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# JavaOne<sup>SM</sup>

## Debugging Your Production JVM Machine

Ken Sipe  
Perficient (PRFT)  
[kensipe@gmail.com](mailto:kensipe@gmail.com)

## Abstract

- > Learn the tools and techniques used to monitor, trace and debugging running Java applications.

## Agenda

- > Java Memory Management
- > Memory Management Tools
  - Command-line Tools
  - VisualVM
- > Btrace
- > Summary
- > Resources

## Agenda

- > Java Memory Management
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## Don't Worry...

- > C (malloc / free)
- > C++ (new / delete)
- > Java (new / gc)
- > Memory Allocation / Deallocation in Java is automatic

## Object Lifetimes

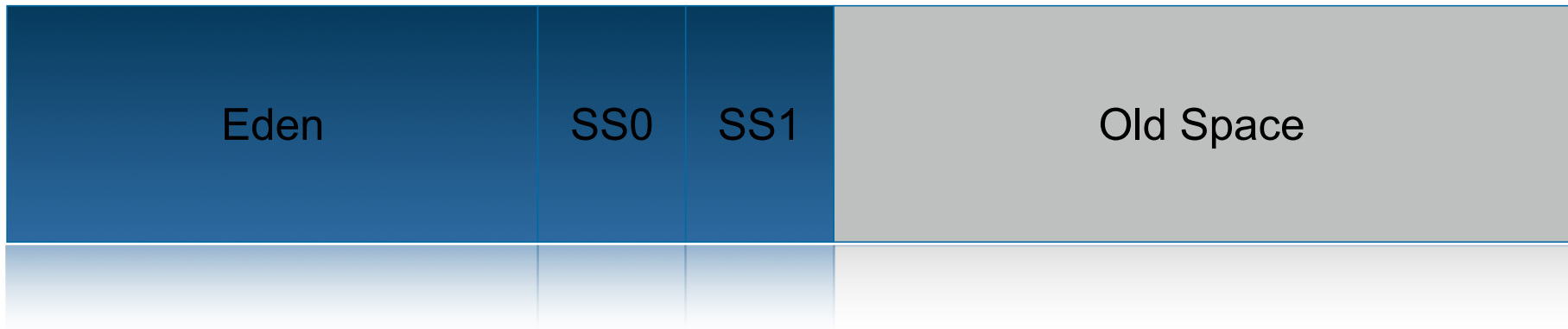
- > Most objects live very short lives
  - 80-98% of all newly allocated objects die
    - within a few million instructions
    - Before another megabyte is allocated
- > Old objects tend to live a long.... time

## Memory Spaces



- > New Space
  - Where all objects are new (sort of...)
- > Old Space
  - Where all objects are old

## Memory Spaces

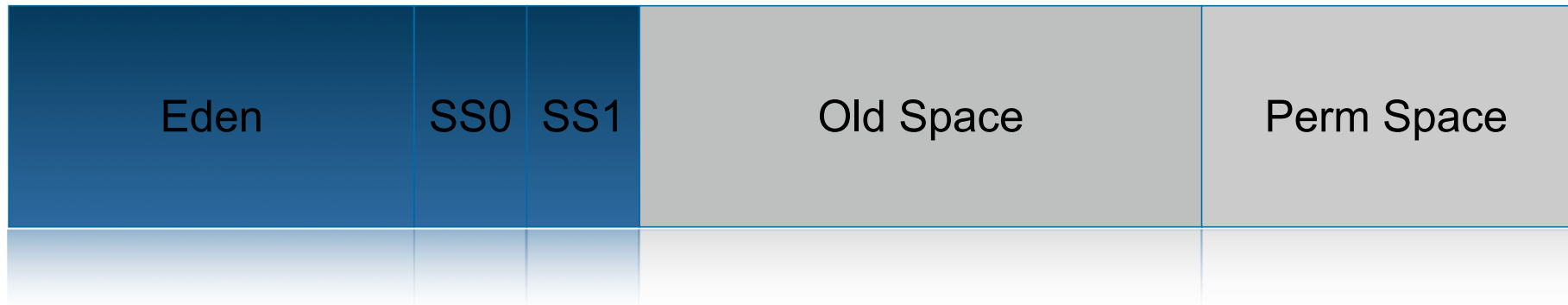


### > New Space Division

- Eden
  - Where all objects are created
- Survivor Space 0
  - Provide object aging
- Survivor Space 1



## Perm Spaces



- > Permanent Space
  - class information
  - static information

## GC Responsibility

- > Heap Walking from GC Roots
- > Mark / Sweep
  - Garbage detection (mark)
    - Sort out the live ones from the dead ones
    - Reference counting
  - Garbage reclamation (sweep)
    - Make space available

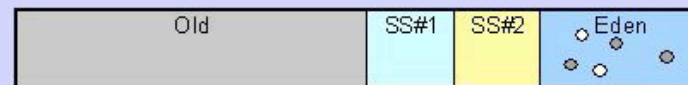
## Minor Garbage Collection

- > Minor gc (scavenge)
  - When eden is “full” a minor gc is invoked
  - Sweeps through eden and the current survivor space, removing the dead and moving the living to survivor space or old
  - Ss0 and ss1 switch which is “current”
  - A new tenuring age is calculated

