r\n- Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.\r\n- Nam at dui sed ligula commodo ma
```



#### https://api.github.com/repos/{org}/{repo}/releases

```
"assets_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets",
"upload_url": "https://uploads.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets{?name,label}",
"html url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/tag/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"author": {
"node id": "RE kwDOF5SUGs4C84KZ",
"target commitish": "main",
"name": "MessagingCore v0.1.0",
"draft": false,
"prerelease": false.
"created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:42Z",
"published_at": "2021-09-14T09:25:15Z",
"assets": [
    "node id": "RA kwDOF5SUGs4CqnUR",
    "label": "",
    "uploader": {
    "content type": "application/octet-stream",
    "download_count": 2,
    "created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:44Z",
    "browser download url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/download/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0/package.tgz
"tarball_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/tarball/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"zipball url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/zipball/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"body": "\r\n### Added\r\n- Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.\r\n- Nam at dui sed ligula commodo ma
```

#### Liquid template



```
This is required to publish packages to the FHIR Package Registry: https://registry.fhir.org/submit
<rss xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" xmlns:content="http://purl.org/rss/1.0/modules/content/" xmlns:f</pre>
   <title>NAV FHIR Packages</title>
   <description>New Packages published by NAV</description>
   <link>https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml</link>
   <generator>HL7, Inc FHIR Publication tooling/generator>
   <lastBuildDate>{{ "now" | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S GMT" }}</lastBuildDate>
   <atom:link href="https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml" rel="self" type="application/rss+xml"/>
    <pubDate>{{ "now" | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S GMT" }}</pubDate>
    <language>en</language>
   <ttl>600</ttl>
    (%- for release in releases -%)
   {%- assign package = release.assets | where: "name", "package.tgz" | first %}
    <title>{{ release.tag_name | replace: "-", "#" }}</title>
     <link>{{ package.browser_download_url }}</link>
     <guid isPermaLink="true">{{ package.browser_download_url }}</guid>
     <dc:creator>NAV</dc:creator>
     <fhir:version>4.0.1</fhir:version>
     <fhir:kind>fhir.ig</fhir:kind>
     <pubDate>{{ release.published_at | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%5 GMT" }}</pubDate>
```

#### https://api.github.com/repos/{org}/{repo}/releases

```
"assets_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets",
"upload url": "https://uploads.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/releases/49513113/assets{?name,label}",
"html url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/tag/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"author": {
"node_id": "RE_kwDOF5SUGs4C84KZ",
"tag_name": "nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"target commitish": "main",
"name": "MessagingCore v0.1.0",
"draft": false,
"prerelease": false.
"created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:42Z",
"published_at": "2021-09-14T09:25:15Z",
"assets": [
   "id": 44725521,
   "node id": "RA kwDOF5SUGs4CqnUR",
   "label": "",
    "uploader": {
   "state": "uploaded".
   "download_count": 2,
    "created at": "2021-09-14T09:23:44Z",
    "browser download url": "https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/download/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0/package.tgz
"zipball url": "https://api.github.com/repos/navikt/fhir/zipball/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0",
"body": "\r\n### Added\r\n- Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.\r\n- Nam at dui sed ligula commodo m
```

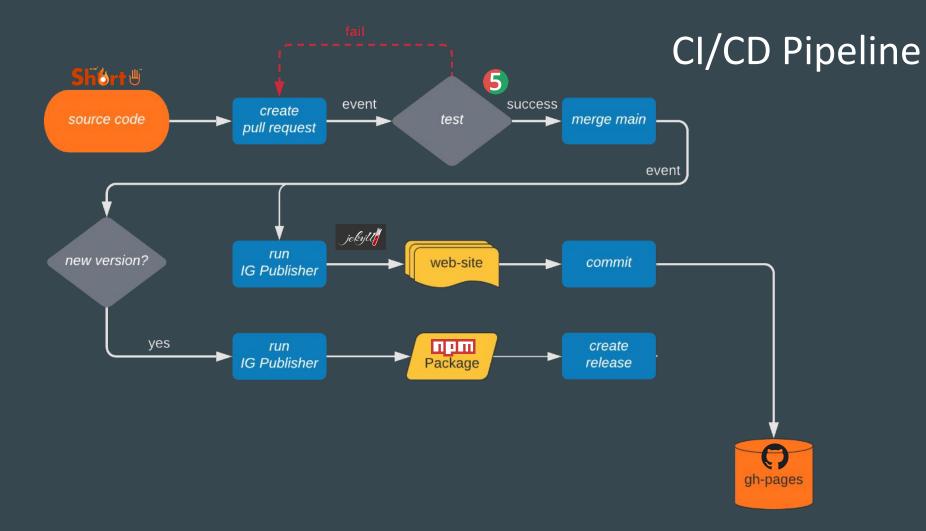


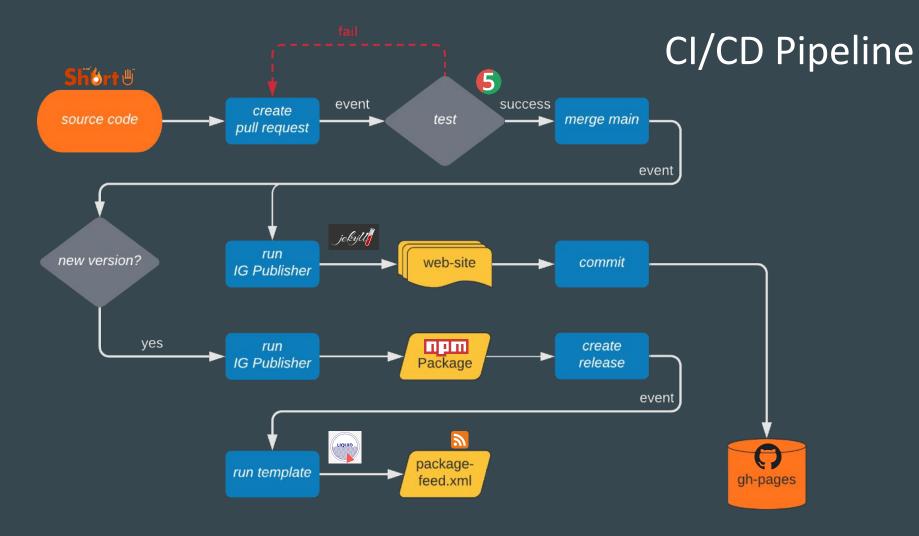
#### Liquid template

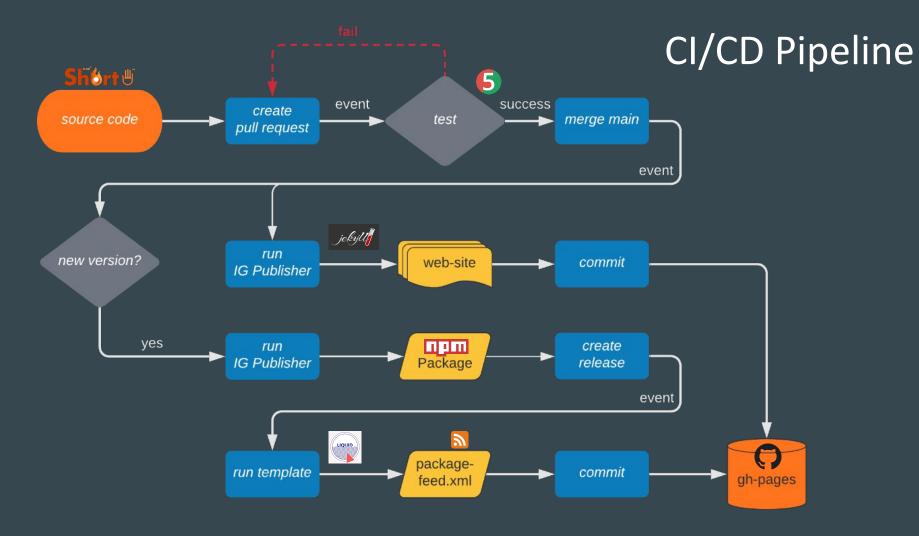


