

# A Deep Dive into Semantic Kernel Concepts

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# Agenda

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- ❑ Understanding Semantic Kernel

- ❑ Core Concepts

- ✓ What are Agent?
- ✓ Plugin, Planning and Personas
- ✓ What is Kernel?
- ✓ Adding AI Services

- ❑ What makes it special?

- ❑ What it provides?

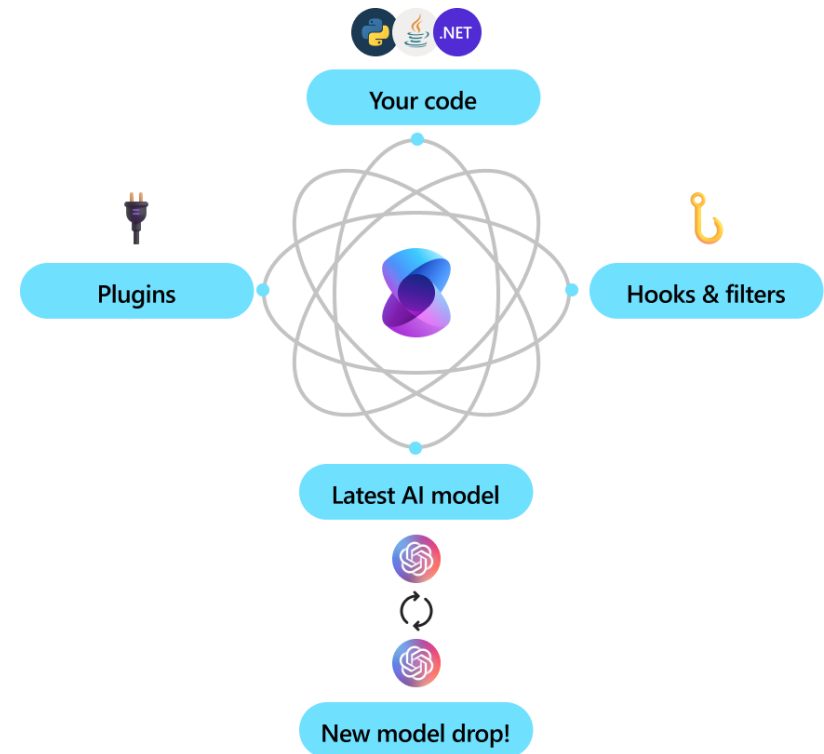
- ❑ Q & A

# Understanding Sematic Kernel

- Lightweight open-source SDK.
- Integrates LLM's to create powerful AI solutions.
- C#, Python, Java.
- Built on the Copilot application.

## Enterprise ready

- Already leveraged by Microsoft and Fortune 500 companies.
- It's flexible, modular, and observable.
- Security enhancing capabilities like telemetry support, and hooks and filters.



# What are Agents?

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- ☐ AI-driven software entities that perform tasks for you.
- ☐ Perform various tasks and are named according to their specific functions



Chatbot



Copilot



Fully autonomous

- ☐ Semantic Kernel offers the infrastructure to create any type of agent you need, without requiring AI expertise.

# Building Blocks of Agents

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Plugin



Planner



Persona

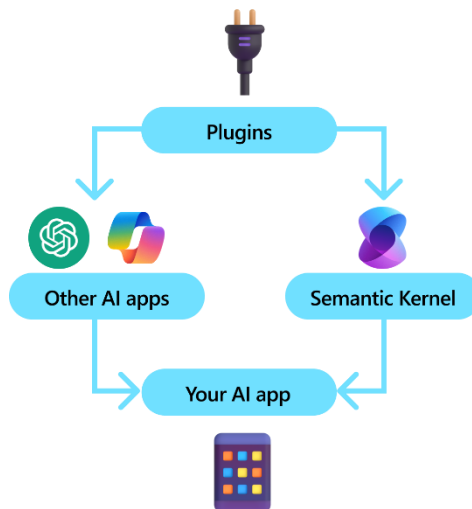
**Example:** A virtual assistant to schedule appointments

- ✓ Need to create a **plugin** that integrates with calendar services.
- ✓ A **planner** that generates a plan for scheduling appointments.
- ✓ A **persona** that interacts with you to gather the necessary details for setting up the appointments.

# Plugins, Planner, and Personas

## Plugins

- ❑ At a high level, a plugin is a collection of functions accessible to AI apps and services.
- ❑ Semantic Kernel uses function calling in modern LLMs to enable planning and API invocation.



## Planner

- ❑ With multiple plugins, you'll need a method for your AI agent to use them collectively to meet user needs. This is where planning comes in.