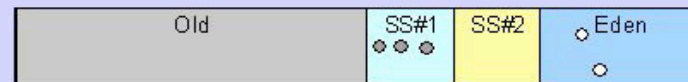
## Major Garbage Collection

### > Major gc

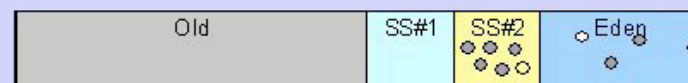
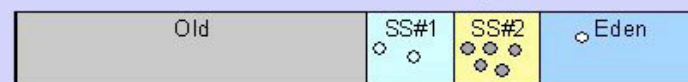
- When old is “full”
- All spaces are garbage collected including perm space
- All other activities in the jvm are suspended



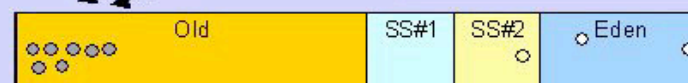
Minor collection - Copies live objects to survivor space



Next minor collection



Objects move to old space when they become tenured



## Agenda

- > Java Memory Management
- > **Memory Management Tools**
  - Command-line Tools
  - VisualVM
- > Btrace
- > Summary
- > Resources

## Java Memory Tools

### > JPS

- Getting the Process ID (PID)

### > Jstat

- `jstat -gcutil <pid> 250 7`

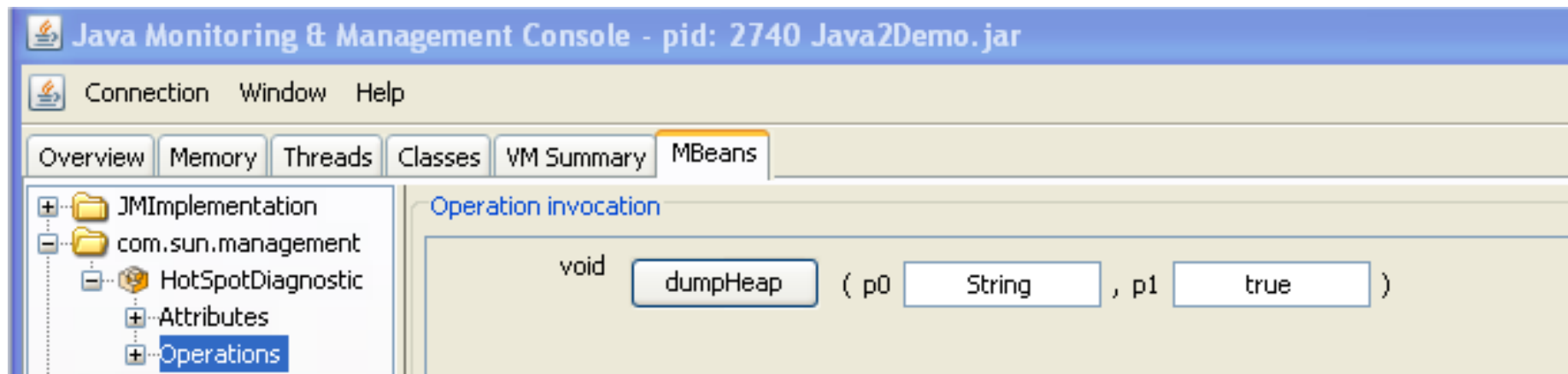
## Looking at the Heap

- > `%JAVA_HOME%/bin/jmap – histo:live <pid>`
  - Looking at all the “live” objects
- > `%JAVA_HOME%/bin/jmap – histo <pid>`
  - Looking at all objects
  
