Chapter 11 – Bank Reconciliation Statement

Question 1.

Prepare the bank Reconciliation Statement from the following

| | ₹ |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Debit balance as per the cash book. | 15,000 |
| Cheques deposited but not cleared. | 1,000 |
| Cheques issued but not presented. | 1,500 |
| Bank interest | 200 |

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement | | | |
|--------|---|--------|--------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) | (-) | |
| | | Amount | Amount | |
| | | ₹ | ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 15,000 | | |
| i. | Cheques deposited but not cleared | | 1000 | |
| ii. | Cheques issued but not presented. | 1,500 | | |
| iii. | Bank interest | 200 | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass book (16,700-1000) | | 15,700 | |
| | | 16,700 | 16,700 | |

Question 2.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following information:

Cash at bank as shown by the Cash book ₹75,000. Cheques drawn but not yet presented:

| S. Sahai | ₹2,000 | |
|-----------|--------|--|
| Man Mohan | ₹3,000 | |

Cheques paid into the bank but not yet credited, ₹1,900, Bank charges not yet entered in the cash Book, ₹100.

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement | | | | |
|--------|---|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount | (-) Amount | | |
| | | ₹ | ₹ | | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 75,000 | | | |
| i. | Cheques ₹2,000 and ₹3,000 drawn to S. Sahai and Man Mohan respectively but was not presented for payment | 5,000 | | | |
| ii. | Cheques paid into bank but not credited | | 1,900 | | |
| iii. | Bank charges not yet entered in the Cash Book | | 100 | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (80,000-2000) | | 78,000 | | |
| | | 80,000 | 80,000 | | |

Question 3.

On 31st March, 2015, Cash Book showed a balance of Rs.15,000 as cash at bank, but the Bank Pass Book of the same date showed that cheques for Rs.1,850, Rs.1,000 and Rs.1,750 respectively had not been presented for payment; also cheques amounting to Rs.4,100 paid into the account had not yet been cleared. Find by means of a Bank Reconciliation Statement the balance shown in the Pass Book.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015 | | | |
|--------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 15,000 | | |
| i. | Cheque issued but not presented for payment (1,850+1,000+1,750) | 4,600 | | |
| ii. | Cheque deposited but not yet cleared | | 4,100 | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (19,600-4,100) | | 15,500 | |
| | | 19,600 | 19,600 | |

Question 4.

Mr. Ram Behari has his account at Punjab National Bank, Delhi. According to his Cash Book, his bank balance on 31st March, 2015 was Rs.72,950. He sent cheques for Rs.90,075 to his bank for collection but cheques amounted toRs. 43,769 were not collected by that date. Out of the cheques issued by him in payment of his debts, cheques for Rs.29,344 were not presented for payment. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement and determine the balance as shown by his Pass Book.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 72,950 | | |
| i. | Cheques sent to bank but not yet cleared | | 43,769 | |
| ii. | Cheques issued but not yet presented for payment | 29,344 | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (1,02,204-43,769) | | 58,525 | |
| | | 1,02,204 | 1,02,294 | |

Question 5.

On 31st March, 2015, Cash Book of Mahesh showed debit bank balance of Rs.75,000. When compared with the Bank Statement, following facts were discovered. 30th March, two cheques of Rs.5,000 and Rs.7,000 were deposited in the bank but were not realised till date. On 28th March, three cheques of Rs.6,000, Rs.8,000 and Rs.12,000 were issued but none of these were presented to the bank for payment. On 31st March, bank credited Rs.1,250 as interest but this was not recorded in the Cash Book. Similarly, bank had charged Rs.150 as bank charges but this was not recorded in the Cash Book Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement on 31st March, 2015.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 75,000 | | |
| i. | Two cheques ₹5,000 and ₹7,000 were deposited but were not cleared | | 12,000 | |
| ii. | Three cheques ₹6,000, ₹8,000 and ₹12,000 were issued but were not presented for payment | 26,000 | | |
| iii. | Bank allowed Interest | 1,250 | | |
| iv. | Bank Charges | | 150 | |
| | Bank as per the Pass Book (1,02,250-12,150) | | 90,100 | |
| | | 1,02,250 | 1,02,250 | |

Question 6.

Cash Book of a merchant showed bank balance of Rs.23,000 on 31st March, 2015. On go' through the Cash Book, it was found that two cheques for Rs.5,000 and Rs.7,000 deposited the month of March were not credited in the Pass Book till 2nd April, 2015 and three cheques for Rs.6,000, Rs.8,000 and Rs.12,000 issued on 28th March, were not presented payment till 3rd April, 2015. In addition to this, bank had credited merchant for Rs.125 interest and had debited him for Rs.100 as bank charges for which entries in Cash Bo were not recorded. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015.

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|--------|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount | (-) Amount | |
| | | ₹ | ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 23,000 | | |
| i. | Cheques deposited but not cleared (5000+7000) | | 12,000 | |
| ii. | Three cheques ₹6,000, ₹8,000 and ₹12,000 were issued but were not presented for payment | 26,000 | | |
| iii. | Bank allowed Interest | 125 | | |
| iv. | Bank Charges | | 100 | |
| | Bank as per the Pass Book (49,125-12,100) | | 37,025 | |
| | | 49,125 | 49,125 | |

Question 7.

On 30th June, 2015, bank column of the Cash Book showed balance of Rs.12,000 but the Pass Book showed a different balance due to the following reasons:

- i. Cheques paid into the bank Rs.8,000 but out of these only cheques of 6,500 credited by bankers.
- ii. The receipt column of the Cash Book under cast by Rs.200.
- iii. On 29th June, a customer deposited Rs.3000 directly in the Bank Account but it was entered in the Pass Book only.
- iv. Cheques of Rs.9,200 were issued of which Rs.2,200 were presented for payment on 15th July.
- v. Pass Book shows a credit of Rs.330 as interest and a debit of Rs.60 as bank charges. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 30th June, 2015.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on June 30,2015 | | | |
|--------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 12,000 | | |
| i. | Cheque paid in to bank but not cleared | | 1,500 | |
| ii. | Receipt side of Cash Book undercast | 200 | | |
| iii. | Amount directly deposited by customer | 3,000 | | |
| iv. | Cheque issued in june but presented in July. | 2,200 | | |
| v. | Bank allowed Interest | 330 | | |
| vi. | Bank Charges | | 60 | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (17,730-1,560) | | 16,170 | |
| | | 17,730 | 17,730 | |

Question 8.

