



Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

Distributed Systems (SE3020)

Assignment 02 - Assignment Report

Online Train Ticket Reservation System

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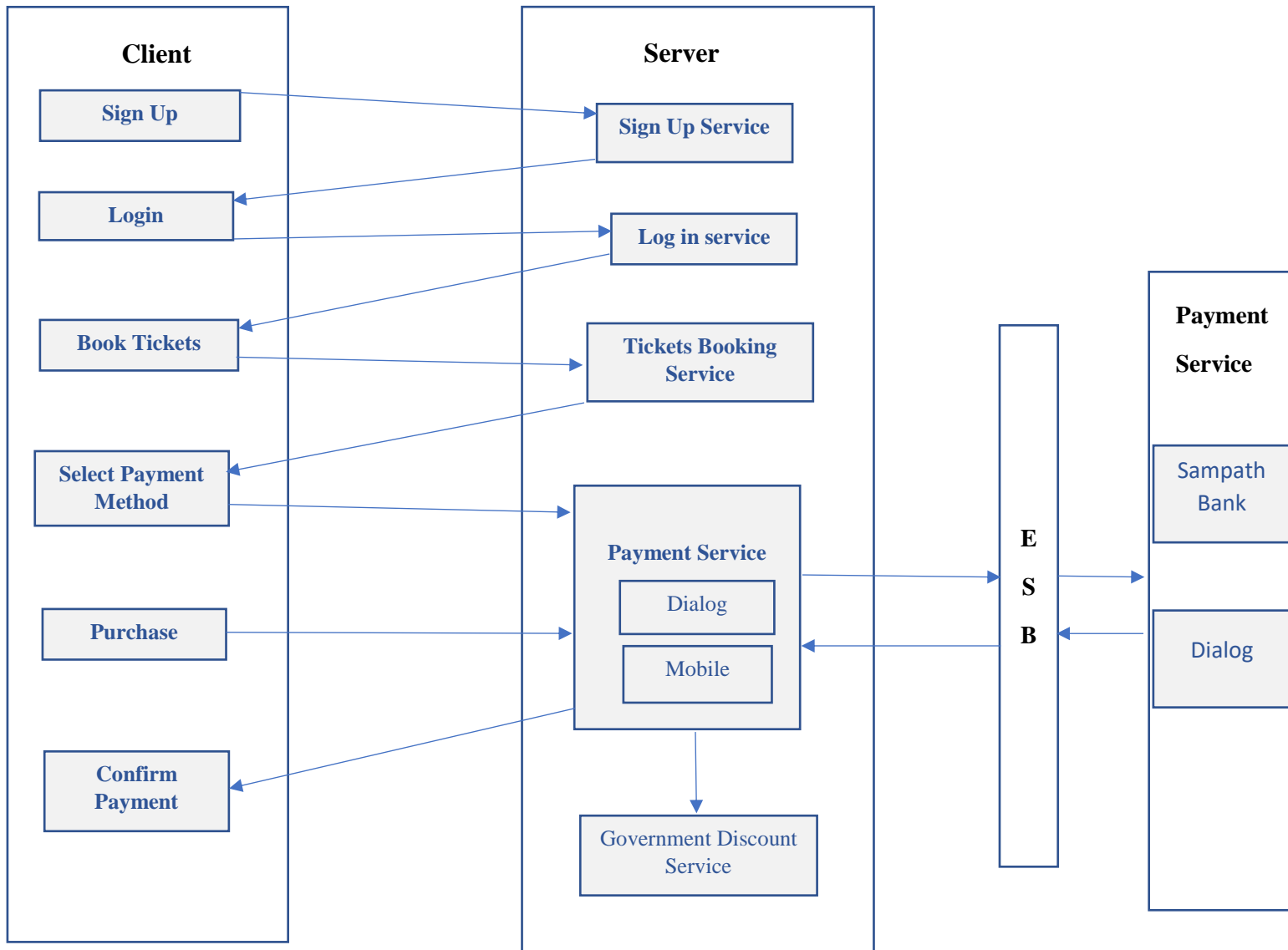
1. Introduction

This ‘Online Train Ticket Booking’ is a web application that can be used for the reservation of the train tickets, developed using set of RESTful web services. Customer can firstly log in to the system or sign up. Then the available tickets can be reserved. After that the payments can be done by using Dialog bill payment service or Sampath bank card payments. The government employees can get discounts when ordering train tickets. The government employee status can be verified using a government dept’s service that verifies whether a person is a government employee, given the NIC no.

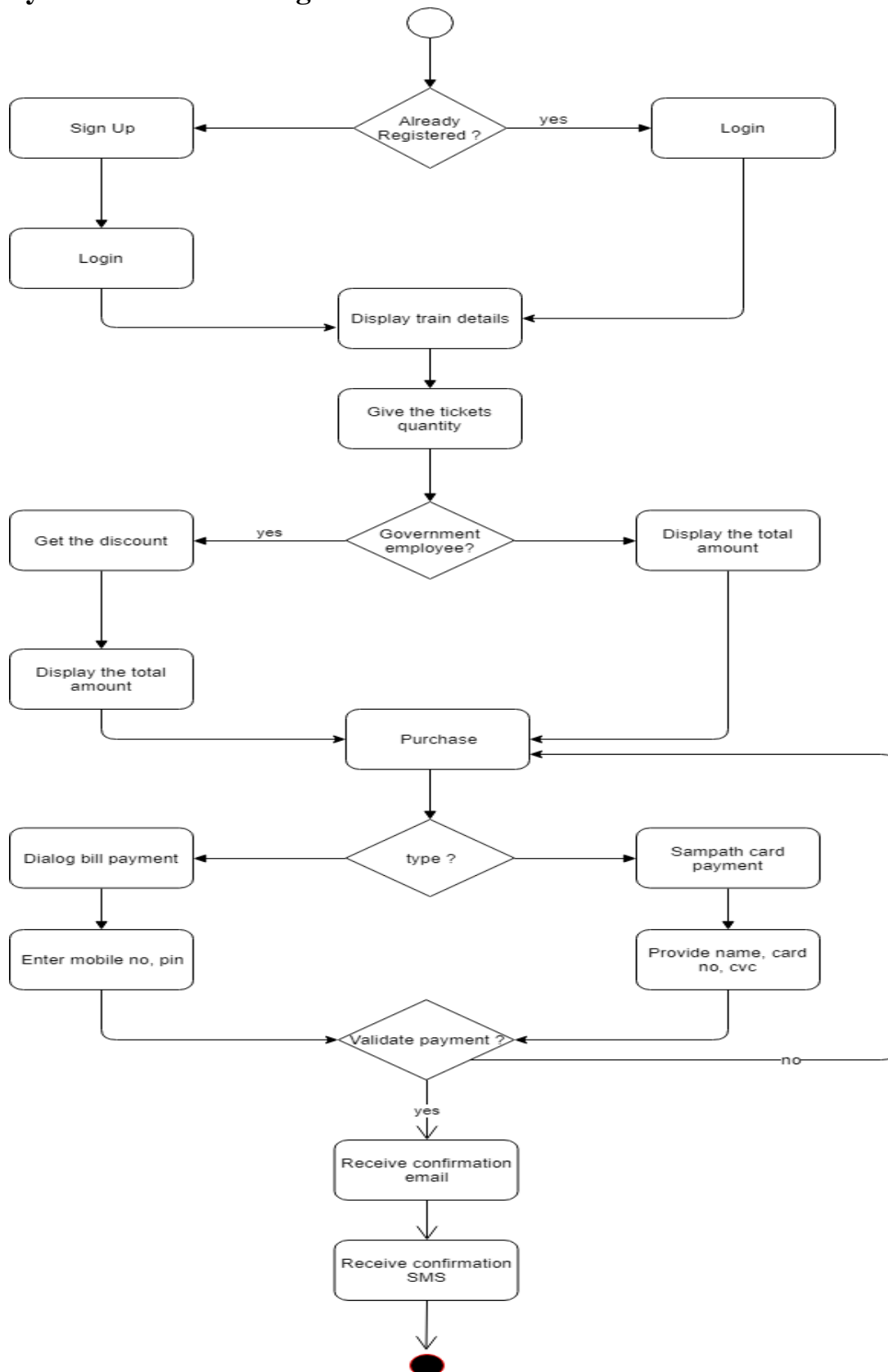
This application is developed using **Service Oriented Architecture**. This application is a combination of Front-End(Website) and Backend(Rest API). And WSO2 EI project part also accompanied.