- > The difference between is the list of unreachable objects



## Taking a Heap Dump

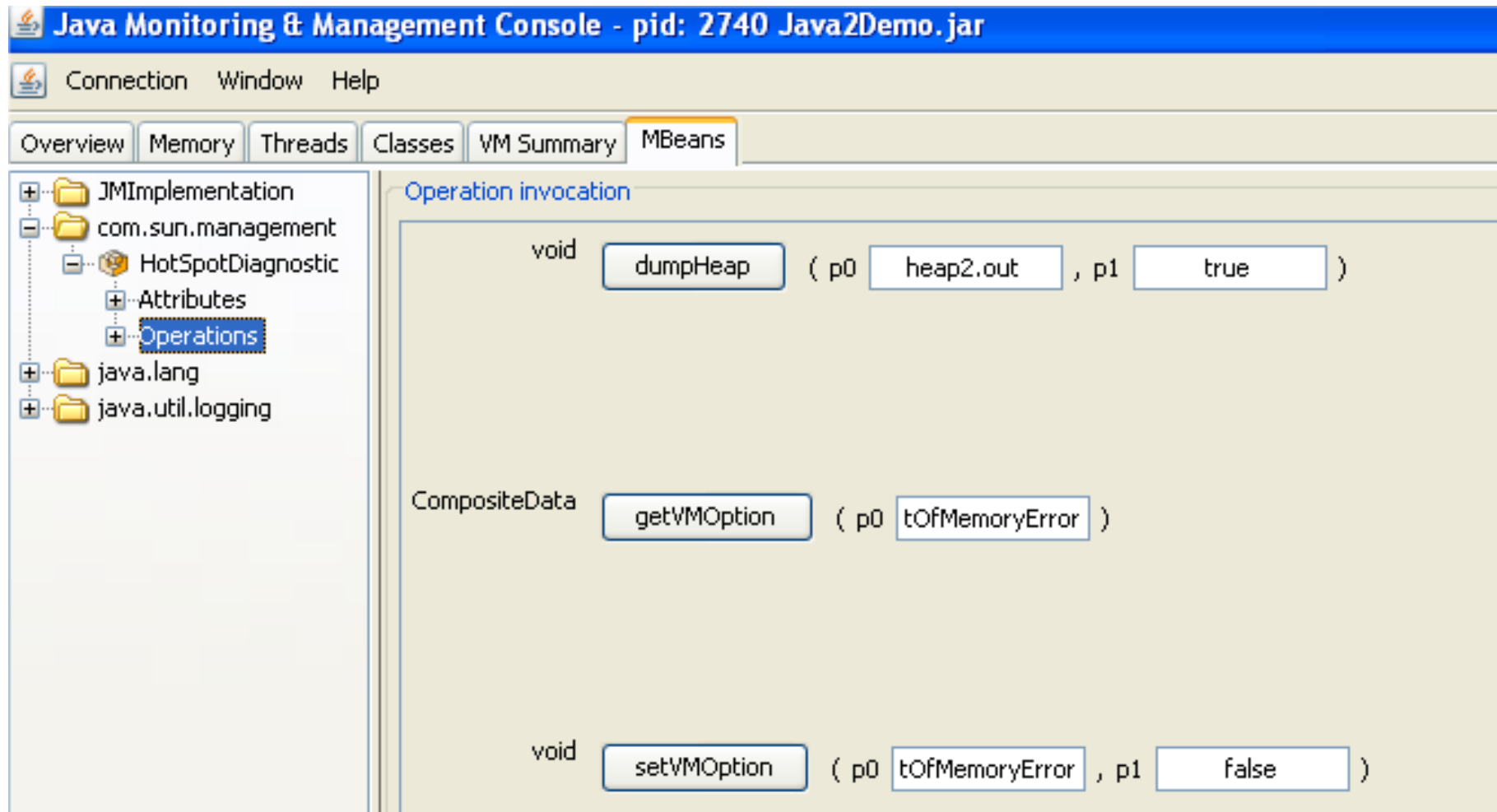
- > `%JAVA_HOME%/bin/jmap – dump:live,file=heap.out,format=b <pid>`
  - Dumps the Heap to a file
- > JConsole



## JHat

- > %JAVA\_HOME%/bin/jhat <filename>
  - Starts a web server to investigate the heap
- > Queries
  - Show instance count for all classes
  - Show Heap Histogram
  - Show Finalizer
  - Use the Execute Object Query Language (OQL)
    - select s from java.lang.String s where s.count >=100