Cash Book shows a balance of ₹12,500. On comparing the Cash Book with the Pass Book. Following discrepancies were noted:

| Particulars | ₹ |
|---|-------|
| Cheque issued but not yet presented for payment | 6,000 |
| Cheque deposited in the bank but not collected | 9,000 |
| Bank paid insurance premium. | 5,000 |
| Bank charges. | 300 |
| Directly deposited by a customer. | 8,000 |
| Interest on investment collected by bank. | 2,000 |

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement.

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 12,500 | | |
| i. | Cheques issued but not yet presented for payment | 6,000 | | |
| ii. | Cheques deposited into bank but not collected | | 9,000 | |
| iii. | Bank paid Insurance Premium | | 5,000 | |
| iv. | Bank Charges | | 300 | |
| v. | Amount directly deposited by a customer | 8,000 | | |
| vi. | Interest on Investment Collected by bank | 2,000 | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (28,500-14,300) | | 14,200 | |
| | | 28,500 | 28,500 | |

Question 9.

From the following particulars, prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st December, 2008:

- i. Debit balance as per Cash Book Rs.10,000.
- ii. A cheque for Rs.500 issued in favour of Karan has not been presented for payment.
- iii. A bill for Rs.700 retired by bank under a rebate of Rs.20, the full amount of the bill was credited in the Cash Book.
- iv. A cheque for Rs.295 deposited in the bank has been dishonoured.
- v. A sum of Rs.800 deposited in the bank has been credited as Rs.80 in the Pass Book.
- vi. Payment side of the Cash Book has been under cast by Rs.200.
- vii. A bill receivable for Rs.1,000 (discounted with the bank in November 2008) dishonoured on 31st December, 2008.

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on December 31, 2008 | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 10,000 | | |
| i. | A cheque for ₹500 issued to Karan was not presented for payment | 500 | | |
| ii. | Rebate of retiring bill was not recorded | 20 | | |
| iii. | Cheque deposited dishonored | | 295 | |
| iv. | A sum of ₹800 deposited in bank recorded wrongly as ₹ 80 in the pass book | | 720 | |
| v. | Payment side of the Cash book under cast | | 200 | |
| vi. | Dishonour of bill has not been recorded in the cash book | | 1,000 | |
| | Balance as per Pass Book (10,520-2,215) | | 8,305 | |
| | | 10,520 | 10,520 | |

Ouestion 10.

On examining the Bank Statement of Green Ltd., it is found that the balance shown on 31st March, 2015, differs from the bank balance of Rs.23,650 shown by the Cash Book on that date. From a detailed comparison of the entries it is found that:

- i. Rs.2,860 is entered in the Cash Book as paid into the bank on 31st March, 2015 but not credited by the ba until the following day.
- ii. Bank charges of Rs.70 on 31st March, 2015 are not entered in the Cash Book.
- iii. A bill for Rs.5,500 discounted with the bank is entered in the Cash Book without recording the discount charges of Rs.270.iv. Cheques totaling Rs.16,720 were issued by the company and duly recorded in the Cash Book before 31st March, 2015

but had not been presented at the Bank for payment until after that date.

- v. On 25th March, 2015, a debtor paid Rs.1,000 into the Company's Bank in settlement of his account but no entry was made in the Cash Book of the company in respect of this.
- vi. No entry has been made in the Cash Book to record the dishonor on 15th March, 2015, of a cheque for Rs.550 received from Ram Babu. Prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation as on March 31 | | | | |
|------|--|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| - | | | | | |
| S. | Particulars | (+) | (-) | | |
| No. | | Amount ₹ | Amount ₹ | | |
| | Dalance as partha Cash Dook | 23,650 | | | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 23,650 | | | |
| i. | Cash deposited into bank but not entered in the Pass book | | 2,860 | | |
| ii. | Bank Charges not entered the cash Book | | 70 | | |
| iii. | Bank Charged for discounting bill not recorded in the Cash Book | | 270 | | |
| iv. | Cheque issued but not presented for payment | 16,720 | | | |
| v. | Amount directly deposited by the debtor | 1,000 | | | |
| vi. | Cheque received from Ram Babu was dishounoured and not recorded in cash book | | 550 | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (41,370-3,750) | | 37,620 | | |
| | | 41,370 | 41,370 | | |

Question 11.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following particulars on 31st July, 2015:

- i. Balance as per the Pass Book Rs.50,000.
- ii. Three cheques for Rs.6,000, Rs.3,937 and Rs.1,525 issued in July, 2015 were presented for payment to the bank in August, 2015.
- iii. Two cheques of Rs.500 and Rs.650 sent to the bank for collection were not entered in the Pass Book by 31st July, 2015.
- iv. The bank charged Rs.460 for its commission and allowed interest of Rs. 100 which were not mentioned in the Bank Column of the Cash Book.

| | Bank Reconciliation as on March 3 | | |
|-----------|--|--------|--------------------|
| S. No. | | | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 50,000 | |
| i. | Three cheques of ₹ 6,000, ₹ 3,937, ₹ 1,525 were issued but not presented for payment in July, 2015 | | 11,462 |
| ii. | Cheques sent to bank for collection but not entered in the Pass Book | 1,150 | |
| iii. | Bank charges not entered in the Cash Book | 460 | |
| iv. | Bank allowed interest | | 100 |
| | Bank as per the Cash Book (51,610-11,562) | | 40,048 |
| | | 51,610 | 51,610 |

Question 12.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 30th, 2014 from the following particulars :

| | ₹ |
|--|--------|
| Balance as per Pass Book | 10,000 |
| Cheque deposited into the Bank, but no entry was passed in the Cash Book | 500 |
| Cheque received and entered and in the Cash Book but not sent to bank | 1,200 |
| Credit side of the Cash Book bank column cast short | 200 |
| Insurance premium paid directly by the bank under the standing advice. | 600 |
| Bank charges entered twice in the Cash Book. | 20 |
| Cheque issued but not presented to the bank for payment | 500 |
| Cheque received entered twice in the Cash Book | 1,000 |
| Bill discounted dishonoured not recorded in the Cash Book. | 5,000 |

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation as on March 31 | | |
|-----------|--|---------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 10,000 | |
| i. | Cheque deposited but not entered in the Cash book | | 500 |
| ii. | Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited in the bank | 1,200 | |
| iii. | Credit side of the Cash Book undercast | 200 | |
| iv. | Insurance premium paid directly by the bank but not entered in the Cash Book | 600 | |
| v. | Bank charges entered twice in the Cash book | | 20 |
| vi. | Cheque issued but not presented for payment | | 500 |
| vii. | Cheque received entered twice in the Cash Book | 1,000 | |
| viii. | Bill discounted and dishonoured but not entered in the Cash Book | 5,000 | |
| | Balance as per Cash Book (18,000-1,020) | | 16,980 |
| | | 18,000 | 18,000 |

Question 13.