Front-End is developed by using React Js and Bootstrap. Node and Express Js used for the Back-End development. Mongodb is used as the database. The web application sends automatic emails with the help of Nodemailer module as well as It sends SMS using Nexmo. WSO2 EI (Enterprise Integration – ESB) used to route the payment to either the payment gateway or the mobile operator (Dialog).

2. Architectural Diagram



3. System Workflow Diagram



4. System Workflows Explanation

1. Customer can sign up to the system



The screenshot shows a web form titled "Online Train Tickets Booking" with a "Sign Up" sub-header. The form includes four input fields: "Username" (containing "Navod Janitha"), "Email address" (containing "janitha.navod@gmail.com"), "Password" (masked with dots), and "Confirm Password" (also masked with dots). A blue "Submit" button is located at the bottom left of the form area. A green header bar at the top contains "Login" and "Sign Up" links.

Figure 1

2. Once you signup successfully , Signup Confirmation email will be received.

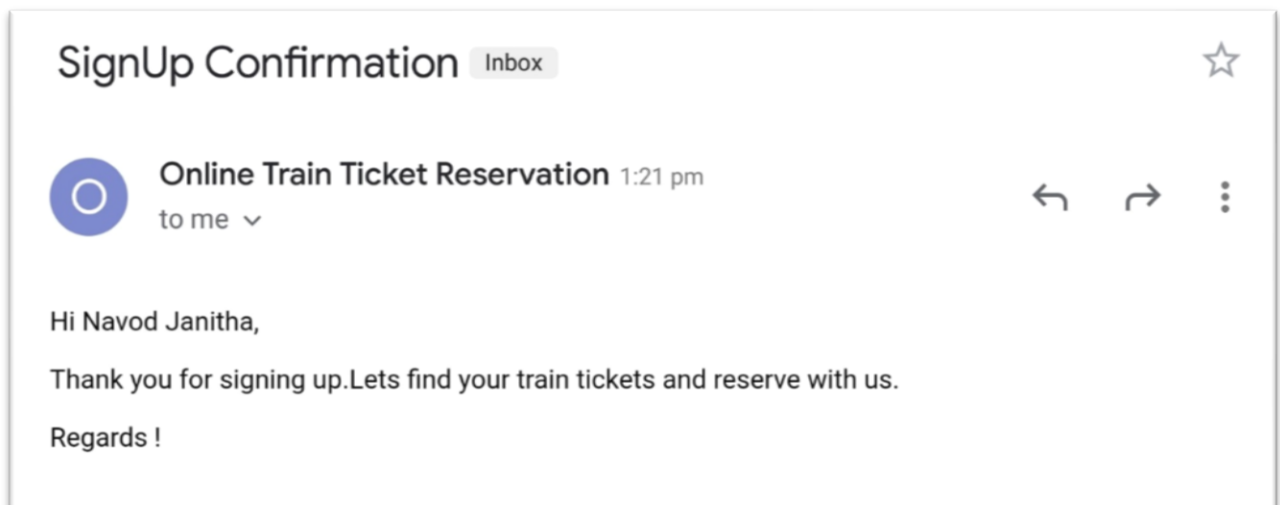


Figure 2

- Then the customer can log into the system.

Login Sign Up

Online Food Shopping

Email address

janitha.navod@gmail.com

Password

••••••••

Sign in

Figure 3

- Then all the available train tickets are displayed on the home page.

Train	Date / Departure Time	From	To	Ticket Price
Express	01/01/2019 6:25 am	Colombo Fort	Matela	690 LKR Book
Inter City Express	01/01/2019 7:00 am	Colombo Fort	Kandy	750 LKR Book
Udarata Menike	01/01/2019 3:45 pm	Badulla	Colombo-Fort	850 LKR Book
Gaalu Kumari	01/02/2019 2:50 pm	Matara	Badulla	350 LKR Book
Ruhunu Kumari	03/03/2019 5:05 am	Matara	Maradana	250 LKR Book
Samudra Devi	01/01/2019 3:10 pm	Matara	Colombo-Fort	250 LKR Book
Night Mail	08/03/2019 7:15 am	Trincomalee	Matara	750 LKR Book
Yaldeve	22/02/2019 11:50 pm	Colombo-Fort	Vavuniya	560 LKR Book
Rajarata Rajini	15/02/2019 8:15 am	Vavuniya	Matara	580 LKR Book

Figure 4

5. Customer can reserve the tickets by clicking on the ‘Book’ field and filling the relevant details.
- If a normal user,

The screenshot shows a web form titled 'Train List' with a green header. The form contains the following fields and values:

- Train:** Express
- Date:** 01/01/2019 6:25 am
- Quantity:** 2
- NIC Number:** Required Only for Government Employees
- Total Amount:** 1380 LKR

Below the form, there are two buttons: 'Card Payment' and 'Mobile Payment'. A dashed line with text '(If you are a government employee, you can get a discount from us - Please enter the NIC number)' is positioned above the NIC Number field.

