

Assignment 05 | MFP

CE-092

Assignment submission for Microprocessor Fundamentals and Programming subject week 5.

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Task 1:

Write the programs to verify the instructions AAA, AAS, AAM, AAD, DAA and DAS instructions.

Code:

```
data segment
    n1 db '8'
    n2 db '5'
    sum dw ?
    dif dw ?
    product dw ?
    remainder db ?
    quotient db ?
    d_sum db ?
    d_dif db ?
data ends

code segment
    assume cs:code,ds:data
    mov ax,data
    mov ds,ax

    ;aaa
```

```
sub ah,ah
mov al,[n1]
add al,[n2]
aaa
or ax,3030h
mov [sum],ax

;aas
sub ah,ah
mov al,[n1]
sub al,[n2]
aas
or ax,3030h
mov [dif],ax

;aam
sub ah,ah
mov al,[n1]
mov bl,[n2]
and al,0fh
and bl,0fh
mul bl
aam
or ax,3030h
mov [product],ax

;aad
mov ax,129
aad
mov bl,2
div bl
mov [remainder],ah
```

```

        mov [quotient],al

        ;daa
        mov al,17h
        add al,42h
        daa
        mov [d_sum],al

        ;das
        mov al,2h
        sub al,18h
        das
        mov [d_dif],al

        int 03

code ends
end

```

Output:

```

C:\DEBUG125>debug c:\TASK1~1.EXE
-g=0010
Unexpected breakpoint interrupt
AX=0184 BX=0002 CX=006E DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0744 ES=0734 SS=0743 CS=0744 IP=006E NU UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY
0744:006E E8823B          CALL    3BF3
-d
0744:0000  38 35 33 31 33 30 30 34-01 40 59 84 00 00 00 00 85313004.0Y.....
0744:0010  B8 44 07 8E D8 2A E4 A0-00 00 02 06 01 00 37 0D .D...*.....7.
0744:0020  30 30 A3 02 00 2A E4 A0-00 00 2A 06 01 00 3F 0D 00...*.....*...?.
0744:0030  30 30 A3 04 00 2A E4 A0-00 00 8A 1E 01 00 24 0F 00...*.....$.
0744:0040  80 E3 0F F6 E3 D4 0A 0D-30 30 A3 06 00 B8 81 00 .....00.....
0744:0050  D5 0A B3 02 F6 F3 88 26-08 00 A2 09 00 B0 17 04 .....&.....
0744:0060  42 27 A2 0A 00 B0 02 2C-18 2F A2 0B 00 CC E8 82 B' ...../.....
0744:0070  3B E9 DD 04 BF 3C 01 57-8B D8 E8 87 EE 26 C7 06 ;....<.W....&..
-

```

Task 2:

Implement the above instructions. The program should behave in the similar manner without using the above mentioned instructions.

Task 2.1:

To implement AAA Instruction.

Code:

```
data segment
    addition db 0DH, 0AH, "Addition of two number
is : $"
    space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
    addResult dw 0
    num1 db 6H
    num2 db 8H
data ends

printString macro string
    mov dx, offset string
    mov ah, 09H
    int 21H
endm

code segment
    assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
    mov ax, data
    mov ds, ax

    addL:
    mov ah, 0
    mov al, num1
```

```

        add al, num2
        mov cl, 04H
        cmp al, 10H
        jl jump
        add al, 06H
        jmp sep

jump:
        and al, 0FH
        cmp al, 09H
        jle directa
        add al, 06H

sep:
        mov ah, al
        and ah, 0F0H
        rol ah, cl
        and al, 0FH

directa:
        mov [addResult], ax
        printString space
        printString addition
        mov dl, byte ptr addResult[1]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H
        mov dl, byte ptr addResult[0]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H

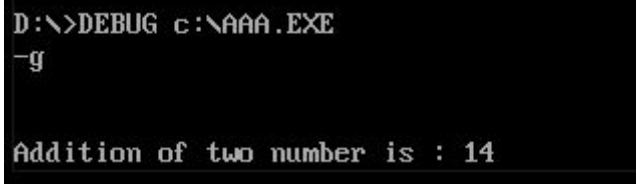
        mov ah, 4CH
        int 21H

```

code ends

```
end start
```

Output:



```
D:\>DEBUG c:\AAA.EXE
-g
Addition of two number is : 14
```

Task 2.2:

To implement AAS Instruction.

