# Lab02

直方圖等化 Sobel找邊緣

### 1. 直方圖等化(50%)

- 計算輸入圖的直方圖
- 計算直方圖的累計表
- 用直方圖累計表完成各強度的映射

#### input



#### Intensity No. of Pixels Acc Sum Output value Quantized of Pr Output (s) (r) $(n_i)$ 20 0.2x7 = 1.40.2 0.25 0.25\*7 = 1.750.5\*7 = 3.525 0.5 10 0.6\*7 = 4.215 0.75 0.75\*7 = 5.250.8 0.8\*7 = 5.610 0.9 0.9\*7 = 6.36 10 1.0 1.0x7 = 7Total 100

### output



### 2. Sobel找邊緣(50%)

- 利用遮罩(mask)對影像做空間域上的濾波,找出影像上亮度變化大的地方
- 1. 將輸入影像轉成灰階,並做直方圖等化
- 2. 給定遮罩:

-1	0	1
-2	0	2
-1	0	1

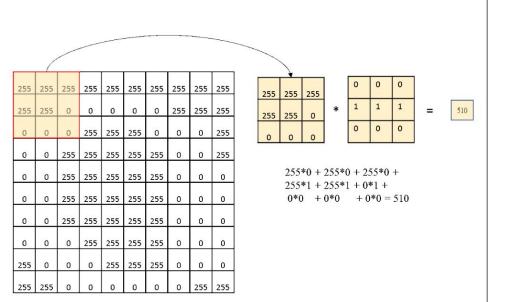
to compute  $\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}$ 

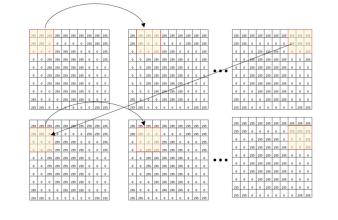
	-1	-2	-1
	0	0	0
2	1	2	1

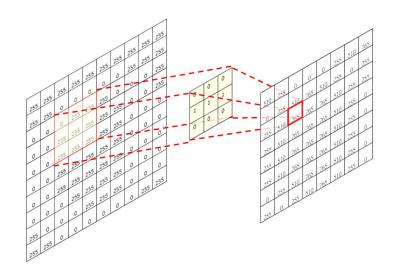
to compute  $\frac{\partial P}{\partial y}$ 

### 2. Sobel找邊緣(50%)

- 3. 利用3x3的mask對影像作Convolution (摺積)
- 4. 設域值(threshold), 大於域值即為邊界點







## 2. Sobel找邊緣(50%)

• 輸出三張圖

input