Figure 5

- If a government user, can get a discount by providing the NIC

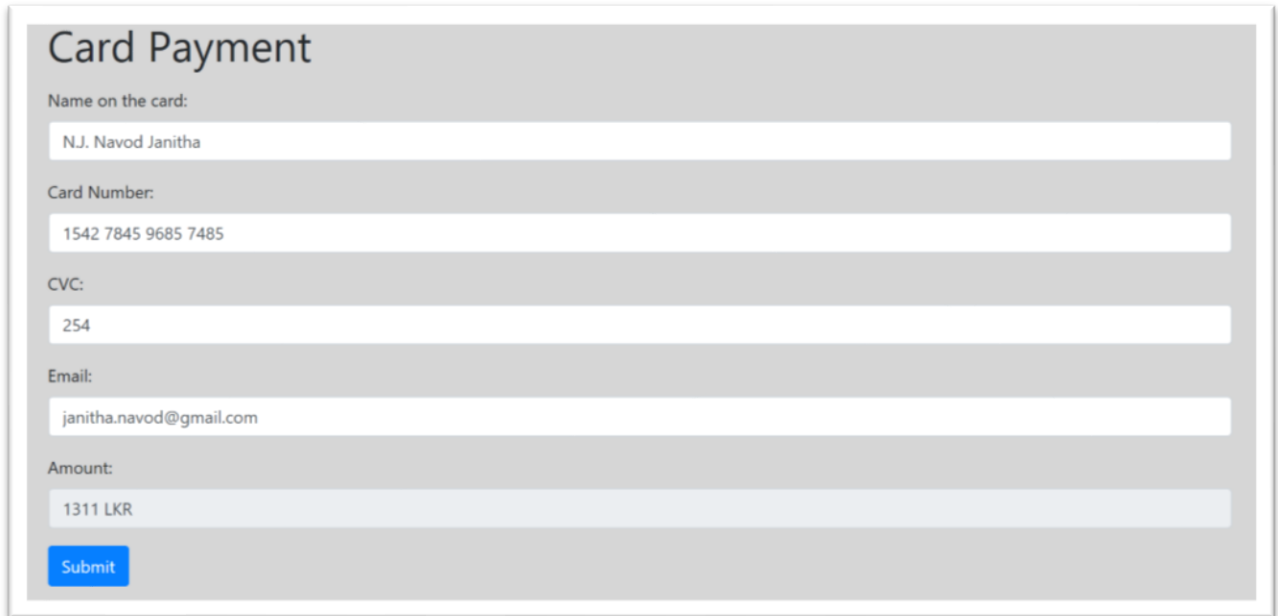
The screenshot shows the same 'Train List' web form as Figure 5, but with the NIC Number field filled in:

- Train:** Express
- Date:** 01/01/2019 6:25 am
- Quantity:** 2
- NIC Number:** 124567895V
- Total Amount:** 1311 LKR

The 'Card Payment' and 'Mobile Payment' buttons are still present at the bottom. The dashed line with text '(If you are a government employee, you can get a discount from us - Please enter the NIC number)' is also present above the NIC Number field.

Figure 6

6. User can select the payment method and do the purchasing.
- If user select the card payment option, After filling the following details, the tickets can be reserved.



The image shows a 'Card Payment' form with the following fields and values:

- Name on the card:** N.J. Navod Janitha
- Card Number:** 1542 7845 9685 7485
- CVC:** 254
- Email:** janitha.navod@gmail.com
- Amount:** 1311 LKR

A blue 'Submit' button is located at the bottom left of the form.

Figure 7

Then the customer will get the Payment Confirmation email

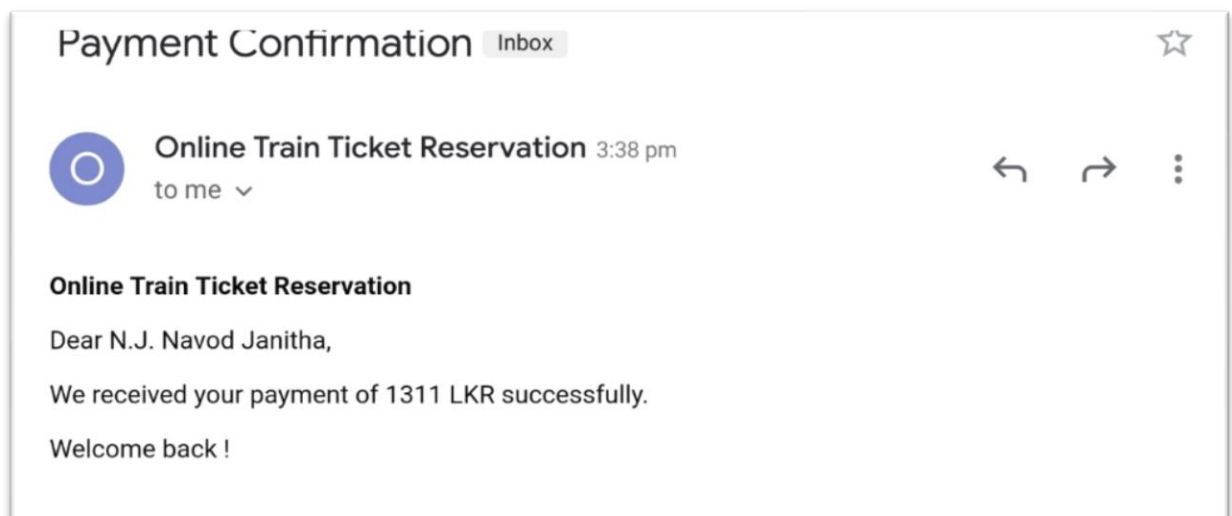
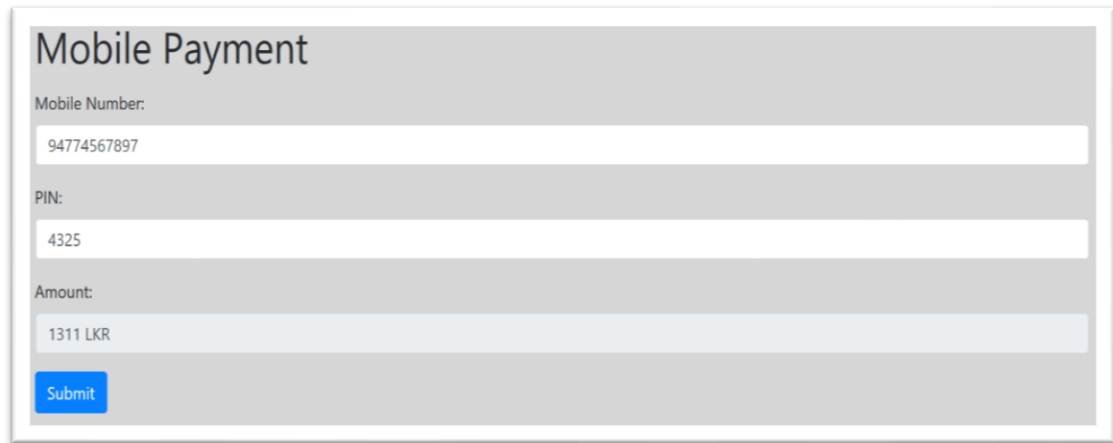


Figure 8

- If user select the mobile payment option, After filling the following details can reserve the ticket.