## JMX – Looking at Flags



Java Monitoring & Management Console - pid: 2740 Java2Demo.jar

Connection Window Help

Overview Memory Threads Classes VM Summary MBeans

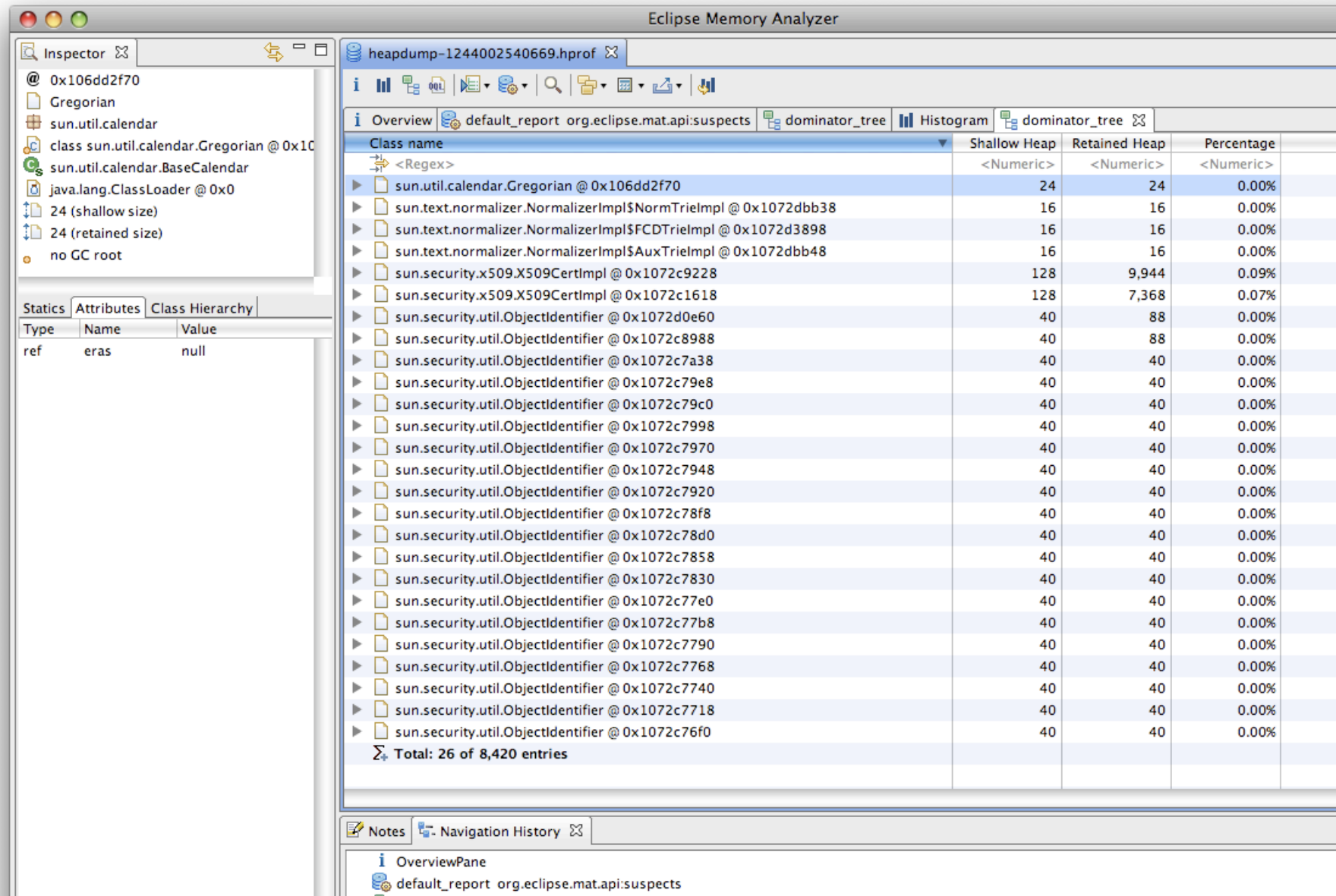
Operation invocation

void dumpHeap ( p0 heap2.out , p1 true )

CompositeData getVMOption ( p0 tOfMemoryError )

void setVMOption ( p0 tOfMemoryError , p1 false )

## MAT – Memory Analyzer Tool



**Eclipse Memory Analyzer**

heapdump-1244002540669.hprof

Overview | default\_report | org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects | dominator\_tree | Histogram | dominator\_tree

Class name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Percentage
<Regex>	<Numeric>	<Numeric>	<Numeric>
sun.util.calendar.Gregorian @ 0x106dd2f70	24	24	0.00%
sun.text.normalizer.NormalizerImpl\$NormTriImpl @ 0x1072dbb38	16	16	0.00%
sun.text.normalizer.NormalizerImpl\$FCDTriImpl @ 0x1072d3898	16	16	0.00%
sun.text.normalizer.NormalizerImpl\$AuxTriImpl @ 0x1072dbb48	16	16	0.00%
sun.security.x509.X509CertImpl @ 0x1072c9228	128	9,944	0.09%
sun.security.x509.X509CertImpl @ 0x1072c1618	128	7,368	0.07%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072d0e60	40	88	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c8988	40	88	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7a38	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c79e8	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c79c0	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7998	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7970	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7948	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7920	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c78f8	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c78d0	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7858	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7830	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c77e0	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c77b8	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7790	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7768	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7740	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c7718	40	40	0.00%
sun.security.util.ObjectIdentifier @ 0x1072c76f0	40	40	0.00%
<b>Total: 26 of 8,420 entries</b>			

Inspector

@ 0x106dd2f70

- Gregorian
- sun.util.calendar
- class sun.util.calendar.Gregorian @ 0x106dd2f70
- sun.util.calendar.BaseCalendar
- java.lang.ClassLoader @ 0x0
- 24 (shallow size)
- 24 (retained size)
- no GC root