Code:

```
data segment
    subtraction db 0DH, 0AH, "Subtraction of
two number is : $"
    minus db "-$"
    space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
    sub_ dw 0
    num1 db 6H
    num2 db 8H
data ends

printString macro string
    mov dx, offset string
    mov ah, 09H
    int 21H
endm

code segment
    assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
```

```

        mov ax, data
        mov ds, ax

_sub:
        mov ah, 0
        mov al, num1
        sub al, num2
        cmp al, 09H
        jnc subtracting
        jl direct_s
subtracting:
        and al, 0FH
        sub al, 06H
        mov bl, 09H
        sub bl, al
        mov al, bl
        add al, 01H
        mov [sub_], ax
        printString space
        printString subtraction
        printString minus
        jmp next
direct_s:
        mov ah, 0H
        mov [sub_], ax
        printString space
        printString subtraction
        mov dl, byte ptr sub_[1]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H

next:

```

```

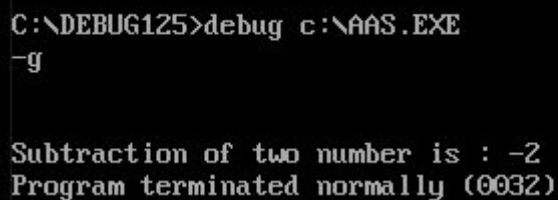
        mov dl, byte ptr sub_[0]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H

        mov ah, 4CH
        int 21H

code ends
end start

```

Output:



```

C:\DEBUG125>debug c:\AAS.EXE
-g

Subtraction of two number is : -2
Program terminated normally (0032)

```

Task 2.3:

To implement AAM Instruction.

Code:

```

data segment
    multiplication db 0DH, 0AH, "Multiplication of
two number is : $"
    space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
    num1 db 6H
    num2 db 8H
    hex db 10 dup ('$')
data ends

printString macro string
    mov dx, offset string
    mov ah, 09H

```



```

        int 21H
endm

code segment
        assume ds:data, cs:code

start:
        mov ax, data
        mov ds, ax

mulL:
        mov ah, 0
        mov al, num1
        mov bl, num2
        mul bl
        lea si, hex
        mov cx, 0
        mov bx, 10

loop1:
        mov dx, 0
        div bx
        add dl, 30h
        push dx
        inc cx
        cmp ax, 9
        jg loop1
        add al, 30h
        mov [si], al

loop2:
        pop ax
        inc si
        mov [si], al
        loop loop2
        printString space

```

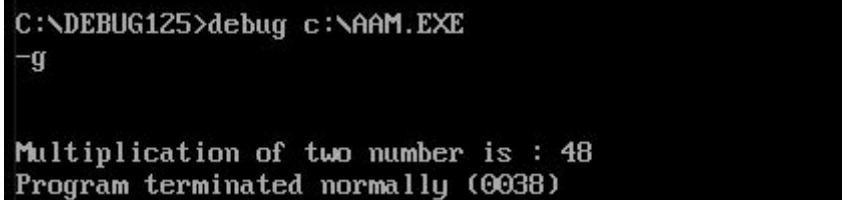
```

        printString multiplication
        mov dl, offset hex
        mov ah, 09h
        int 21h

        mov ah, 4CH
        int 21H
code ends
end start

```

Output:



```

C:\DEBUG125>debug c:\AAM.EXE
-g

Multiplication of two number is : 48
Program terminated normally (0038)

```

Task 2.4:

To implement AAD Instruction.