A screenshot of a 'Mobile Payment' form. The form has a title 'Mobile Payment' at the top. Below the title, there are three input fields: 'Mobile Number:' with the value '94774567897', 'PIN:' with the value '4325', and 'Amount:' with the value '1311 LKR'. At the bottom left of the form is a blue 'Submit' button.

Figure 9

Then the customer will get an SMS to the provided mobile number.

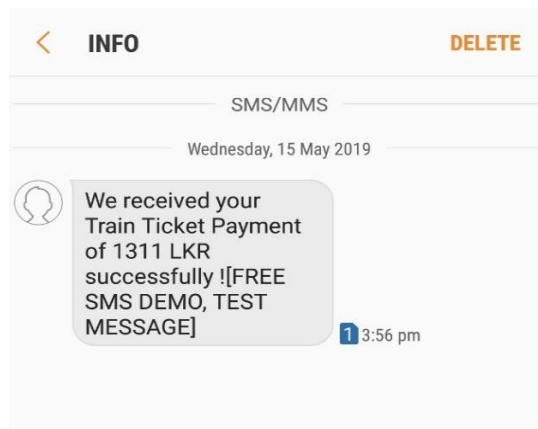
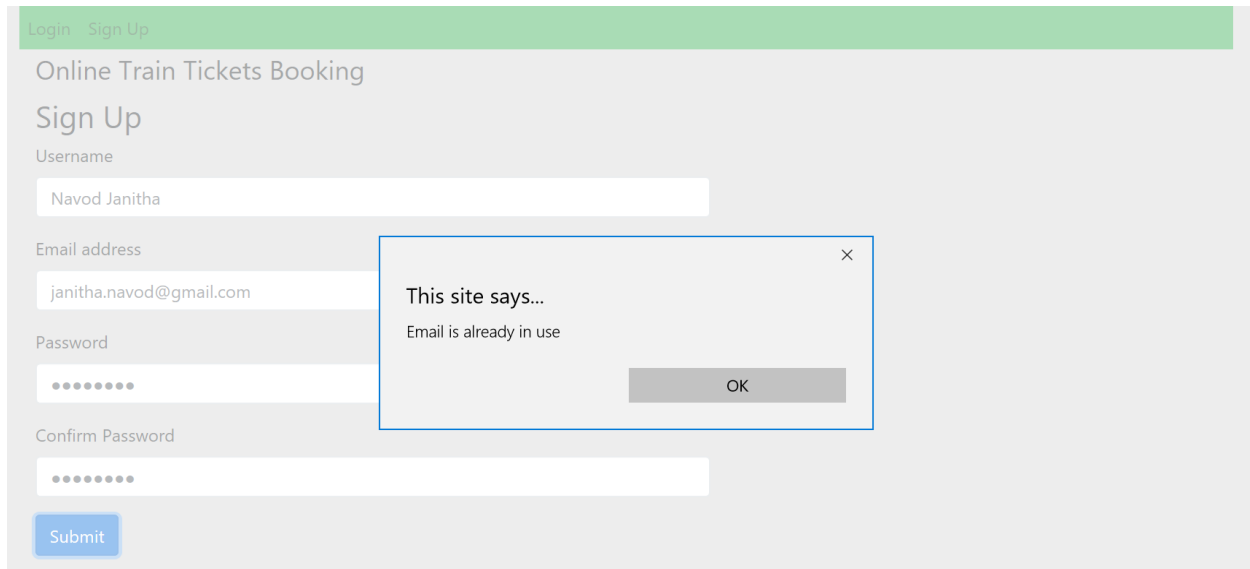


Figure 10

5. Authentication and Authorization

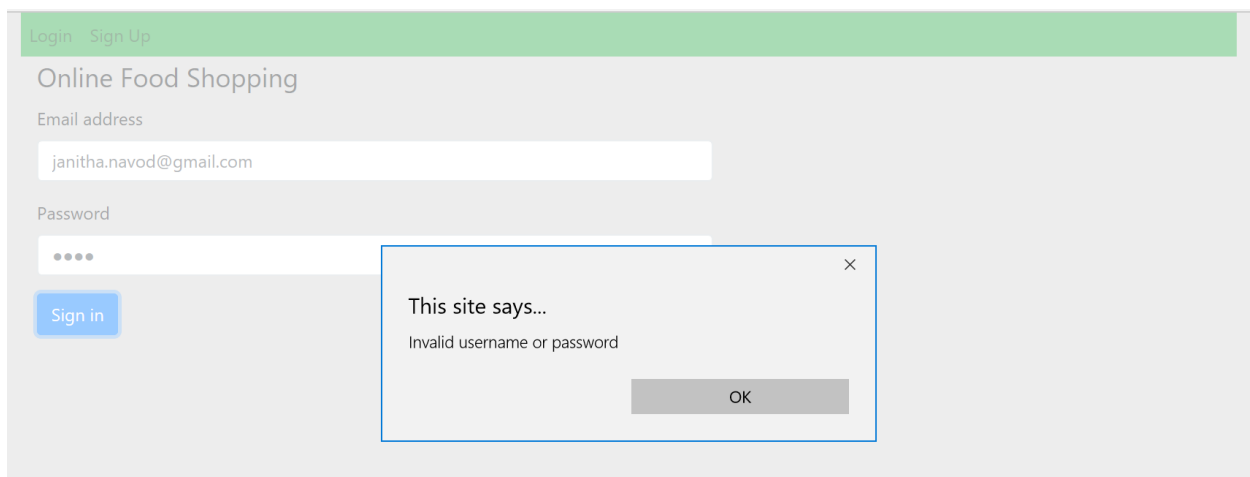
When the user sign up to the system, he or she will not be able to sign up if the provided email is already used.



The screenshot shows the 'Sign Up' form for 'Online Train Tickets Booking'. The form includes fields for Username (Navod Janitha), Email address (janitha.navod@gmail.com), Password (masked with dots), and Confirm Password (masked with dots). A blue 'Submit' button is at the bottom. An error dialog box is displayed over the form, titled 'This site says...' with the message 'Email is already in use' and an 'OK' button.

Figure 11

If the user try to log into the system using an invalid email or password, following alert will be displayed.



The screenshot shows the 'Sign in' form for 'Online Food Shopping'. The form includes fields for Email address (janitha.navod@gmail.com) and Password (masked with dots). A blue 'Sign in' button is at the bottom. An error dialog box is displayed over the form, titled 'This site says...' with the message 'Invalid username or password' and an 'OK' button.