```
(rss xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" xmlns:content="http://purl.org/rss/1.0/modules/content/" xmlns:f
  <title>NAV FHIR Packages</title>
   <description>New Packages published by NAV</description>
   <link>https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml</link>
   <generator>HL7, Inc FHIR Publication tooling
   <lastBuildDate>{{ "now" | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S GMT" }}</lastBuildDate>
   <atom:link href="https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml" rel="self" type="application/rss+xml"/>
   <pubDate>{{ "now" | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S GMT" }}</pubDate>
   <language>en</language>
   <ttl>600</ttl>
   (%- for release in releases -%)
   {%- assign package = release.assets | where: "name", "package.tgz" | first %}
    <title>{{ release.tag_name | replace: "-", "#" }}</title>
    <link>{{ package.browser_download_url }}</link>
     <guid isPermaLink="true">{{ package.browser_download_url }}</guid>
    <dc:creator>NAV</dc:creator>
    <fhir:version>4.0.1</fhir:version>
    <fhir:kind>fhir.ig</fhir:kind>
    <pubDate>{{ release.published_at | date: "%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%5 GMT" }}</pubDate>
```

```
<rss xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" xmlns:content="http://purl.org/rss/1.0/modules/content/" xmlns:fhir="http://hl7.</pre>
   <title>NAV FHIR Packages</title>
   <description>New Packages published by NAV</description>
   <link>https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml</link>
   <generator>HL7, Inc FHIR Publication tooling/generator>
   <lastBuildDate>Sun, 17 Oct 2021 13:05:52 GMT</lastBuildDate>
   <atom:link href="https://navikt.github.io/fhir/package-feed.xml" rel="self" type="application/rss+xml"/>
   <pubDate>Sun, 17 Oct 2021 13:05:52 GMT</pubDate>
   <ttl>600</ttl>
     <title>nav.no.messaging.core.r4#0.1.0</title>
     <link>https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/download/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0/package.tgz</link>
     <guid isPermaLink="true">https://github.com/navikt/fhir/releases/download/nav.no.messaging.core.r4-0.1.0/package.tgz/guid
     <dc:creator>NAV</dc:creator>
     <fhir:version>4.0.1</fhir:version>
     <fhir:kind>fhir.ig</fhir:kind>
     <pubDate>Tue, 14 Sep 2021 11:25:15 GMT</pubDate>
```







# Spørsmål?

https://github.com/navikt/fhir