

standard deviation and variance in detail with an example



### ChatGPT

Standard deviation and variance are measures of the spread or dispersion of a set of values. They provide insight into how much individual values in a data set deviate from the mean (average) value.

#### 1. Variance:

- **Definition:** Variance is the average of the squared differences from the mean.
- **Formula:** If  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are the individual data points, and  $\bar{X}$  is the mean, then the variance  $\sigma^2$  is calculated as:

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2$$

- **Example:** Consider a data set of exam scores: 75, 80, 85, 90, 95. The mean is  $\bar{X} = \frac{75+80+85+90+95}{5} = 85$ . The variance is calculated as:

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{(75-85)^2 + (80-85)^2 + (85-85)^2 + (90-85)^2 + (95-85)^2}{5}$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{100+25+0+25+100}{5} = \frac{250}{5} = 50 \quad \downarrow$$

## 2. Standard Deviation:

- **Definition:** Standard deviation is the square root of the variance. It measures the average distance between each data point and the mean.

- **Formula:** If  $\sigma^2$  is the variance, then the standard deviation  $\sigma$  is calculated as:


$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2}$$

- **Example:** Using the variance example above, the standard deviation is:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{50} \approx 7.07$$

### Interpretation:

- A small standard deviation or variance indicates that the data points tend to be close to the mean.
- A large standard deviation or variance indicates that the data points are spread out over a wider range.

In the example, a standard deviation of approximately 7.07 suggests that the exam scores are somewhat dispersed around the mean score  85. If the standard deviation were smaller, it would imply that the scores are more tightly clustered around the mean.

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