Figure 12

6. Appendix

Dropbox Link

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/86r6ntqcku4svn/IT17096744.zip?dl=0>

6.1 Frontend – Web Client

➤ Sign Up component

```
import React, {Component} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import ReactDOM from "react-dom";
import TrainList from "./trainList";
import Login from "./login";

class Signup extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
  }

  /* *This method is called when the submit button in the signup page is
  clicked, this method used to register a new user if the * email address entered is
  not already in use */

  signup() {
    const uname = this.refs.uname.value;
    const email = this.refs.email.value;
    const password = this.refs.password.value;
    const cpassword = this.refs.cpassword.value;

    if (uname === '' || email === '' || password === '' || cpassword === '') {
      alert('One or more fields empty');
    }

    if (password !== cpassword) {
      alert('Password is incorrect. Please enter again');
    }
    else {
      var foundEmail = false;

      fetch('http://localhost:4001/demo/getUser/' + email, {
        method: 'GET',
        headers: {'Content-Type': 'application/json'}
      }).then(response => {
        return response.json();
      }).then(data => {
        var user = JSON.stringify(data);
        console.log(user);

        if (user !== '[]') {
          alert("Email is already in use");
        } else {
          var data = {"email": email, "uname": uname, "password":
password};

          console.log(data);
          fetch('http://localhost:4001/demo/addUser', {
            method: 'POST',
```

```

        body: JSON.stringify(data),
        headers: {'Content-Type': 'application/json'}
    }).then(response => {
        return response.json();
    }).then(data => {
        alert('Successfully Sign Up');
        ReactDOM.render(<Login/>, document.getElementById('root'));
    }).catch(err => {
        alert("Second" + err);
    })
    }
}).catch(err => {
    alert("First Err:" + err);
})
}

render() {

    return(

        <div className="container">
            <div className="backimg">
                <div className="paddinglog">
                </div>

                <div className="row">
                    <div className="col-md-7">
                        <form className="paddingsub">
                            <fieldset>
                                <legend>Online Train Tickets Booking</legend>
                                <h3>Sign Up</h3>

                                <div className="form-group">
                                    <label
htmlFor="exampleInputEmail1">Username</label>
                                    <input className="form-control"
id="exampleInputEmail1"
                                    aria-describedby="emailHelp"
placeholder="Username" type="text"
                                    ref="uname"/>
                                </div>

                                <div className="form-group">
                                    <label htmlFor="exampleInputEmail1">Email
address</label>
                                    <input className="form-control"
id="exampleInputEmail1" aria-describedby="emailHelp" placeholder="Email"
type="email" ref="email"/>
                                </div>

                                <div className="form-group">
                                    <label
htmlFor="exampleInputPassword1">Password</label>
                                    <input className="form-control"
id="exampleInputPassword1" placeholder="Password" type="password" ref="password"/>
                                </div>

                                <div className="form-group">
                                    <label
htmlFor="exampleInputPassword1">Confirm Password</label>
                                    <input className="form-control"

```

```

        id="exampleInputPassword1" placeholder="Password" type="password" ref="cpassword"/>
      </div>

      <button type="button" className="btn btn-
primary" onClick={ () => {this.signup() } }>Submit</button>
    </fieldset>
  </form>
</div>

</div>
</div>
</div>

)
}

}

export default Signup;

```

➤ Login component

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
import App from '../App';
import TrainList from './trainList';
import MobilePayment from './mobilePayment';
import AllRoutes from './allRoutes';
import { breakStatement } from "@babel/types";

class Login extends Component{
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.onChangeEmail = this.onChangeEmail.bind(this);
    this.onChangePassword = this.onChangePassword.bind(this);

    this.state={
      name: '',
      totalPrice:'',
      email: '',
      password: ''
    }
  }

  onChangeEmail(e) {
    this.setState({
      email: e.target.email
    });
  }

  onChangePassword(e) {
    this.setState({
      password: e.target.password
    });
  }

  myFunc = function(e) {
    const email = this.state.email;

```

```

const password = this.state.password;

//validation for the fields
if(this.state.email == '' && this.state.password == ''){
  alert('Please enter the email and password');
  breakStatement(this);
}
if (this.state.email == '') {
  alert('Please enter your email');
  breakStatement(this);
}
if (this.state.password == ''){
  alert('Please enter the password');
  breakStatement(this);
}
else{
  var credentials = {"email": email, "password": password};
  fetch('http://localhost:3001/user/' + credentials.email + '/' +
credentials.password, {
    method: 'GET',
    headers: {'Content-Type': 'application/json'}
  }).then(response => {
    return response.json();
  }).then(data => {
    var user = JSON.stringify(data);
    if (user != '[]'){
      console.log(user);
      // If the user identify correctly, navigate to the home page
      ReactDOM.render(<AllRoutes name={this.state.name} />,
document.getElementById('root'));
    } else{
      alert("Invalid username or password");
    }

  }).catch(err => {
    alert(err);
  })
}
}

```

```

render() {
  var tot = 0;
  return(

    <div className="container">
      <div className="backimg">
        <div className="paddinglog">

          </div>
          <div className="row">
            <div className="col-md-7">
              <form className="paddingsub">
                <fieldset>
                  <legend>Online Food Shopping</legend>

                  <div className="form-group">
                    <label htmlFor="exampleInputEmail1">Email
address</label>

```

```

        <input className="form-control"
              id="exampleInputEmail1"
              aria-describedby="emailHelp"
              placeholder="Enter email"
              type="email"
              ref="email"
              value={this.state.email}
              onChange={this.onChangeEmail} /></div>

        <div className="form-group"><label
htmlFor="exampleInputPassword1">Password</label>
        <input className="form-control"
              id="exampleInputPassword1"
              placeholder="Password"
              type="password"
              ref="password"
              value={this.state.password}
              onChange={this.onChangePassword} /></div>

        <button type="submit" className="btn btn-primary"
              onClick={() => this.myFunc(tot)}>Sign
in</button>
      </fieldset>
    </form>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
}
}

export default Login;

```

➤ TrainList component – Home Page

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import {Link} from 'react-router-dom';
import axios from 'axios';

const Train = props => (
  <tr>
    <td>{props.demo.name}</td>
    <td>{props.demo.date}</td>
    <td>{props.demo.from}</td>
    <td>{props.demo.to}</td>
    <td>{props.demo.ticketPrice}</td>
    <td>
      <Link to={"/reserve/"+props.demo._id}>Book</Link>
    </td>
  </tr>
)

export default class TrainList extends Component{

  constructor(props){
    super(props);
    this.state = {demo: []};
  }

```



```

componentDidMount() {
  axios.get('http://localhost:4001/demo/getAllTrains').then(res => {
    this.setState({
      demo: res.data
    });
    console.log(res.data);
  }).catch(function (err) {
    console.log(err);
  });
}

trainList() {
  return this.state.demo.map(function (currentTrain, i) {
    return <Train demo={currentTrain} key={i}/>
  });
}

render() {
  return (
    <div>

      <table className="table table-striped " style={{ marginTop: 20}}>
        <thead>
          <tr>
            <th>Train</th>
            <th>Date / Departure Time</th>
            <th>From</th>
            <th>To</th>
            <th>Ticket Price</th>
          </tr>
        </thead>
        <tbody>
          { this.trainList() }
        </tbody>
      </table>

    </div>
  )
}