Statics | Attributes | Class Hierarchy

Type	Name	Value
ref	eras	null

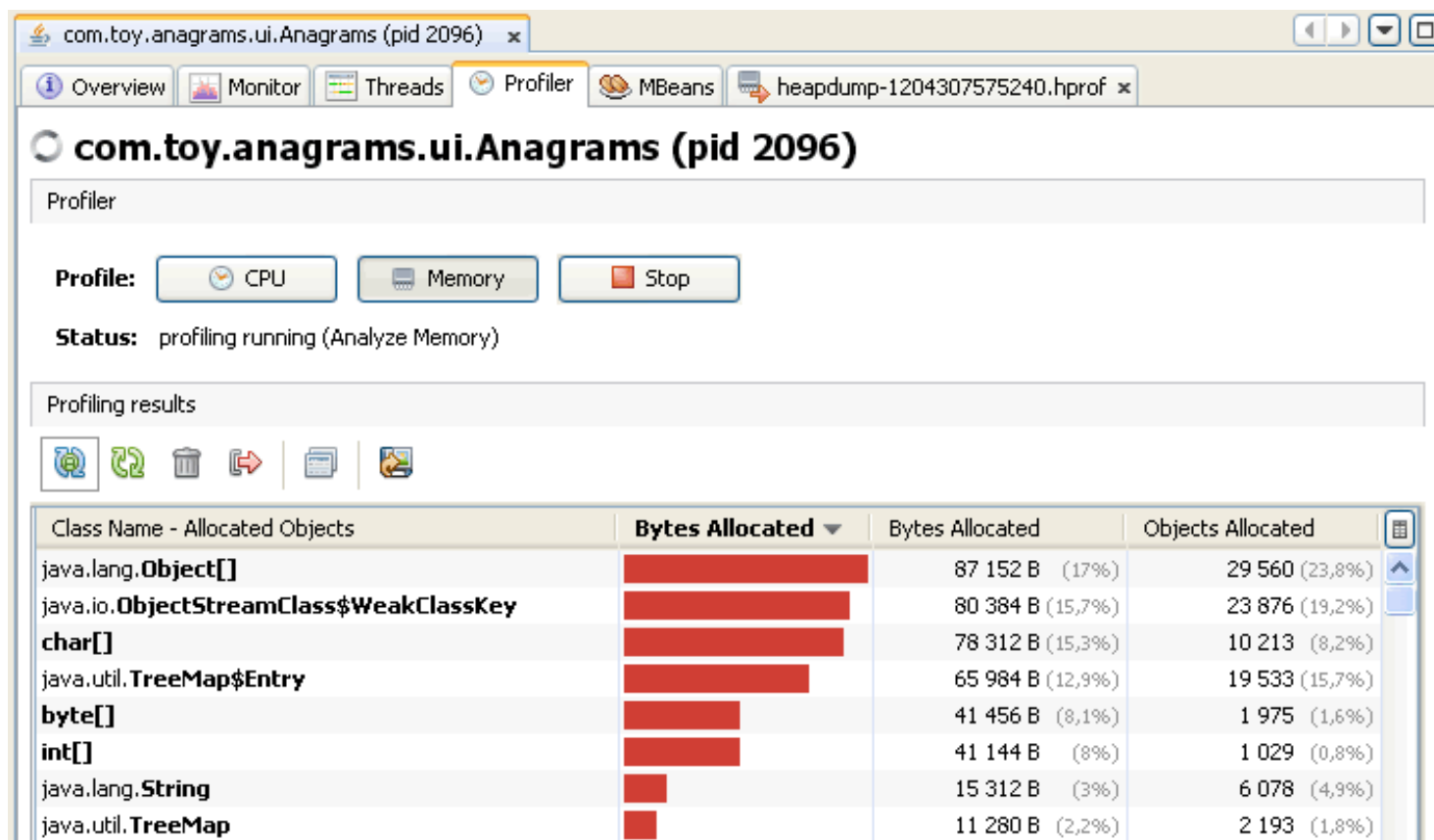
Notes | Navigation History

OverviewPane

default\_report | org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects

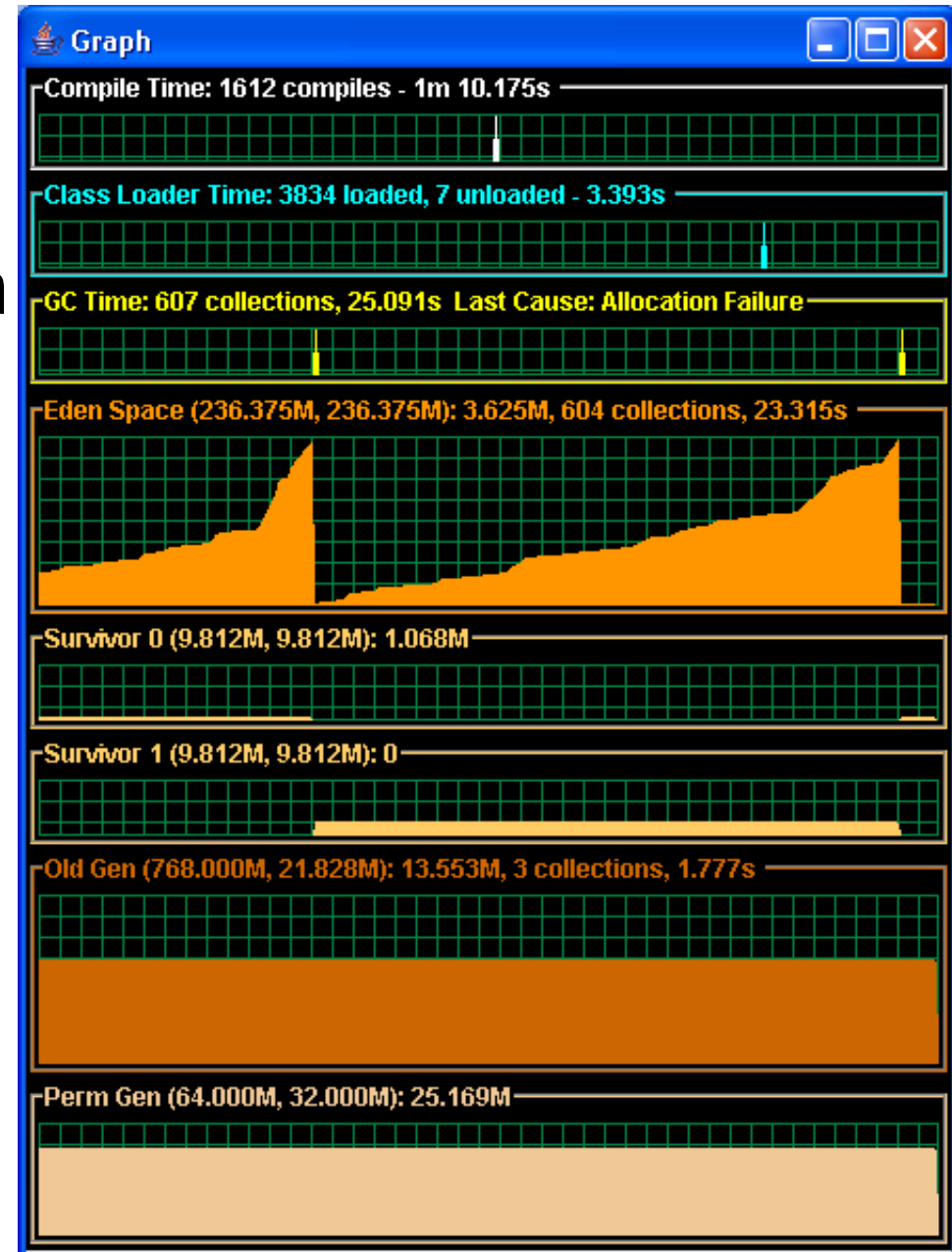
## VisualVM

- > Open Source All-in-One Java Troubleshooting tool
- > <https://visualvm.dev.java.net/>