Draw Bank Reconciliation Statement showing adjustment between your cash book and pass book as on 31st March, 2011:

- i. On 31st March, 2011 your pass book showed a balance of Rs.6,000 to your credit.
- ii. Before that date, you had issued cheques amounting to Rs.1,500 of which cheques of Rs.900 have been presented for payment.
- iii. A cheque of Rs.800 paid by you into the bank on 29th March, 2011 is not yet credited pass book.
- iv. There was a credit of Rs.85 for interest on Current Account in the pass book.
- v. On 31st March, 2011 a cheque for Rs.510 received by you and was paid into bank the same was omitted to be entered in cash book.

(MSE Chandigarh 2012)

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2011 | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 6,000 | | | |
| i. | Cheque issued but not presented for payment (1,500-900) | | 600 | | |
| ii. | Cheque deposited but not entered in the Pass Book | 800 | | | |
| iii. | Bank allowed interest | | 85 | | |
| iv. | Cheque deposited but not entered in the Cash Book | | 510 | | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book (6,800-1,195) | | 5,605 | | |
| | | 6,800 | 6,800 | | |

Question 14.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 30th, 2014 from the following particulars:

| | ₹ |
|---|--------|
| Bank Balance as per Pass Book | 10,000 |
| Cheque deposited into bank but no entry was passed in Cash Book | 500 |
| Cheque received and entered in cash Book but not sent to bank. | 1,200 |
| Insurance premium paid directly by the bank | 800 |
| Bank charges entered twice in the Cash Book | 20 |
| Cheque received entered twice in Cash Book | 1,000 |
| Bill discounted dishonoured not recorded in the cash book | 5,000 |

(MSE Chandigarh)

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015 | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 10,000 | |
| i. | Cheque deposited but not entered in the Cash Book | | 500 |
| ii. | Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not sent to bank | 1,200 | |
| iii. | Insurance premium paid directly by bank | 800 | |
| iv. | Bank charges entered twice in the Cash Book | | 20 |
| V. | Cheque received entered twice in the Cash Book | 1,000 | |
| vi. | Bill dishonored not entered in the Cash Book | 5,000 | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | | 17,480 |
| | | 18,000 | 18,000 |

Question 15.

From the following particulars, prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement of Govil as on 31st March, 2015: Balance as per Pass Book on 31st March, 2015 is Rs.8,500. Rs.5,100 were issued during the month of March but out of these, cheques for Rs.1,200 were presented in the month of April, 2015 and one cheque for Rs.200 was not presented for payment. Cheque and cash amounting to Rs.4,800 were deposited in the bank during March but credit was given for Rs.3,800 only. A customer had deposited Rs.800 into the bank directly. The bank has credited Covil for Rs.200 as interest and has debited him for Rs.90 as bank charges, for which there are no corresponding entries in the Cash Book.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation as on March 31 | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 8,500 | |
| i. | Cheque issued but not presented in March 2014 (1200+200) | | 1,400 |
| ii. | Cheque and Cash of ₹ 4,800 were deposited but only ₹ 3,800 entered in the Pass Book till March 2015 | 1,000 | |
| iii. | Amount directly deposited by Customer | | 800 |
| iv. | Bank allowed interest | | 200 |
| v. | Bank charges | 30 | |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book (9,530-2,400) | | 7,130 |
| | | 9,530 | 9,530 |

Question 16.

Bank Statement of a customer shows bank balance of 62,000 on 31st March, 2015. On comparing it with the Cash Book the following discrepancies were noted:

- i. Cheques were paid into the bank in March but were credited in April: P-Rs. 3,500; Q-Rs.2,500; R-Rs.2,000.
- ii. Cheques issued in March were presented in April: X-Rs. 4,000; Q-Rs. 4,500.
- iii. Cheque for Rs.1,000 received from a customer entered in the Cash Book but was not banked.
- iv. Pass Book shows a debit of Rs.1,000 for bank charges and credit of Rs.2,000 as interest.
- v. Interest on investment Rs.2,500 collected by the bank appeared in the Pass Book. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement showing the balance as per Cash Book on 31st March, 2015.

(MSE Chandigarh 2003, Modified)

| Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book | 62,000 | | |
| i. | Cheque deposited but not credited not credited in the Pass book during March 2015 (3,500+2,500+2,000) | 8,000 | | |
| ii. | Cheque issued but not presented in March 2015 (4,000+4,500) | | 8,500 | |
| iii. | Cheque received form Customer was recorded in Cash Book but not sent to Bank | 1,000 | | |
| iv. | Bank Charges | 1,000 | | |
| v. | Bank allowed interest | | 2,000 | |
| vi. | Interest on Investment Collected by bank but not entered in the Cash Book | | 2,500 | |
| | Balance as per Cash Book (72,000- 13,000) | | 59,000 | |
| | | 72,000 | 72,000 | |

Question 17.

On 1st January, 2015, Naresh had an overdraft of Rs. 40,000 as shown by his Cash Book in the bank column. Cheques amounting to Rs.10,000 had been deposited by him but were not collected by the bank by 1st January, 2015. He issued cheques of Rs.7,000 which were not presented to the bank for payment up to that day. There was also a debit in his Pass Book of Rs.600 for interest and Rs. 500 for bank charges. Prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation Stat as on January 1, 201 | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 40,000 |
| i. | Cheque deposited but not Cleared Interest | | 10,000 |
| ii. | Cheque Issued but not presented for payment | 7,000 | |
| iii. | Bank Charged Interest | | 600 |
| iv. | Bank Charged | | 500 |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (51,100-7,000) | 44,100 | |
| | | 51,100 | 51,100 |

Question 18.