```

➤ CreateReservation component

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import CardPayment from './cardPayment';
import MobilePayment from './mobilePayment';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';

export default class CreateReservation extends Component{

  constructor(props) {
    super(props);

    this.onChangeTrainName = this.onChangeTrainName.bind();
    this.onChangeDate = this.onChangeDate.bind();
    this.onChangeQuantity = this.onChangeQuantity.bind(this);
    this.onChangeNIC = this.onChangeNIC.bind(this);
  }

```

```

        this.state={
            name: '',
            date: '',
            quantity: '',
            ticketPrice: '',
            totalPrice: '',
            nic: ''
        }
    }

    onChangeTrainName(e) {
        this.setState({
            name: e.target.value
        });
    }
    onChangeDate(e) {
        this.setState({
            date: e.target.value
        });
    }
    onChangeQuantity(e) {
        this.setState({
            quantity: e.target.value
        });
    }
    onChangeNIC(e) {
        this.setState({
            nic: e.target.value
        });
    }

    // this will get all the train details from the database
    componentDidMount() {
        axios.get('http://localhost:4001/demo/getTrain/'+this.props.match.params.id)
            .then(response => {
                this.setState({
                    name: response.data.name,
                    date: response.data.date,
                    ticketPrice: response.data.ticketPrice
                })
            })
            .catch(function (error) {
                console.log(error);
            })
    }

    // calculate the total amount
    calculateTotalPrice(qty, price){
        var quantity = parseInt(qty);
        var ticketPrice = parseInt(price);

        if (qty == 0){
            return null;
        }

        this.state.totalPrice = quantity * ticketPrice;
        // console.log(quantity);
    }

```

```

    return quantity * ticketPrice;
}

// If a government user, this method will calculate the discount and return the
total amount to be paid
discount(qty,price,nic){
    var quantity = parseInt(qty);
    var ticketPrice = parseInt(price);
    if (nic == null){
        return this.state.totalPrice = ticketPrice* quantity;
    }
    if (qty == 0){
        return '';
    }
    if (nic.length == 10){
        return this.state.totalPrice = (ticketPrice-((5/100)*ticketPrice)) *
quantity + ' LKR';
    }
    else{
        return this.state.totalPrice = ticketPrice* quantity+ ' LKR';
    }
}

// If user select the card payment option, this will render the card payment
component
getCardPay = function(tot){
    if (this.state.totalPrice != ''){
        ReactDOM.render(<CardPayment total={tot} name={this.state.name}
totalPrice={this.state.totalPrice}/>, document.getElementById('root'));
    }
}

// If user select the mobile payment option, this will render the mobile
payment option
getMobilePay = function(tot){
    if (this.state.totalPrice != ''){
        ReactDOM.render(<MobilePayment total={tot} name={this.state.name}
totalPrice={this.state.totalPrice}/>, document.getElementById('root'));
    }
}
render(){
    var tot = 0;
    const qty = this.state.quantity;
    const price = this.state.ticketPrice;
    var nic = this.state.nic;
    return(
        <div style={{marginTop: 20}}>
            <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
                <div className="form-group">
                    <label>Train: </label>
                    <input type="text"
                        className="form-control"
                        value={this.state.name}
                        readOnly = {true}/>
                </div>
                <div className="form-group">
                    <label>Date: </label>
                    <input type="text"
                        className="form-control"
                        value={this.state.date}
                        readOnly={true}/>

```

```

    </div>

    <div className="form-group">
      <label>Quantity:</label>
      <input type="text"
        className="form-control"
        value={this.state.quantity}
        onChange={this.onChangeQuantity}/>
    </div>

    <div className="form-group">
      <p>----- (If you are a government
employee, you can get a discount from us - Please enter the NIC number) -----
      </p>
    </div>

    <div className="form-group">
      <label>NIC Number: </label>
      <input type="text"
        className="form-control"
        placeholder="Required Only for Government Employees"
        value={this.state.nic}
        onChange={this.onChangeNIC}/>
    </div>

    <div className="form-group">
      <label>Total Amount: </label>
      <input type="text"
        className="form-control"
        value={this.discount(qty, price, nic)}
        readOnly={true}/>
    </div>

    <div className="row">
      <div className="col-md-2">
        <button type="button" className="btn btn-primary btn-sm"
onClick={ () => this.getCardPay(tot) }>Card Payment</button>
      </div>
      <div className="col-md-5">
        <button type="button" className="btn btn-primary btn-sm"
onClick={ () => this.getMobilePay(tot) }>Mobile Payment</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  </form>
</div>
  );
}
}

```

➤ CardPayment component

```
import React, {Component} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
import CreateReservation from "../createTicketReservation";

export default class CardPayment extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);

    this.onChangeHolderName = this.onChangeHolderName.bind(this);
    this.onChangeMobileNumber = this.onChangeMobileNumber.bind(this);
    this.onChangeCardNumber = this.onChangeCardNumber.bind(this);
    this.onChangeCvc = this.onChangeCvc.bind(this);
    this.onSubmit = this.onSubmit.bind(this);

    this.state = {
      name: '',
      mobileNumber: '',
      cardNumber: '',
      cvc: '',
      total: this.props.totalPrice
    }
  }

  onChangeHolderName(e) {
    this.setState({
      name: e.target.value
    });
  }

  onChangeMobileNumber(e) {
    this.setState({
      mobileNumber: e.target.value
    });
  }

  onChangeCardNumber(e) {
    this.setState({
      cardNumber: e.target.value
    });
  }

  onChangeCvc(e) {
    this.setState({
      cvc: e.target.value
    });
  }

  // this method will submit the card payment details
  onSubmit(e) {
    e.preventDefault();
  }
}
```

```

    console.log('Form Submitted:');
    console.log('name: ${this.state.name}');
    console.log('mobileNumber : ${this.state.mobileNumber}');
    console.log('cardNumber: ${this.state.cardNumber}');
    console.log('cvc: ${this.state.cvc}');
    console.log('total: ${this.state.total}');

    const newPayment = {
      name: this.state.name,
      mobileNumber: this.state.mobileNumber,
      cardNumber: this.state.cardNumber,
      cvc: this.state.cvc,
      total: this.state.total
    }

    axios.post('http://localhost:4001/demo/addCardPayment', newPayment)
      .then(res => console.log(res.data));

    this.setState({
      name: '',
      mobileNumber: '',
      cardNumber: '',
      cvc: '',
      total: this.props.totalPrice
    })
  }
}

```

```

render() {
  return(
    <div style={{marginTop: 50}}>
      <div className="container">
        <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>

          <div className="form-group">
            <h1>Card Payment</h1>
          </div>

          <div className="form-group">
            <label>Name on the card:</label>
            <input type="text"
              className="form-control"
              value={this.state.name}
              onChange={this.onChangeHolderName}/>
          </div>

