

<DOUBLY LINKED LIST>

WAP to Implement doubly link list with primitive operations: -

- a) Create a doubly linked list.
- b) Insert a new node to the left of the node.
- c) Delete the node based on a specific value
- d) Display the contents of the list

ANSWER: -

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3
4  typedef struct node{
5      int data;
6      struct node *prev, *next;
7  }Node;
8
9  Node *head=NULL;
10
11 Node* newNode (int x) {
12     Node *n = (Node*)malloc (sizeof(Node));
13     if (!n) {
14         printf ("Memory allocation failed\n");
15         exit (1);
16     }
17     n->data = x;
18     n->prev = n->next = NULL;
19     return n;
20 }
21
22 void create (int x) {
23     Node *n = newNode (x), *t = head;
24
25     if (!head) {
26         head = n;
27     }
28     else{
29         while (t->next)
30             t = t->next;
31
32         t->next = n;
33         n->prev = t;
34     }
35 }
```

```
37     void insertLeft(int val,int x) {
38         Node *t = head;
39         while(t && t->data != val)
40             t = t->next;
41
42         if(!t){
43             printf("Not found\n");
44             return;
45         }
46
47         Node *n = newNode(x);
48         n->next = t;
49         n->prev = t->prev;
50
51         if(t->prev)
52             t->prev->next = n;
53         else
54             head = n;
55
56         t->prev = n;
57     }
58
59     void deleteVal(int val){
60         Node *t = head;
61         while(t && t->data != val)
62             t = t->next;
63
64         if(!t){
65             printf("Not found\n");
66             return;
67         }
68
69         if(t->prev)
70             t->prev->next = t->next;
71         else
72             head = t->next;
73     }
```

```

73         if(t->next)
74             t->next->prev = t->prev;
75
76         free(t);
77     }
78 }
79
80 void display(){
81     Node *t = head;
82     if(!t){
83         printf("Empty\n");
84         return;
85     }
86
87     while(t){
88         printf("%d ", t->data);
89         t = t->next;
90     }
91     printf("\n");
92 }
93
94 int main(){
95     int ch,val,x;
96
97     while(1){
98         printf("\n1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit\n");
99         scanf("%d",&ch);
100
101        if(ch==1){
102            printf("Val: ");
103            scanf("%d",&x);
104            create(x);
105        }
106        else if(ch==2){
107            printf("Left of: ");
108            scanf("%d",&val);
109            printf("New val: ");
110            scanf("%d",&x);
111            insertLeft(val,x);
112        }
113        else if(ch==3){
114            printf("Delete val: ");
115            scanf("%d",&val);
116            deleteVal(val);
117        }
118        else if(ch==4){
119            display();
120        }
121        else if(ch==5){
122            break;
123        }
124        else{
125            printf("Invalid\n");
126        }
127    }
128
129    return 0;
130 }
```

OUTPUT:-

```
C:\Users\student\1WA24CS18: X + | ^
```

```
1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit
1
Val: 30

1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit
2
Left of: 30
New val: 20

1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit
2
Left of: 30
New val: 80

1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit
4
20 80 30

1.Create 2.InsertLeft 3.Delete 4.Display 5.Exit
5

Process returned 0 (0x0)  execution time : 35.234 s
Press any key to continue.
```