On 31st March, 2015, Cash Book of B. Babu showed an overdraft of Rs.18,000 with the Bank of India. This balance did not agree with the balance as shown by the Bank Pass Book. You find that Babu had paid into the bank on 26th March, four cheques for Rs.10,000, Rs.12,000, Rs.6,000 and Rs.8,000. Out of these the cheque for Rs.6,000 was credited by the bank in April, 2015. Babu had issued on 24th March three cheques for Rs.15,000, Rs.12,000 and Rs.7,000. The first two cheques were presented to the bank for payment in March, 2015 and the third cheque in April, 2015.

You also find that on 31st March, 2015 the bank had debited Babu's Account with Rs.500 for interest and Rs.20 as charges, but Babu had not recorded these amounts in his books. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015 and ascertain the balance as per Bank Pass Book.

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 18,000 | |
| i. | Cheque deposited in March but cleared in April | | 6,000 | |
| ii. | Cheque issued in March but presented for payment in April | 7,000 | | |
| iii. | Bank charged interest | | 500 | |
| iv. | Bank charges | | 20 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (24,520-7,000) | 17,250 | | |
| | | 24,520 | 24,520 | |

Question 19.

On 31st March, 2015, Cash Book of a merchant showed bank overdraft of Rs.1,72,985. On comparing the Cash Book with Bank Statement, following discrepancies were noted:

- i. Cheques issued for Rs.60,000 were not presented in the bank till 7th April, 2015.
- ii. Cheques amounting to Rs.75,000 were deposited in the bank but were not collected.
- iii. A cheque of Rs.15,000 received from Mahesh Chand and deposited in the bank was dishonored but the non-payment advice was not received from the bank till 1st April, 2015.
- iv. Rs.1, 50,000 being the proceeds of a bill receivable collected appeared in the Pass Book but not in the Cash Book.
- v. Bank charges Rs.1,500 and interest on overdraft Rs.8,500 appeared in the Pass Book but not in the Cash Book. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement and show what balance the Bank Pass Book would indicate on 31st March, 2015. **Solution:**

| | Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015 | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 1,72,985 | |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | 60,000 | | |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not collected | | 75,000 | |
| iii. | Cheque deposited but dishonoured | | 15,000 | |
| iv. | Bill sent for collection honoured but not entered in the Cash Book | 1,50,000 | | |
| v. | Bank Charges | | 1,500 | |
| vi. | Bank Interest | | 8,500 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (2,72,985-2,10,000) | 62,985 | | |
| | | 2,72,985 | 2,72,985 | |

Question 20.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following: On 31st March, 2015, a merchant's Cash Book showed a credit

bank balance of 10,500 but due to the following reasons the Pass Book showed a difference:

- i. A cheque of Rs.540 issued to Mohan has not been presented for payment.
- ii. A post-dated cheque for Rs.100 has been debited in the bank column of the Cash Book but under no circumstances was it possible to present it.
- iii. Four cheques of Rs.1,200 sent to the bank have not been collected so far. A cheque Rs.400 deposited in the bank has been dishonoured.
- iv. As per instructions, the bank paid Rs.50 as Fire Insurance premium but the entry has not been made in the Cash Book.
- v. There was a debit in the Pass Book of Rs.15 in respect of bank charges and a credit of Rs.25 for interest on Current Account but no record exists in the Cash Book.

Solution:

| | Bank Reconciliation | Ctatamant | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| | as on March 31,2015 | | | | |
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ | | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 10,500 | | |
| i. | Cheque issued but not presented for payment | 540 | | | |
| ii. | Post-dated Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited in the Bank | | 100 | | |
| iii. | Cheque deposited but not cleared | | 1,200 | | |
| iv. | Cheque dishonoured | | 400 | | |
| v. | Insurance premium paid by bank was not entered in the Cash Book | | 50 | | |
| vi. | Bank Charges | | 15 | | |
| vii. | Bank allowed Interest | 25 | | | |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (12,265-565) | 11,700 | | | |
| | | 12,265 | 12,265 | | |

Question 21.

Tiwari and Sons find that the bank balance shown by their Cash Book on 31st March, 2015 is Rs.40,500 (credit) but the Pass Book shows a difference due to the following reasons:

- i. A cheque for Rs.5,000 drawn in favour Manohar has not yet been presented for payment.
- ii. A post-dated cheque for Rs.900 has been debited in the bank column of the Cash Book.
- iii. Cheques totaling Rs.10,200 deposited with the bank have not yet been collected and a cheque for Rs.4,000 has been dishonoured.
- iv. A bill for 10,000 was retired by the bank under a rebate of 150 but the full amount of the bill was credited in the bank column of the Cash Book.

Prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement and find out the balance as per the Pass Book. (KVS 2005, Modified)

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | 101101,2010 |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 40,500 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | 5,000 | |
| ii. | Post-dated Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited in the bank | | 900 |
| iii. | Cheque deposited into bank but not collected | | 10,200 |
| iv. | Cheque dishonoured | | 4,000 |
| v. | Rebate on retiring of bill not entered in the Cash Book | 150 | |
| | Overdraft as per Pass Book (55,600-5,150) | 50,450 | |
| | | 55,600 | 55,600 |

Question 22.

From the following particulars of a trader, prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement 31st March, 2015:

- i. Bank overdraft as per Cash Book Rs.52,100.
- ii. During the month, the total amount of cheques for Rs.94,400 were deposited into the bank but of these, one cheque for Rs.11,160 has been entered into the Pass Book on 5th April
- iii. During the month, cheques for Rs.89,580 were drawn in favour of creditors. Of them, one creditor for Rs.38,580 encashed his cheque on 7th April whereas another for Rs.4,320 have not yet been encashed.
- iv. As per instructions the bank on 28th March paid out 10,500 to a creditor but by mistake, the same has not been entered in the Cash Book.
- v. According to agreement, on 25th March, a debtor deposited directly into the Rs.9,000 but the same has not been recorded in the Cash Book.
- vi. In the month of March, the bank without any intimation, debited his account for Rs.120 as bank charges and credited the same for Rs.180 as interest.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015

| S. | Particulars | (+) | (-) |
|------|--|--------|--------|
| No. | | Amount | Amount |
| | | ₹ | ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book | | 52,100 |
| i. | Cheques of ₹94,00 deposited in March but cheques of ₹11,160 not cleared in April | | 11,160 |
| ii. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment in the March (38,580+4,320) | 42,900 | |
| iii. | Payment made to creditor by bank but not entered in the Cash Book | | 10,500 |
| iv. | Amount directly deposited by debtor into Bank | 9,000 | |
| v. | Bank Charges | | 120 |
| vi. | Bank credited interest | 180 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (73,880-52,080) | 21,800 | |
| | | 73,880 | 73,880 |