## Visualgc

- > `visualgc <pid>`
- > Visual Garbage Collection Monitoring
  - a graphical tool for monitoring the HotSpot Garbage Collector, Compiler, and class loader. It can monitor both local and remote JVMs.



## DEMO

## Agenda

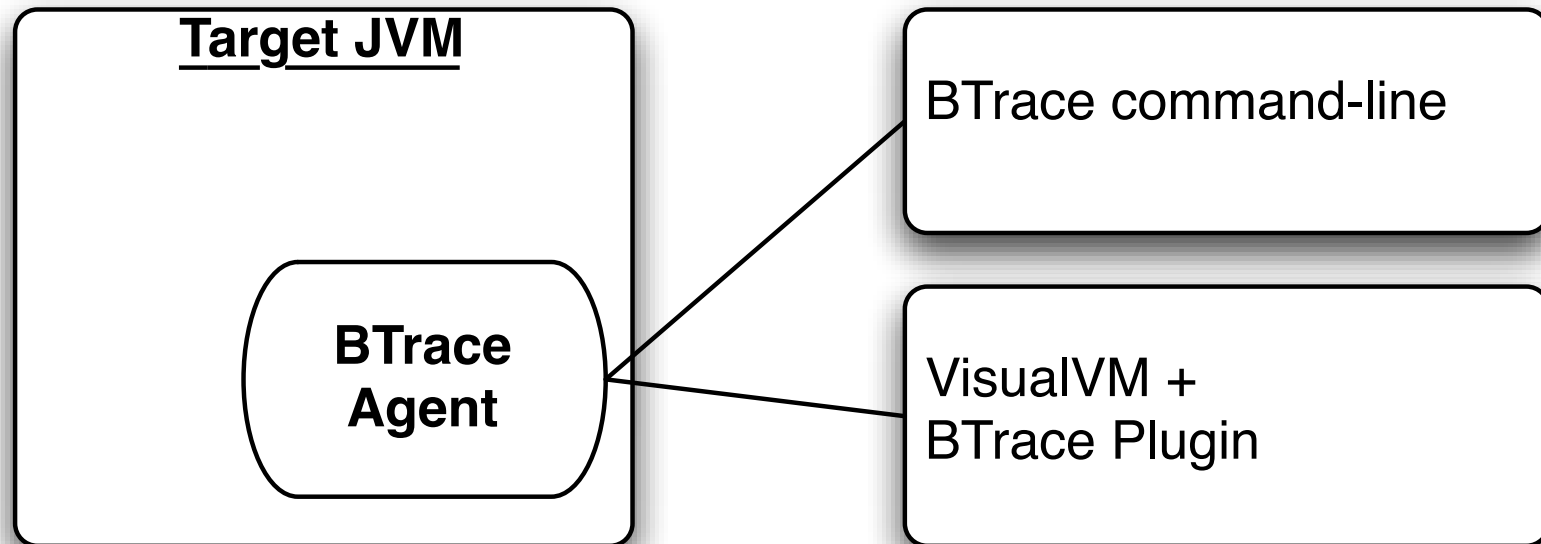
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- > Btrace
- > Summary
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## BTrace

- > dynamically bytecode instrumenting (BCI)
  - read / not write
  - probe-based
  - observe running Java applications
- > Integration with DTrace on Solaris
- > <http://btrace.dev.java.net>
- > visualvm plugin

## BTrace Tools



## BTrace Terminology

### > Probe Point

- “location” or “event” at which tracing statements are executed

### > Trace Actions

- statements which are executed whenever a probe fires

### > Action Methods

- static methods which define a trace

## Probes and Actions

### > Probe Targets

- method entry / exit
- line number
- exceptions
  - return from method
  - exception throw (before)
- synchronization entry / exit

### > Actions

- static methods in trace class

## BTrace Restrictions

- > no new objects
- > no new arrays
- > no exceptions
- > no outer, inner, nested or local classes
- > no synchronization blocks
- > no loops
- > no interfaces



# Tracing

## > Annotations

- `com.sun.btrace.annotations`
- `@BTrace`
  - denotes a btrace class

## > Probe Points

- `@OnMethod`
- `@OnTimer`
- `@OnEvent`
- `@OnExit`

## Simple Example: Looking for Object Size

```
package com.sun.btrace.samples;

import com.sun.btrace.annotations.*;
import static com.sun.btrace.BTraceUtils.*;

@BTrace public class Sizeof {
    @OnMethod(
        clazz="javax.swing.JComponent",
        method="<init>"
    )
    public static void onnew(Object obj) {
        println(concat("object of: ", name(classOf(obj))));
        println(concat("size: ", str(sizeof(obj))));
    }
}
```

