

# HTML

**HYPERTEXT MARKUP LANGUAGE** 





# STARTING WITH HTML UNDERSTANDING HTML AND ITS USE CASES

#### What is HTML?

- HTML (HyperText Markup Language) is the foundation of web development.
- · It defines the structure of web pages using tags.
- It is used in websites, web apps, emails, and documents.

#### Where is HTML used?

- · Creating static web pages
- Structuring content in web applications
- Designing email templates
- · Embedding media like images, audio, and video

#### CREATING YOUR FIRST HTML PAGE IN VS CODE

#### Steps:

- 1. Open VS Code
- 2.Create a new file and name it index.html
- 3. Write a basic HTML template

```
1 <|DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 | <title>My First Web Page</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7 | <hi>Welsome to My Website</hi>
8 | This is my first HTML page!
9 </body>
10 </html>
```

4.Install Live Server Extension in VS Code

5.Run the file by right-clicking → Open with Live Server

#### UNDERSTANDING HTML STRUCTURE

Basic Components of an HTML Document:

```
<!DOCTYPE html> → Declares HTML5 version
<html> → Root element
<head> → Contains metadata (title, links, scripts)
<title> → Defines the page title
<body> → Contains visible content
```

#### Example:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
        <title>My Page</title>
</head>
<body>
        <hi>hello World</hi>
</body>
</html>
```

#### UNDERSTANDING HTML TAGS

#### Basic HTML Tags:

Tag	Description
	Headings
	Paragraph
	Hyperlink
	Inline container
	Code formatting
<pre>&lt;</pre>	Preformatted text

## Example:

```
<h1>Main Heading</h1>
This is a paragraph.
<a href="https://www.google.com">Click Here</a>
```

#### UNDERSTANDING HTML LISTS

#### Types of Lists:

- Ordered List () Numbered list
- Unordered List () Bulleted list
- · Nested Lists Lists inside lists

### Example:

```
    Item 1
    Item 2

        Sub Item 1
        Sub Item 2
        Sub Item 2
```