Question 23.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following particulars as on 31st March, 2015, when Pass Book shows a debit balance of Rs.2,500:

- i. Cheque issued for Rs.5,000 but up to 31st March, 2015 only Rs.3,000 could be cleared.
- ii. Cheques issued for Rs.1,000 but omitted to be recorded in the Cash Book.
- iii. Cheques deposited for Rs.5,500 but cheques for Rs.500 were collected on 4th April, 2015.
- iv. A discounted Bill of Exchange dishonoured Rs.1,000.
- v. A Rs.500 debited in Cash Book but omitted to be banked.
- vi. Interest allowed by bank Rs.200 but no entry was passed in the Cash Book. (Delhi 2002, Adapted)

Solution:

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015

| | | as on March 31, 2015 | |
|-----------|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 2,500 |
| i. | Cheque issued for ₹5,000 but cheque of ₹3,000 cleared till March 31 | | 2,000 |
| ii. | Cheque issued but not entered in the Cash Book | 1,000 | |
| iii. | Cheque deposited but cleared in April | 500 | |
| iv. | Bill dishonoured | 1,000 | |
| V. | Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited | 500 | |
| vi. | Interest allowed not recorded in the Cash Book | | 200 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (4700-3000) | 1,700 | |
| | | 4,700 | 4,700 |

Question 24.

From the following information, prepare Bank Reconciliation statement as 31st March, 2015:

| | ₹ |
|---|--------|
| Bank overdraft as per Pass Book | 36,000 |
| Cheques issued but not presented for payment | 19,700 |
| Cheques deposited with bank but not collected | 25,000 |
| Cheques entered in Cash Book but not banked | 9,000 |
| Direct deposited to bank by a customer | 11,000 |

(Delhi 2012, Modified)

Solution:

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | • | | as off frial circ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 36,000 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 19,700 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited with bank but not collected | 25,000 | |
| iii. | Cheques entered in the Cash book but not deposited in bank | 9,000 | |
| iv. | Amount directly deposited by customer | | 11,000 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (66,700-34,000) | 32,700 | |
| | | 66,700 | 66,700 |

Question 25.

On 31st March, 2015, Bank Pass Book of Naresh and Co. showed an overdraft of Rs.10,700. From the following particulars, prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement:

- i. Cheques issued before 31st March, 2015 but presented for payment after that date amounted to Rs.900.
- ii. Cheques paid into the bank but not collected and credited until 31st March, 2015 amounted to Rs.2,200.
- iii. Interest on overdraft amounting to Rs.1,200 did not appear in the Cash Book.
- iv. Rs.5,000 being interest on investments collected by the bank and credited in the Pass Book were not shown in the Cash Book.
- v. Bank charges of Rs.50 were not entered in the Cash Book.
- vi. Rs.800 in respect of dishonoured cheque were entered in the Pass Book but not in the Cash Book.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 10,700 |
| i. | Cheque issued in March 2015 but presented in April 2015 | | 900 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared during March 2015 | 2,200 | |
| iii. | Interest on Overdraft | 1,200 | |
| iv. | Interest on Investment not recorded in the Cash Book | | 5,000 |
| v. | Bank Charges | 50 | |
| vi. | Amount of bill dishonoured not entered in the Cash Book | 800 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (16,600-4,250) | 12,350 | |
| | | 16,600 | 16,600 |

Question 26.

On 31st March, 2015, Pass Book of Shri Bhama Shah shows debit balance of Rs.10,000. From the following particulars, prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement:

- i. Cheques amounting to Rs.8,000 drawn on 25th March of which cheques of Rs.5,000 cashed in April, 2015.
- ii. Cheques paid into bank for collection of Rs.5,000 but cheques of Rs.2,200 could only be collected in March, 2015.
- iii. Bank charges Rs.25 and dividend of Rs.350 on investment collected by bank could not be shown in the Cash Book.
- iv. A cheque of Rs.600 debited in the Cash Book omitted to be banked.

(Delhi 2005, Modified)

Solution:

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Debit Balance as per the Pass Book | | 10,000 |
| i. | Cheque issued in March but presented for payment in April | | 5,000 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared in March | 2,800 | |
| iii. | Bank charges not entered in the Cash Book | 25 | |
| iv. | Interest on Investment collected by bank not entered in the Cash Book | | 350 |
| V. | Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited in bank | 600 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (15,350-3,425) | 11,925 | |
| | | 15,350 | 15,350 |

Question 27.

On checking the Bank Pass Book it was found that it showed an overdraft of Rs. 5,220 as on 31st March, 2015, while as per

Ledger it was different. The following differences were noted:

- i. Cheques deposited but not yet credited by the bank Rs.6,000.
- ii. Cheques dishonoured and debited by the bank but not given effect to it in the Ledger Rs.800.
- iii. Bank charges debited by the bank but Debit Memo not received from the bank Rs.50.
- iv. Interest on overdraft excess credited in the Ledger Rs.200.
- v. Wrongly credited by the bank to account, deposit of some other party Rs.900.
- vi. Cheques issued but not presented for payment Rs.400.

(Delhi 2001, Modified)

Solution:

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | a5 011111a |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 5,220 |
| i. | Cheques deposited but not cleared | 6,000 | |
| ii. | Cheques dishonoured not entered in the Cash Book | 800 | |
| iii. | Bank Charges | 50 | |
| iv. | Interest on overdraft excess credited in the Cash Book | | 200 |
| v. | Amount wrongly credited in the Pass Book | | 900 |
| vi. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 400 |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book (6,850-6720) | | 130 |
| | | 6,850 | 6,850 |

Question 28.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following particulars as on 31st 2015 when Pass Book shows a debit balance of Rs.2,500:

- i. Cheque issued for Rs.5,000 but up to 31st March, 2015 only 3,000 could be cleared.
- ii. Cheques deposited for Rs.5,500 but cheques of Rs.500 were collected on 10th April, 2015.
- iii. A discounted bill of exchange dishonoured Rs.2,000.
- iv. A cheque of Rs.300 debited in Cash Book but omitted to be banked.
- $\nu.$ Interest allowed by bank Rs.400 but no entry was passed in the Cash Book.