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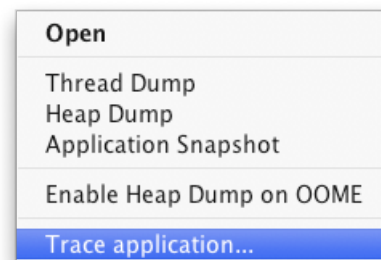


## BTrace Run Options

### > BTrace Command-Line

- **btrace**
  - runs btrace tool (and compiles btrace script if necessary)
- **btracec**
  - btrace script compiler
- **btracer**
  - convenience script to start java project with tracing enabled at application startup

### > VisualVM + BTrace Plugin

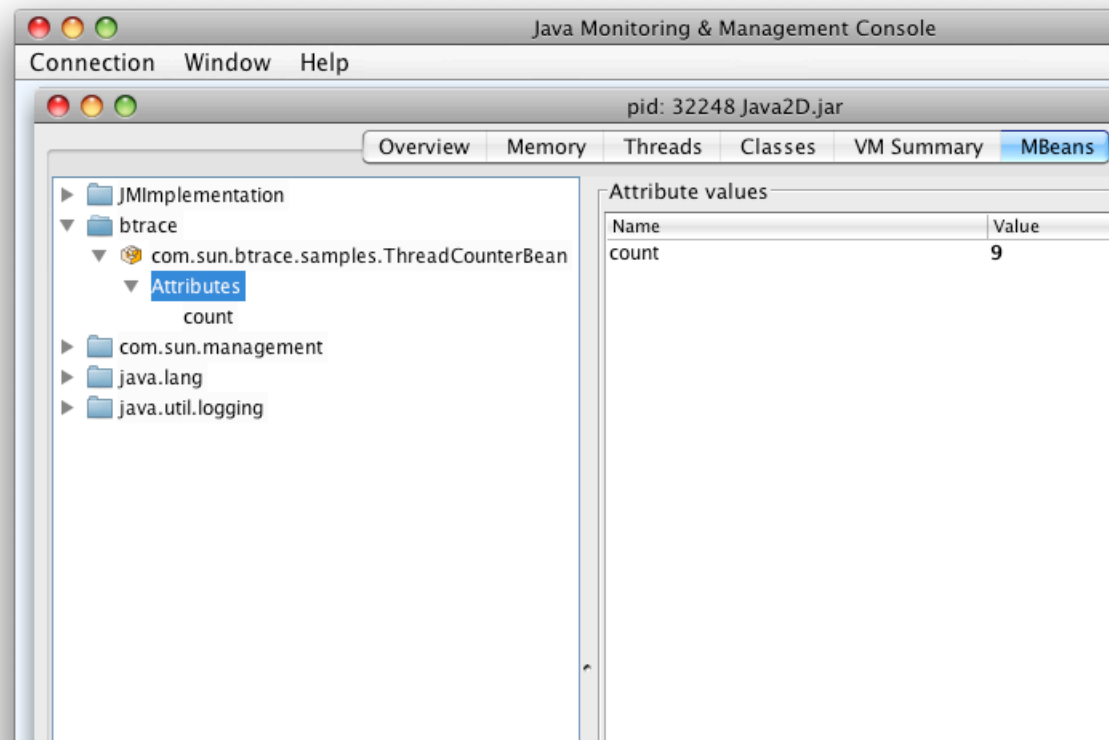


## Testing the Probe

- > Start Target Application
  - `java -jar java2demo.jar`
- > Get the PID
  - `jps`
- > Inject Probe
  - `btrace <pid> Sizeof.java`

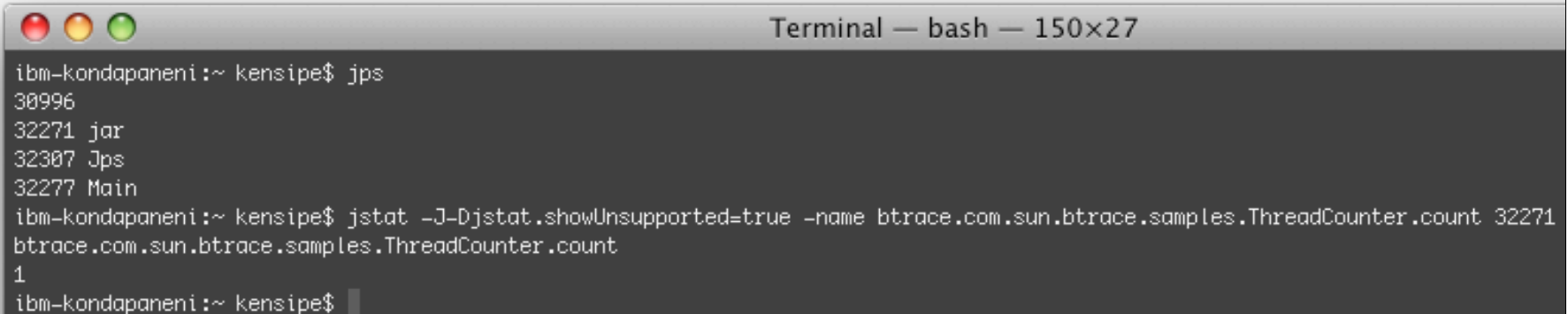
# BTrace + JMX Script

```
@BTrace public class ThreadCounterBean {  
  
    // @Property makes the count field to be exposed  
    // as an attribute of this MBean.  
    @Property  
    private static long count;  
  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="java.lang.Thread",  
        method="start"  
    )  
    public static void onnewThread(Thread t) {  
        count++;  
    }  
}
```