Code:

```

data segment
        division db 0DH, 0AH, "Division of two
number is : $"
        remainder db 0DH, 0AH, "Remainder is : $"
        space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
        divResult dw 0
        num1 db 6H
        num2 db 8H
data ends

printString macro string
        mov dx, offset string

```

```

        mov ah, 09H
        int 21H
endm

code segment
    assume ds:data, cs:code

start:
    mov ax, data
    mov ds, ax

divL:
    mov ah, 0
    mov al, num1
    mov bl, num2
    mov ah, al
    and al, 0FH
    mov cl, 04H
    shr ah, cl
    div bl
    mov [divResult], ax
    printString space
    printString division
    mov dl, byte ptr divResult[0]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H
    printString remainder
    mov dl, byte ptr divResult[1]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H

    mov ah, 4CH

```

```

        int 21H

code ends
end start

```

Output:

```

C:\DEBUG125>debug c:\AAD.EXE
-g

Division of two number is : 0
Remainder is : 6
Program terminated normally (0036)

```

Task 2.5:

To implement DAA Instruction.

Code:

```

data segment

    daaResultString db 0DH, 0AH, "DAA result is
: $"

    space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
    daaResult dw 0
    num1 db 6H
    num2 db 8H

data ends

printString macro string
    mov dx, offset string
    mov ah, 09H
    int 21H
endm

code segment
    assume ds:data, cs:code

```

```

start:
    mov ax, data
    mov ds, ax

daaL:
    mov ah, 0
    mov al, num1
    add al, num2
    mov cl, 04H
    cmp al, 10H
    jl jump2
    add al, 06H
    jmp sep2

jump2:
    and al, 0FH
    cmp al, 09H
    jle directd
    add al, 06H

sep2:
    mov ah, al
    and ah, 0F0H
    rol ah, cl
    and al, 0FH

directd:
    mov [daaResult], ax
    printString space
    printString daaResultString
    mov dl, byte ptr daaResult[1]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H
    mov dl, byte ptr daaResult[0]
    add dl, 30H

```

```

        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H

        mov ah, 4CH
        int 21H

code ends
end start

```

Output:

```

C:\DEBUG125>debug c:\DAA.EXE
-g

DAA result is : 14
Program terminated normally (0034)

```

Task 2.6:

To implement DAS Instruction.

Code:

```

code segment

        assume cs:code
        mov al, 23h
        sub al, 31h
        mov bl, al
        mov bh, al
        mov cl, al
        and bl, 0f0h
        cmp bl, 90h
        jz abc
        jc abc
        sub bl, 60h

abc:

```

```

        mov al,bl
        cmp cl,6fh
        jc pqr
        jz pqr

pqr:
        and cl,0fh
        cmp cl,9
        jz xyz
        jc xyz
        sub cl,6

xyz:
        add al,cl

end_:
        int 03

code ends
end

```

Output:

```

-g=0000
Unexpected breakpoint interrupt
AX=FF92 BX=F290 CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0734 ES=0734 SS=0743 CS=0744 IP=0030 NU UP EI NG NZ NA PO NC
0744:0030 0474          ADD     AL,74
-r
AX=FF92 BX=F290 CX=0002 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0734 ES=0734 SS=0743 CS=0744 IP=0030 NU UP EI NG NZ NA PO NC
0744:0030 0474          ADD     AL,74

```

Task 3:

Implement a calculator for single digit numbers , which take the input through the keyboard and display the result on the screen.