(KVS 2004, Modified)

Bank Reconciliation Statement As on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Debit balance as per the Pass Book | | 2,500 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented in March | | 2,000 |
| ii. | Cheque deposited in March but cleared in April | 500 | |
| iii. | Bill dishonoured was not entered in the Cash Book | 2,000 | |
| iv. | Cheque debited in the Cash book but not entered in the Cash Book | 300 | |
| V. | Interest allowed by bank but was not entered in the Cash Book | | 400 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (4,900-2,800) | 2,100 | |
| | | 4,900 | 4,900 |

Question 29.

From the following particulars, you are required to ascertain the bank balance as appear in the Cash Book of Ramesh as on 31st October, 2014:

- i. Bank Pass Book showed an overdraft of Rs.16,500 on 31st October.
- ii. Interest of Rs.1,250 on overdraft up to 31st October, 2014 has been debited in the Pass Book but it has not been entered in the Cash Book.
- iii. Bank charges debited in the Bank Pass Book amounted to Rs.35.
- iv. Cheques issued prior to 31st October, 2014 but not presented till that date, amounted, to Rs.11,500.
- v. Cheques paid into bank before 31st October, but not collected and credited up to date, were for Rs.2,500.
- vi. Interest on investment collected by the bankers and credited in the Bank Pass amounted to Rs.1,800. (KVS 2003, Modified)

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 16,500 |
| i. | Interest on overdraft | 1,250 | |
| ii. | Bank charges | 35 | |
| iii. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 11,500 |
| iv. | Cheques deposited but cleared | 2,500 | |
| V. | Interest on investment was not recorded in the Cash Book | | 1,800 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (29,800-3,785) | 26,015 | |
| | | 29,800 | 29,800 |

Question 30.

 $From the following information supplied by Mr. \, D.H., prepare \, his \, Bank \, Reconciliation \, Statement \, as \, on \, 31^{st} \, March \, 2015.$

| | ₹ |
|--|--------|
| Bank overdraft as per Pass Book | 33,000 |
| Cheques issued but not presented for payment | 17,500 |
| Cheques deposited but not collected | 21,000 |
| Cheques recorded in the Cash Book but not sent to the bank for collection | 4,000 |
| Payment received from customers directly by the bank | 7,000 |
| Bank charges debited in the Pass Book. | 40 |
| Premium of Life Insurance Policy of Mr. D.H. paid by the bank on standing instructions | 360 |
| A bill for ₹6,000 dishonoured on 30 th March,2015 and bank paid noting charges | 20 |
| This bill was discounted on 30 th January, 2015 | |

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | as off March 5 |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 33,000 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 17,500 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not collected | 21,000 | |
| iii. | Cheque recorded in the Cash Book but not sent to bank for collection | 4,000 | |
| iv. | Payment directly deposited by customer in the bank | | 7,000 |
| v. | Bank Charges | 40 | |
| vi. | Insurance Premium of life Insurance policy sirectly paid form the bank but not recorded in the Cash book | 360 | |
| vii. | Bill dishonoured | 6,000 | |
| | Nothing charged paid by bank | 20 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (57,500-31,420) | 26,080 | |
| | | 57,500 | 57,500 |
| | • | | |

Question 31.

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015 from the following particulars:

- i. R's overdraft as per Pass Book Rs.12,000 as on 31st March.
- ii. On 30th March, cheques had been issued for Rs.70,000 of which cheques amounting Rs.3,000 only had been encashed up to 31st March.
- iii. Cheques amounting to Rs.3,500 had been paid into the bank for collection but of these only 500 had been credited in the Pass Book.
- iv. Bank has charged Rs.500 as interest on overdraft and the intimation of which has been received on 2nd April, 2015.
- v. Bank Pass Book shows credit for Rs.1,000 representing Rs.400 paid by debtor of R direct into the bank and Rs.600 collected directly by the bank in respect of interest on R's investment. R had no knowledge of these items.
- vi. A cheque for Rs.200 has been debited in the bank column of Cash Book by R but it was not sent to the bank at all.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | as off felar cit |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 12,000 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 67,000 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not collected | 3,000 | |
| iii. | Bank Charged Interest on overdraft | 500 | |
| iv. | Amount directly paid by a debtor | | 400 |
| V. | Interest received on Investment | | 600 |
| vi. | A cheque entered in the Cash book but not sent to bank collection | 200 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (80,000-3700) | 76,300 | |
| | | 80,000 | 80,000 |

Question 32.

Solution:

Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following particulars and show balance as per Cash Book:

- i. Balance as per Pass Book on 31st March, 2015 overdrawn Rs.10,000.
- ii. Cheques drawn in the last week of March, 2015 but not cleared till 3rd April, 2015 Rs.20,000.
- iii. Interest on bank overdraft not entered in the Cash Book Rs.1,500.
- iv. Cheques of Rs.20,000 deposited in the bank in March, 2015 but not collected and credited till 3rd April, 2015.
- $v.\ Rs. 100\ insurance\ premium\ paid\ by\ the\ bank\ under\ a\ standing\ order\ has\ not\ been\ entered\ in\ the\ Cash\ Book.$

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 10,000 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment during March | | 20,000 |
| ii. | Interest charged by bank on Overdraft | 1,500 | |
| iii. | Cheques deposited in to bank but not collected | 20,000 | |
| iv. | Insurance premium paid by bank but not entered in the Cash Book | 100 | |
| | Overdraft as per Cash Book (30,000-21,600) | 8,400 | |
| | | 30,000 | 30,000 |

Question 33.