          <div className="form-group">
            <label>Card Number:</label>
            <input type="text"
              className="form-control"
              value={this.state.cardNumber}
              onChange={this.onChangeCardNumber}/>
          </div>

          <div className="form-group">
            <label>CVC:</label>
            <input type="text"
              className="form-control"
              value={this.state.cvc}
              onChange={this.onChangeCvc}/>
          </div>

```

```

        <div className="form-group">
          <label>Email:</label>
          <input type="text"
            className="form-control"
            value={this.state.mobileNumber}
            onChange={this.onChangeMobileNumber}/>
        </div>

        <div>
          <label>Amount:</label>
          <input type="text"
            className="form-control"
            value={this.state.total}
            readOnly={true}/>
        </div>

        <div>
          <p></p>
        </div>

        <div className="form-group">
          <input type="submit" value="Submit" className="btn btn-primary"/>
        </div>

      </form>
    </div>
  </div>
);
}
}

```

➤ MobilePayment component

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';

export default class MobilePayment extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);

    this.onChangeMobileNumber = this.onChangeMobileNumber.bind(this);
    this.onChangePin = this.onChangePin.bind(this);
    this.onChangeAmount = this.onChangeAmount.bind(this);
    this.onSubmit = this.onSubmit.bind(this);

    this.state = {
      mobileNumber: '',
      pin: '',
      amount: this.props.totalPrice
    }
  }

  onChangeMobileNumber(e) {
    this.setState({
      mobileNumber: e.target.value
    });
  }

  onChangePin(e) {
    this.setState({
      pin: e.target.value
    });
  }

```

```

    });
  }
  onChangeAmount(e) {
    this.setState({
      amount: e.target.value
    });
  }
}

// this method will submit the payment details , payment will be added to the
user's monthly dialog mobile bill
onSubmit(e) {
  e.preventDefault();

  console.log('Form Submitted:');
  console.log('Mobile Number: ${this.state.mobileNumber}');
  console.log('Pin: ${this.state.pin}');
  console.log('Amount: ${this.state.amount}');

  const newMobilePayment = {
    mobileNumber: this.state.mobileNumber,
    pin: this.state.pin,
    amount: this.state.amount
  }

  axios.post('http://localhost:4001/demo/addMobilePayment', newMobilePayment)
    .then(res => console.log(res.data));

  this.setState({
    mobileNumber: '',
    pin: '',
    amount: ''
  })
}

render() {
  return(
    <div style={{marginTop: 20}}>
      <div className="container">
        <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>

          <div className="form-group">
            <h1>Mobile Payment</h1>
          </div>
          <div className="form-group">
            <label>Mobile Number:</label>
            <input type="text"
              placeholder="Ex : 94715465897"
              className="form-control"
              value={this.state.mobileNumber}
              onChange={this.onChangeMobileNumber}/>
          </div>

          <div className="form-group">
            <label>PIN:</label>
            <input type="text"
              className="form-control"
              value={this.state.pin}
              onChange={this.onChangePin}/>
          </div>
        </form>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```



```

        </div>

        <div className="form-group">
            <label>Amount:</label>
            <input type="text"
                className="form-control"
                value={this.state.amount}
                onChange={this.onChangeAmount}
                readOnly={true}/>
        </div>

        <div>
            <p></p>
        </div>

        <div className="form-group">
            <input type="submit" value="Submit" className="btn btn-
primary"/>
        </div>

    </form>
</div>
</div>
    );
}
}

```

➤ AllRoutes component

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Link } from "react-router-dom";
import "bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css";
import TrainList from "./trainList";
import CreateReservation from "./createTicketReservation";
import CardPayment from "./cardPayment";
import MobilePayment from "./mobilePayment";
import Signup from "./signup";
import Login from "./login";

class AllRoutes extends Component {

    constructor(props) {
        super(props);

        this.state={
            name: this.props.name
        }
    }

    render() {
        return (
            <Router>
                <div className="container">
                    <nav className="nav navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-success">

                        <div className="collapse navbar-collapse">
                            <ul className="navbar-nav mr-auto">
                                <li className="navbar-item">
                                    <Link to="/" className="nav-link">Train
List</Link>
                                </li>
                            </ul>

```

```

        </div>

      </nav>
      <Route path="/" exact component={TrainList}/>
      <Route path="/reserve/:id" component={CreateReservation}/>
      <Route path="/doCardPayment" component={CardPayment}/>
      <Route path="/doMobilePaymnt" component={MobilePayment}/>
    </div>
  </Router>
);
}
}
export default AllRoutes;

```

➤ App component

```

import React, {Component} from 'react';
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Link } from "react-router-dom";
import "bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css";
import logo from './logo.svg';
import './App.css';
import TrainList from "./components/trainList";
import CreateReservation from "./components/createTicketReservation";
import CardPayment from "./components/cardPayment";
import MobilePayment from "./components/mobilePayment";
import Signup from "./components/signup";
import Login from "./components/login";

class App extends Component {

  constructor(props) {
    super(props);

    this.state={
      name: this.props.name
    }
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <Router>
        <div className="container">
          <nav className="nav navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-success">

            <div className="collapse navbar-collapse">
              <ul className="navbar-nav mr-auto">

                <li className="navbar-item">
                  <Link to="/" className="nav-link">Login</Link>
                </li>

                <li className="navbar-item">
                  <Link to="/signup" className="nav-link">Sign Up</Link>
                </li>

              </ul>
            </div>

          </nav>
          <Route path="/" exact component={Login}/>

```

```

        <Route path="/signup" component={Signup}/>
        <Route path="/reserve/:id" component={CreateReservation}/>
        <Route path="/doCardPayment" component={CardPayment}/>
        <Route path="/doMobilePaymnt" component={MobilePayment}/>
      </div>
    </Router>
  );
}
}
export default App;

```

6.2 Backend – Web Services

➤ DBSchema.js

```

const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const Schema = mongoose.Schema;

var Train = new Schema({
  id: {
    type: String
  },
  name: {
    type: String
  },
  date: {
    type: String
  },
  from: {
    type: String
  },
  to: {
    type: String
  },
  ticketPrice: {
    type: String
  }
});

var CreditCard = new Schema({
  name: {
    type: String
  },
  mobileNumber: {
    type: String
  },
  cardNumber: {
    type: String
  },
  cvc: {
    type: String
  },
  total: {
    type: String
  }
});

```

```

var MobilePayment = new Schema({
  mobileNumber: {
    type: String
  },
  pin: {
    type: String
  },
  amount: {
    type: String
  }
})

var User = new Schema({
  email: {
    type: String
  },
  uname: {
    type: String
  },
  password: {
    type: String
  }
})

mongoose.model('Train', Train);
mongoose.model('CreditCard', CreditCard);
mongoose.model('MobilePayment', MobilePayment);
mongoose.model('User', User);

module.exports = mongoose;