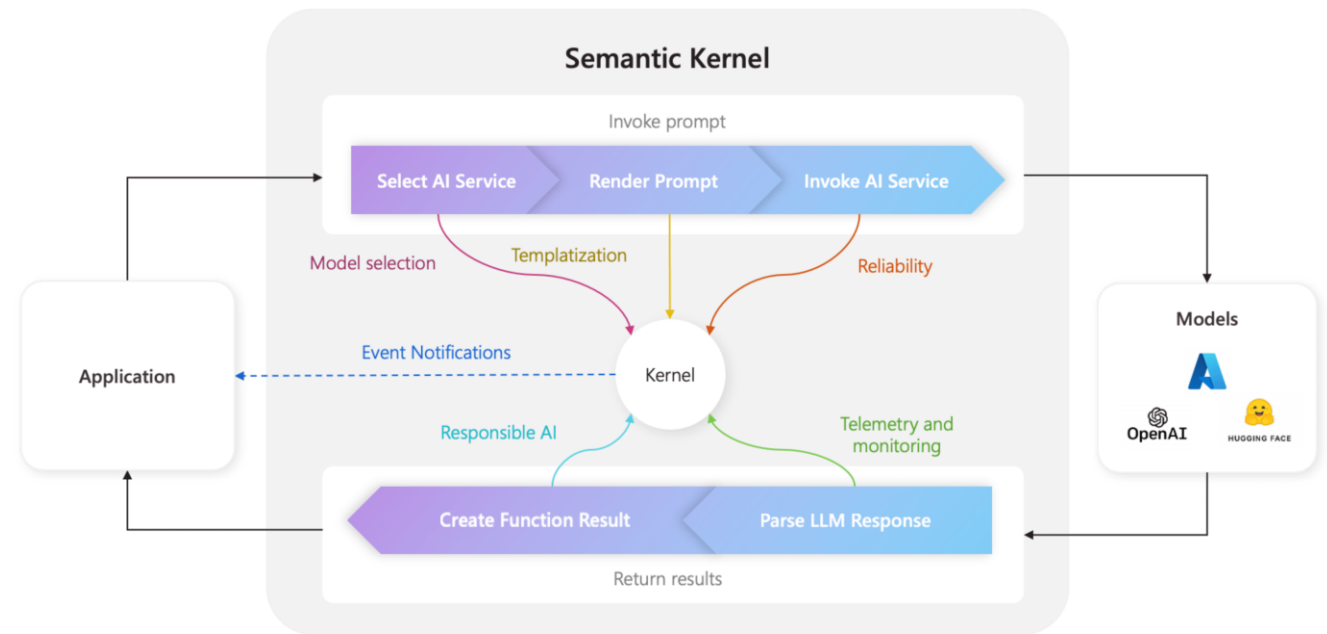
## Persona

- ❑ Often referred to as a 'meta prompt' or 'instruction,' the persona is a prompt designed to shape how the agent responds to stimuli.



# What is Kernel?

- It is the central component.
- The kernel acts as a Dependency Injection container, managing all the services and plugins required to operate your AI application.
- The kernel includes all the services and plugins needed for both native code and AI services.
- It is utilized by nearly every component within the Semantic Kernel SDK to drive your agents.
- As a developer have a single place where you can configure, and most importantly monitor, your AI agents



# Adding AI Services to Semantic Kernel

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Services	C#	Python	Java	Notes
Chat completion	✓	✓	✓	
Text generation	✓	✓	✓	
Embedding generation (Experimental)	✓	✓	✓	
Text-to-image (Experimental)	✓	✗	✗	
Image-to-text (Experimental)	✓	✗	✗	
Text-to-audio (Experimental)	✓	✗	✗	
Audio-to-text (Experimental)	✓	✗	✗	



# What makes SK Special?

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## **Automatic Plugin Orchestration**

Semantic Kernel can automatically coordinate multiple plugins, allowing them to work together seamlessly.

## **Advanced Planning Capabilities**

Semantic Kernel uses planners to enable LLMs (Large Language Models) to generate detailed plans based on specific user goals.

## **Execution of Plans**

Once a plan is generated by an LLM, Semantic Kernel is responsible for executing it on behalf of the user.

## **Integration with AI and Native Code**

The kernel manages both AI services and native code, integrating them into a cohesive system.

## **Unified Framework**

Semantic Kernel serves as a central framework that unifies various components and services required for running AI applications.

## **Enhanced Flexibility**

By leveraging Semantic Kernel, developers can create more flexible and adaptive AI applications that can easily incorporate new plugins and services

# What Semantic Kernel Provides?

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- ✓ **Abstractions for AI Services:** Covers various functionalities such as chat, text-to-image, audio-to-text, and more, along with memory storage solutions.
- ✓ **Service Implementations:** Details the application of these abstractions across platforms like OpenAI, Azure OpenAI, Hugging Face, local models, and diverse vector databases including Chroma, Qdrant, Milvus, and Azure.
- ✓ **Unified Plugin Representation:** Describes a standardized format for plugins that enables automated orchestration by AI systems.
- ✓ **Plugin Creation Flexibility:** Highlights the capability to develop plugins from various sources, including OpenAPI specifications, prompts, and custom code in the target language.
- ✓ **Extensible Prompt Management:** Includes support for managing and rendering prompts with built-in handling of common formats such as Handlebars and Liquid.
- ✓ **Advanced Functionality:** Offers additional features built on these abstractions, including responsible AI filters, dependency injection integration, and more.





**Thank You**