

DEMONSTRATE THE WORKING OF A CIRCULAR QUEUE: -

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #define SIZE 5
3
4  int items[SIZE];
5  int front=-1;
6  int rear=-1;
7
8  int isFull() {
9      if((front==rear+1) || (front==0&&rear==SIZE-1))
10         return 1;
11         return 0;
12     }
13
14     int isEmpty() {
15         if (front==-1)
16             return 1;
17             return 0;
18     }
19
20     void enQueue(int element) {
21         if(isFull())
22             printf("\n Queue is Full!! \n");
23         else {
24             if(front==-1)
25                 front=0;
26             rear=(rear+1)%SIZE;
27             items[rear]=element;
28             printf("\n inserted ->%d",element);
29         }
30     }
31
32     int deQueue() {
33         int element;
34         if (isEmpty()) {
35             printf("\n Queue is empty!!!\n");
36             return(-1);
37         } else {
38             element=items[front];
39             if(front==rear) {
40                 front=-1;
41             }
42         }
43     }
```

```

38     rear=-1;
39 }
40 else {
41     front=(front ++)%SIZE;
42 }
43 printf("\n Deleted element ->%d \n", element);
44 return(element);
45 }
46 }
47 void display() {
48     int i;
49     if(isEmpty())
50         printf("\n Empty Queue \n");
51     else {
52         printf("\n Front ->%d",front);
53         printf("\n Items ->");
54         for(i=front;i!=rear;i=(i+1)%SIZE) {
55             printf("%d", items[i]);
56             printf("%d",rear);
57         }
58     }
59 }
60 int main() {
61     int choice;
62     int yum;
63     while(1) {
64         printf("\n\n ***Queue Operations***");
65         printf("\n 1. Insert (EnQueue)");
66         printf("\n 2. Display");
67         printf("\n 3. Delete (DeQueue)");
68         printf("\n Enter your choice: ");
69         scanf("%d",&choice);
70         switch(choice) {
71             case 1:
72                 printf("Enter the element to insert: ");
73                 scanf("%d",&yum);
74                 enqueue(yum);
75                 break;
76             case 2:
77                 display();
78                 break;
79             case 3:
80                 dequeue();
81                 break;
82             default:
83                 printf("Invalid choice. Please try again!! \n");
84         }
85     }
86 }

```

OUTPUT: -

```
***Queue Operations***
1. Insert (EnQueue)
2. Display)
3. Delete (DeQueue)
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the element to insert: 24
```

inserted ->24

```
***Queue Operations***
1. Insert (EnQueue)
2. Display)
3. Delete (DeQueue)
Enter your choice: |
```