Code:

```

data segment

        space db 0DH, 0AH, "$"
        Heading db 0DH, 0AH, "Basic Calc For 1

```

```

Digit Number!$"

    string1 db 0DH, 0AH, "Enter 1st number : $"
    string2 db 0DH, 0AH, "Enter 2nd number : $"
    operator db 0DH, 0AH, "Enter the operation
: $"

    addition db 0DH, 0AH, "Addition of two
number is : $"

    subtraction db 0DH, 0AH, "subtraction of
two number is : $"

    multiplication db 0DH, 0AH, "Multiplication
of two number is : $"

    division db 0DH, 0AH, "Division of two
number is : $"

    remainder db 0DH, 0AH, "Remainder is : $"
    continue db 0DH, 0AH, "Do you want to
continue : type 'Y' otherwise 'press any key' : $"
    minus db "-$"
    add_ dw 0
    sub_ dw 0
    mul_ dw 0
    div_ dw 0
    ope_ db 1 dup(?)
    res_ db 1 dup(?)

data ends

print_string macro msg
    mov dx, offset msg
    mov ah, 09H
    int 21H
endm

scan_value macro

```



```

        mov ah, 01H
        int 21H
        mov res_, al
endm

user_input macro
    print_string space
    print_string space
    print_string string1
    mov ah, 01H
    int 21H
    mov bl, al
    sub bl, 30H
    print_string operator
    mov ah, 01H
    int 21H
    mov [ope_], al
    print_string string2
    mov ah, 01H
    int 21H
    sub al, 30H
endm

code segment
    assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
    mov ax, data
    mov ds, ax
    print_string Heading
    print_string space
up:
    user_input

```

```

        cmp [ope_], '+'
        jz additionL
        cmp [ope_], '-'
        jz subtractionL
        cmp [ope_], '*'
        jz mulLabel
        cmp [ope_], '/'
        jz divL

        ;Addition
additionL:
        mov ah, 0
        add al, bl
        AAA
        mov [add_], ax
        print_string addition
        mov dl, byte ptr add_[1]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H
        mov dl, byte ptr add_[0]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H
        print_string space
        print_string continue
        scan_value
        cmp res_, 'Y'
        jz up
        jmp _Exit

        ;subtraction

```

```

subtractionL:
    mov bh, 0
    sub bl, al
    AAS
    jnc skip
    neg bx
    print_string subtraction
    mov [sub_], bx
    mov dx, offset minus
    mov ah, 09H
    int 21H
    jmp next

skip:
    print_string subtraction
    mov [sub_], bx
    mov dl, byte ptr sub_[1]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H

next:
    mov dl, byte ptr sub_[0]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H
    print_string space
    print_string continue
    scan_value
    cmp res_, 'Y'
    jz up
    jmp _Exit

;Multiplication

```

```

mulLabel:
    mov ah, 0
    mul bl
    AAM
    mov [mul_], ax
    print_string multiplication
    mov dl, byte ptr mul_[1]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H
    mov dl, byte ptr mul_[0]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H
    int 21H
    print_string space
    print_string continue
    scan_value
    cmp res_, 'Y'
    jz up
    jmp _Exit

    ;Division

divL:
    xchg al, bl
    mov ah, 0
    AAD
    div bl
    mov [div_], ax
    print_string division
    mov dl, byte ptr div_[0]
    add dl, 30H
    mov ah, 02H

```

```

        int 21H
        print_string remainder
        mov dl, byte ptr div_[1]
        add dl, 30H
        mov ah, 02H
        int 21H
        print_string space
        print_string continue
        scan_value
        cmp res_, 'Y'
        jz up
        jmp _Exit

        ;Exit

_Exit:
        mov ax, 4c00h
        int 21H
code ends
end start

```

Output:

```

Enter 1st number: 6
Enter the operation: +
Enter 2nd number: 5
Addition of two number is:11

Do you want to continue: type 'Y' otherwise 'press any key' : Y

Enter 1st number: 5
Enter the operation: -
Enter 2nd number: 9
subtraction of two number is: -4

```

```
Enter 1st number: 8
Enter the operation: *
Enter 2nd number: 9
Multiplication of two number is: 72

Do you want to continue: type 'Y' otherwise 'press any key' : Y

Enter 1st number: 9
Enter the operation: /
Enter 2nd number: 2
Division of two number is: 4
Remainder is: 1

Do you want to continue: type 'Y' otherwise 'press any key' : N
```

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