Bank Pass Book of Mr. X showed an overdraft of Rs.33,575 on 31st March, 2015. On going through the Pass Book the accountant found the following:

- i. A cheque of Rs.1,080 credited in the Pass Book on 28th March, being dishonoured is debited again in the Pass Book on 1st April, 2015. There was no entry in the Cash Book about the dishonour of the cheque until 15th April.
- ii. Bankers had credited his account with Rs.2,800 for interest collected by them on his behalf but the same had not been entered in his Cash Book.
- iii. Out of Rs.20,500 paid in by Mr. X in cash and by cheques on 31st March, cheques amounting to Rs.7,500 were collected on 7th April.
- iv. Out of cheques amounting to Rs.7,800 drawn by him on 27th March, a cheque for Rs.2,500 was encashed on 3rd April. Prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement on 31st March, 2015.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 33,575 |
| i. | Amount directly collected by the bank | | 2,800 |
| ii. | Amount deposited in March but credited in April | 7,500 | |
| iii. | Cheque issued in March but presented for payment in April | | 2,500 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (38,875-7,500) | 31,375 | |
| | | 38,875 | 38,875 |

Question 34.

From the following information supplied by Sanjay, prepare his Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015.

| | ₹ |
|--|--------|
| Bank overdraft as per Pass Book | 16,500 |
| Cheques issued but not presented for payment | 8,750 |
| Cheques deposited with the bank but not collected | 10,500 |
| Cheques recorded in the Cash Book but not sent to the bank for collection | 2,000 |
| Payment received from customers directly by the bank | 3,500 |
| Bank charges debited in the Pass Book. | 200 |
| Premium of Life Insurance Policy of Sanjay paid by the bank on standing advice. | 1,980 |
| A bill for ₹3,000 (discounted with the Bank in November) dishonoured on 31 th March, 2015 and bank paid nothing charges paid by the bank. | 100 |

(Delhi 2009, Modified)

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. | Particulars | (+) | (-) |
|-------|---|-------------|-------------|
| No. | | Amount ₹ | Amount ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 16,500 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 8,750 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not collected | 10,500 | |
| iii. | Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not sent to bank for collection | 2,000 | |
| iv. | Amount directly deposited in to bank by customer | | 3,500 |
| v. | Bank charges | 200 | |
| vi. | Insurance premium paid by bank not recorded in the Cash Book | 1,980 | |
| vii. | Bill dishonoured | 3,000 | |
| viii. | Noting charges paid by bank | 100 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (28,750-17,780) | 10,970 | |
| | | 28,750 | 28,750 |

Question 35.

From the following information, prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015:

- i. Debit balance shown by Pass Book Rs.17,800.
- ii. Cheques of Rs.21,600 were issued in the last week of March but only cheques of Rs.14,800 were presented for payment.
- iii. Cheques of Rs.10,750 were presented to the bank. Out of them, a Rs.4,200 was credited in the first week of April, 2015.
- iv. A cheque of Rs.1,200 was debited in the cash book but was not presented in the bank.
- v. Insurance premium paid by bank Rs.1,450.
- vi. A bill of exchange of Rs.6,200 which discounted with the same was dishonoured but no entry was made in the cash book.
- vii. Bank charges, charged by the bank Rs.350.

(MSE Chandigarh 2011, Modified)

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. | Particulars | (+) | (-) |
|------|---|--------|--------|
| No. | | Amount | Amount |
| | | ₹ | ₹ |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | | 17,800 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment (21,600-14,800) | | 6,800 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared in March | 4,200 | |
| iii. | A Cheque entered in the Cash Book but not deposited into bank | 1,200 | |
| iv. | Insurance premium paid by bank | 1,450 | |
| v. | Bill dishonoured | 6,200 | |
| vi. | Bank Charges | 350 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (24,600-13,400) | 11,200 | |
| | | 24,600 | 24,600 |

Question 36.

Mohan and co., have two bank accounts - Account No. I and No. II. From the following particulars relating to Account No. I, find out the balance on that account as on 31^{st} March, 2015 according to the Cash Book (Bank Column) of the firm:

| | ₹ |
|--|--------|
| Overdraft as per Pass Book | 14,724 |
| Cheques issued prior to 31 st March, 2015 but not presented until after that date. | 6,429 |
| Cheque paid into the bank prior to 31 st march, 2015 but not credited until after that date. | 9,751 |
| Interest debited by the bank but not entered in the Cash Book | 607 |
| Bank charges debited by the bank but not entered in the Cash Book. | 140 |
| Transfer of funds from Account No. II to Account No. I Recorded by the bank on 31 st March, 2015 but entered in the Cash Book on 2 nd April,2015 | 5000 |

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book (Account no I) | | 14,724 |
| i. | Cheques issued but not presented for payment | | 6,429 |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared | 9,751 | |
| iii. | Interest charged on Overdraft | 607 | |
| iv. | Bank Charges | 140 | |
| V. | Transfer of funds from Account No II to Account No I not entered in the Cash Book | | 5,000 |
| | Overdraft as per the Cash Book (26,153-10,498) | 15,655 | |
| | | 26,153 | 26,153 |

Question 37.

From the following particulars, ascertain the bank balance as per Pass Book 31st March, 2015 (a) without correcting the Cash Book balance and (b) after correcting the Cash Book balance:

- i. The bank balance as per Cash Book on 31st March, 2015 Rs. 40,000.
- ii. Cheques issued but not encashed up to 31st March, 2015 amounted to Rs.10,000.
- iii. Cheques paid into the bank, but not cleared up to 31st March, 2015 amounted to Rs.15,000.
- iv. Interest on investments collected by the bank but not entered in the Cash Book Rs.500.
- v. Cheques deposited in the bank but not entered in the Cash Book Rs.12,500.
- vi. Bank charges debited in the Pass Book but not entered in the Cash Book Rs.100.

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | as off frianc |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Bank Balance as per Cash Book | 40,000 | |
| i. | Cheques issued but not encashed | 10,000 | |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared | | 15,000 |
| iii. | Interest on Investments collected by Bank | 500 | |
| iv. | Cheques deposited directly in bank | 12,500 | |
| v. | Bank Charges | | 100 |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (63,000-15,100) | | 47,900 |
| | | 63,000 | 63,000 |
| | | | |

b. After correcting Cash Book Balance

Cash Book (Adjusted) for the month of March 31,2015

Dr. Cr.

| Date | Particulars | Bank (₹) | Date | Particulars | Bank (₹) |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|
| 2015 | | | 2015 | | |
| Mar 31 | To Balance b/d | 40,000 | Mar 31 | By Bank Charges | 100 |
| | To Interest on Investments | 500 | | By Balance c/d | 52,900 |
| | To Cheques omitted to enter | 12,500 | | | |
| | | 53,000 | | | 53,000 |

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31, 2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Adjusted Balance as per the Cash Book | 52,900 | |
| i. | Cheque issued but not encashed | 10,000 | |
| ii. | Cheques deposited but not cleared | | 15,000 |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (62,900-15,000) | | 47,900 |
| | | 62,900 | 62,900 |

Question 38.