```

6.2.2 Controllers

➤ userController.js

```

const express = require('express');
let mongoose = require('./DBSchema');
var userSchema = mongoose.model('User');
const nodemailer = require('nodemailer');

const addUser = function (req, res, next) {
  let user = new userSchema(req.body);

  user.save().then(user => {
    res.status(200).json({
      'user': 'user added successfully'
    })
  }).catch(err => {
    res.status(404).send('adding failed');
  });

  var output =
    ` <p> Hi ${req.body.uname}, </p>
      <p>Thank you for signing up.Lets find your train tickets and reserve with
us.</p>
      <p></p>
      <p>Regards !</p>`;

```

```
let transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
  service: 'gmail',
  secure: false,
  port: 25,
  auth: {
    user: 'demojayaratne@gmail.com',
    pass: 'demo12396#@'
  },
  tls: {
    rejectUnauthorized: false
  }
});

let mailOptions = {
  from: '"Online Train Ticket Reservation" <demojayaratne@gmail.com>',
  to: req.body.email,
  subject: 'SignUp Confirmation',
  text: 'Hello',
  html: output
};

// customer will get the sign up confirmation email
transporter.sendMail(mailOptions, (error, info) =>{
  if(error){
    return console.log(error);
  }
  console.log('Message sent: %s', info.messageId);
  console.log('Preview URL: %s', nodemailer.getTestMessageUrl(info));
});

};

const getUser = function(req,res){
  let email = req.params.email;
  let password = req.params.password;

  userSchema.find({email: email, password: password}, function (err, userSchema) {
    res.json(userSchema);
  });
};

const getUserEmail = function(req,res){
  let email = req.params.email;

  userSchema.find({email: email}, function (err, userSchema) {
    res.json(userSchema);
  });
};

module.exports = {
  addUser,
  getUser,
  getUserEmail
}
```

➤ trainController.js

```
const express = require('express');
const todoRoutes = express.Router();
let mongoose = require('./DBSchema');
var TrainSchema = mongoose.model('Train');

const addTrain = function (req,res,next) {
  let train = new TrainSchema(req.body);

  train.save().then(train =>{
    res.status(200).json({
      'train': 'train added successfully'
    })
  }).catch(err=>{
    res.status(404).send('adding failed');
  });
};

const getAllTrains = function(req,res,next){
  TrainSchema.find(function (err, trainSchema) {
    if (err){
      console.log(err);
    } else{
      res.json(trainSchema);
    }
  });
};

const getTrain = function(req,res){
  let id = req.params._id;

  TrainSchema.findById(id, function (err, trainSchema) {
    res.json(trainSchema);
  });
};

module.exports = {
  addTrain,
  getAllTrains,
  getTrain
}
```

➤ paymentController.js

```
const express = require('express');
let mongoose = require('./DBSchema');
var creditCardSchema = mongoose.model('CreditCard');
var mobilePaymentSchema = mongoose.model('MobilePayment');
const nodemailer = require('nodemailer');
const Nexmo = require('nexmo');

const addCardPayment = function (req,res,next) {
```

```

let card = new creditCardSchema(req.body);

card.save().then(card =>{
  res.status(200).json({
    'card': 'payment added successfully'
  })
}).catch(err=>{
  res.status(404).send('adding failed');
});

var output =
`<b>Online Train Ticket Reservation</b>
  <p> Dear ${req.body.name}, </p>
  <p>We received your payment of ${req.body.total} successfully.</p>
  <p>Welcome back !</p>`;

let transporter = nodemailer.createTransport({
  service: 'gmail',
  secure: false,
  port: 25,
  auth: {
    user: 'demojayaratne@gmail.com',
    pass: 'demo12396#@'
  },
  tls: {
    rejectUnauthorized: false
  }
});

let mailOptions = {
  from: '"Online Train Ticket Reservation" <demojayaratne@gmail.com>',
  to: req.body.mobileNumber,
  subject: 'Payment Confirmation',
  text: 'Hello',
  html: output
};

// This method will send the payment confirmation email to the customer
transporter.sendMail(mailOptions, (error, info) =>{
  if(error){
    return console.log(error);
  }
  console.log('Message sent: %s', info.messageId);
  console.log('Preview URL: %s', nodemailer.getTestMessageUrl(info));
});

};

const addMobilePayment = function (req, res, next) {
  let mobile = new mobilePaymentSchema(req.body);

  mobile.save().then(mobile =>{
    res.status(200).json({
      'mobile': 'mobile payment added successfully'
    })
  }).catch(err=>{
    res.status(404).send('adding failed');
  });

  const Nexmo = require('nexmo');

```

```
const nexmo = new Nexmo({
  apiKey: 'febe4ff9',
  apiSecret: '3ymd49KlBsrmY2i2'
})

const from = 'Nexmo'
const to = req.body.mobileNumber
const text = 'We received your Train Ticket Payment of ' + req.body.amount + '
successfully ! '
nexmo.message.sendSms(from, to, text)
}

module.exports = {
  addCardPayment,
  addMobilePayment
}
```

6.2.3 Routes

➤ userRoutes.js

```
const express = require('express');
const userRoutes = express.Router();
const userController = require('./userController');

userRoutes.route('/addUser')
  .post(userController.addUser);

userRoutes.route('/getUser/:email/:password')
  .get(userController.getUser);

userRoutes.route('/getUser/:email')
  .get(userController.getUserEmail);

module.exports = userRoutes;
```

➤ trainRoutes.js

```
const express = require('express');
const trainRoutes = express.Router();
const trainController = require('./trainController');

trainRoutes.route('/addTrain')
  .post(trainController.addTrain);

trainRoutes.route('/getAllTrains')
  .get(trainController.getAllTrains);

trainRoutes.route('/getTrain/:_id')
  .get(trainController.getTrain);
module.exports = trainRoutes;
```


➤ paymentRoutes.js

```
const express = require('express');
const paymentRoutes = express.Router();
const paymentController = require('./paymentController');

paymentRoutes.route('/addCardPayment')
    .post(paymentController.addCardPayment);

paymentRoutes.route('/addMobilePayment')
    .post(paymentController.addMobilePayment);

module.exports = paymentRoutes;
```

Server

➤ server.js

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
const cors = require('cors');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const PORT = 4001;
const componentRoutes = express.Router();
let Todo = require('./DBSchema');

app.use(cors());
app.use(bodyParser.json());

// using the all routes
const trainRouteHandler = require('./trainRoutes');
const cardRouteHandler = require('./paymentRoutes');
const userRouteHandler = require('./userRoutes');

// connect to the database
mongoose.connect('mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/demo', {useNewUrlParser: true});

// establish the connection
const connection = mongoose.connection;

connection.once('open', function () {
    console.log("MongoDB database connection established succesfully !!!");
});

app.use('/demo', trainRouteHandler);
app.use('/demo', cardRouteHandler);
app.use('/demo', userRouteHandler);

// listen to the port
app.listen(PORT, function () {
    console.log("Server is running on Port: " + PORT);
});
```