## BTrace + jstat

```
@BTrace public class ThreadCounter {  
  
    // create a jvmstat counter using @Export  
    @Export private static long count;  
  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="java.lang.Thread",  
        method="start"  
    )  
    public static void onnewThread(Thread t) {  
        count++;  
    }  
  
    @OnTimer(2000)  
    public static void ontimer() {  
        println(perfLong("btrace.com.sun.btrace.samples.ThreadCounter.count"));  
    }  
}
```



```
Terminal — bash — 150x27  
ibm-kondapaneni:~ kensipe$ jps  
30996  
32271 jar  
32307 Jps  
32277 Main  
ibm-kondapaneni:~ kensipe$ jstat -J-Djstat.showUnsupported=true -name btrace.com.sun.btrace.samples.ThreadCounter.count 32271  
btrace.com.sun.btrace.samples.ThreadCounter.count  
1  
ibm-kondapaneni:~ kensipe$
```

# ThreadLocal

```
@BTrace public class OnThrow {  
    // store current exception in a thread local  
    // variable (@TLS annotation). Note that we can't  
    // store it in a global variable!  
    @TLS static Throwable currentException;  
  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="java.lang.Throwable",  
        method="<init>"  
    )  
    public static void onthrow(Throwable self) {  
        currentException = self;  
    }  
  
    // when any constructor of java.lang.Throwable returns  
    // print the currentException's stack trace.  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="java.lang.Throwable",  
        method="<init>",  
        location=@Location(Kind.RETURN)  
    )  
    public static void onthrowreturn() {  
        if (currentException != null) {  
            jstack(currentException);  
            println("=====");  
            currentException = null;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## BTrace Events

@OnEvent

```
public static void onEvent() {
```

```
    // Top 10 queries only
```

```
    BTraceUtils.truncateAggregation(histogram, 10);
```

```
    println("-----");
```

```
    printAggregation("Count", count);
```

```
    printAggregation("Min", min);
```

```
    printAggregation("Max", max);
```

```
    printAggregation("Average", average);
```

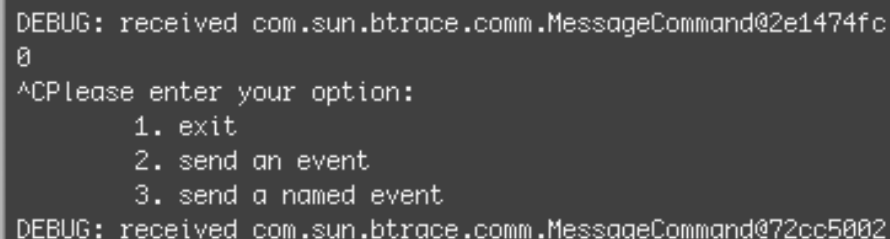
```
    printAggregation("Sum", sum);
```

```
    printAggregation("Histogram", histogram);
```

```
    printAggregation("Global Count", globalCount);
```

```
    println("-----");
```

```
}
```



```
DEBUG: received com.sun.btrace.comm.MessageCommand@2e1474fc
0
^CPlease enter your option:
    1. exit
    2. send an event
    3. send a named event
DEBUG: received com.sun.btrace.comm.MessageCommand@72cc5002
```

## Checking Synchronization Entry / Exits

```
@BTrace public class AllSync {  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="/javafx\\\\.swing\\\\.\\.*/",  
        method="/\\.*/",  
        location=@Location(value=Kind.SYNC_ENTRY, where=Where.AFTER)  
    )  
    public static void onSyncEntry(Object obj) {  
        println(strcat("after synchronized entry: ", identityStr(obj)));  
    }  
  
    @OnMethod(  
        clazz="/javafx\\\\.swing\\\\.\\.*/",  
        method="/\\.*/",  
        location=@Location(Kind.SYNC_EXIT)  
    )  
    public static void onSyncExit(Object obj) {  
        println(strcat("before synchronized exit: ", identityStr(obj)));  
    }  
}
```

## Tracing Opportunities

- > Thread Monitors
- > Socket / Web Services
- > Object Creation and Size
- > File Access



## DEMO

## Known Solutions with BTrace

- > Terracotta
  - concurrency issue
- > Hibernate / Atlassian Issue
  - thread / session management issue
  - <http://jira.atlassian.com/browse/CONF-12201>

## Summary

- > jmap, jhat, jconsole, jstat
  - tools already in the JDK bin directory
- > VisualVM
  - swiss army knife for JVM process monitoring and tracing
- > BTrace
  - dynamic tracing tool

## Resources

### > Performance and Troubleshooting

- [http://java.sun.com/performance/reference/whitepapers/6\\_performance.html](http://java.sun.com/performance/reference/whitepapers/6_performance.html)
- <http://java.sun.com/javase/6/webnotes/trouble/TSG-VM/html/docinfo.html>

### > VisualVM

- <https://visualvm.dev.java.net/>

### > BTrace

- <https://btrace.dev.java.net/>



# JavaOne<sup>SM</sup>

# Thank You

Ken Sipe

<http://kensipe.blogspot.com>

twitter: @kensipe