From the following particulars, find out corrected bank balance as per Cash Book and thereafter prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31st March, 2015 of a sole proprietor:

| | ₹ |
|---|--------|
| Bank Overdraft as per Cash Book | 80,000 |
| Cheques deposited a per the bank statement but not entered in the Cash Book | 3,000 |
| Cheques recorded for collection but not sent to the bank | 10,000 |
| Credit side of bank column casted short. | 1,000 |
| Bank charges recorded twice in the Cash Book | 100 |
| Customer cheque returned as per the Bank statement | 4,000 |
| Cheques issued but dishonoured on technical grounds. | 3,000 |
| Bill collected by bank directly | 20,000 |
| Cheque received entered twice in the Cash Book. | 5,000 |

Solution:

Cash Book (Adjusted) for the month of March 31, 2015

Dr. Cr.

| Date | Particulars | Bank ₹ | Date | Particulars | Bank ₹ |
|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---|-----------|
| 2015 | | | 2015 | | |
| Mar 31 | To Cheques Omitted to enter A/c | 3,000 | Mar 31 | By Balance b/d (Overdraft) | 80,000 |
| | To Bills Collection A/c | 20,000 | | By Adjustment for undercasting A/c | 1,000 |
| | To Bank Charges A/c | 100 | | By Cheques returned A/c | 4,000 |
| | To Balance c/d | 66,900 | | By Cheque recorded twice A/c | 5,000 |
| | | 90,000 | | | 90,000 |

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
|-----------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Overdraft as per the (adjusted) Cash Book | | 66,900 |
| i. | Cheques recorded in the Cash Book but not sent to bank for collection | | 10,000 |
| ii. | Cheque issued but not cleared on technical grounds | 3,000 | |
| | Overdraft as per the Pass Book | 73,900 | |
| | | 76,900 | 76,900 |

Question 39.

Pass Book

| Pass Book | | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Date | Particulars | Withdrawals ₹ | Deposits ₹ | Dr. or Cr. | Balance ₹ |
| | | | • | 0 | |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| Jan 1 | By Balance b/d | | | Cr. | 4,510 |
| Jan 3 | By Cash A/c | | 300 | Cr. | 4,810 |
| Jan 6 | To Selves- Cash A/c | 3,000 | | Cr. | 1,810 |
| Jan10 | To S. Shada and Co. | 1,230 | | Cr. | 580 |
| Jan 16 | By Mohan and Co | | 2,300 | Cr. | 2,880 |
| Jan17 | By Cash A/c | | 600 | Cr. | 3,480 |
| Jan 20 | To S. Sharda and Sons A/c | 470 | | Cr. | 3,010 |
| Jan 24 | To Cash A/c | 400 | | Cr. | 2,610 |
| Jan 31 | To Bank Charges A/c | 10 | | Cr. | 2,600 |
| Jan 31 | To Life Insurance premium as per instructions A/c | 250 | | Cr. | 2,350 |
| Jan 31 | By Interest on Government Securities A/c | | 300 | Cr. | 2,650 |

From the following extracts from the Cash Book and the Pass Book for the month of January, 2015, prepare bank Reconciliation Statement:

Cash Book (Bank Columns Only)

Dr. Cr.

| Dr. Cr. | | | | | 1 | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------|--------|-----------|---|------|--------|
| Date | Particulars | L.F. | ₹ | Date | Particulars | L.F. | ₹ |
| 2015 | | | | 2015 | | | |
| Jan 1 | To Balance b/d | | 4,510 | Jan 2 | By S.Gidwani and Co. | | 1,230 |
| Jan 3 | To Cash A/c | | 300 | Jan 6 | By Wages A/c | | 3,000 |
| Jan 10 | To G.Basu and Co. A/c | | 1,000 | Jan14 | By Basu and Co. (Cheque dishonoured) | | 1,000 |
| Jan 15 | To Mohan and Co. | | 2,300 | Jan 15 | By V.Kumar and Co. | | 300 |
| Jan 17 | To Cash A/c | | 600 | Jan 18 | By S.Sharda and Sons | | 470 |
| Jan 20 | To M.Mohan and Bros | | 1,550 | Jan 24 | By Cash A/c | | 400 |
| Jan 24 | To T.P.Bhalla and Co. | | 740 | Jan 28 | By R.Ramdas and Co. | | 780 |
| Jan 31 | To S. Leader and Sons | | 2,130 | Jan 31 | By Bansal and Bros. | | 340 |
| | | | | Jan 31 | By Balance c/d | | 5,610 |
| | | | 13,130 | | | | 13,130 |
| Feb1 | To Balance b/d | | 5,610 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Bank Reconciliation Statement as on March 31,2015

| | | | as off March 51, |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| S. No. | Particulars | (+) Amount ₹ | (-) Amount ₹ |
| | Balance as per the Cash Book | 5,610 | |
| i. | Three Cheques of M.Mohan and Bros, T.P.Bhalla and Co. and S.Leader and Sons of ₹1,550 ₹740 and ₹2,130 respectively were received but not cleared | | 4,420 |
| ii. | Three Cheques of V.Kumar and Co., R.Ramdas and Co. and B.Bansal and Bros. of ₹300, ₹780 and ₹340 respectively were issued but not presented for payment | 1,420 | |
| iii. | Bank Charges | | 10 |
| iv. | Life Insurance premium paid by bank not recorded in the in the Cash Book | | 250 |
| v. | Interest on Government Securities received by bank | 300 | |
| | Balance as per the Pass Book (7,330-4680) | | 2,650 |
| | | 7,330 | 7,330 |

Note: in Cash Book cheque received from G.Basu and Co is debited with $\stackrel{?}{\sim}$ 1,000 and at the time of dishonour entry is reversed by crediting G. Basu and Co. with $\stackrel{?}{\sim}$ 1,000. Therefore its net effect is nill in Cash Book.