



ANTE passive voice ADITUS \*

- 9. Hoping to avert another situation in which the candidate who (won) the popular vote could lose the electoral vote (it) was proposed by Congress that the Electoral College be abolished.
  - A. it was proposed by Congress

X B. there was a proposal by Congress

C. a proposal was made by Congress
(2) വരു പ്രവാദ്യാ

E. Congress will have proposed

10. Based on the candidates' performances in the televised debates, many pundits predicted that the rival was likely to score an upset defeat over the incumbent senator.

A. Based on the candidates' performances in the televised debates

Bx Basing it on the candidates' performances in the televised debates

Basing their assessments on the candidates' performances in the televised debates

With) the candidates' performances in the televised debates used as a basis

E. By the assessments of the candidates' performances in the televised debates that they made

11. Despite being called one of the founding members of the Impressionist movement, Edgar Degas's paintings often depicted interior scenes as opposed to the landscapes depicted by most other Impressionists, and he publicly rejected the label.

A. Edgar Degas's paintings often depicted interior scenes as opposed to the landscapes depicted by most other Impressionists, and he publicly rejected the

- B. Edgar Degas's paintings were unlike most other Impressionists in that they often depicted interior scenes as opposed to landscapes, and he publicly rejected the
- C. Edgar Degas publicly rejected the label and often depicted interior scenes in his paintings instead of landscapes, which were unlike most other Impressionists
- D. Edgar Degas publicly rejected the label and, unlike most other Impressionists, often depicted interior scenes in his paintings instead of landscapes
- E. the interior scenes depicted by Edgar Degas, who rejected the label, were unlike the landscapes depicted by most other Impressionists
- 12. The recently discovered planet Kepler-90i was found via machine learning, a form of artificial intelligence in which the identification of planets learned by computers is done from data by finding in the Kepler telescope instances of recorded signals from planets beyond our solar system, known as exoplanets.
  - A. the identification of planets learned by computers is done from data by finding in the Kepler telescope instances of recorded signals from planets
  - B. computers learn to identify planets by finding in the Kepler telescope instances of recorded signals from planets beyond our solar system
  - C. computers learn to identify planets by finding in data from the Kepler telescope instances of the planet's recorded signals from
  - D. computers learn to identify planets by finding in data from the Kepler telescope instances of recorded signals from planets
  - E. the identification of planets is learned by computers by finding in data from the Kepler telescope instances of recorded signals from planets

- 13. Although carotene and xanthophyll are present in leaves throughout the year, these pigments are not usually visible until the days shorten, temperature drops, and the breaking down of the chlorophyll in the leaves reveals the yellow and orange colors.
  - A. the days shorten, temperature drops, and the breaking down of the chlorophyll in the leaves reveals
  - B. the days shorten, the temperature drops, and the chlorophyll breakdown in the leaves is to reveal
  - C. the days shorten, the temperature drops, and the chlorophyll in the leaves breaks down, revealing
  - D. the days are shorter, the temperature is lower, and less chlorophyll in the leaves due to breakdown reveals
  - E. the days shorten, the temperature drops, and chlorophyll breaks down, revealing in the leaves
- 14. A national study evaluating the need for gun control is currently attempting to document where criminals purchase guns, how gun owners are trained in the use of firearms, and what character traits are common to persons who are liable to turn to violence to resolve problems.
  - A. what character traits are common to persons who are liable to turn
  - B. what are the character traits common to persons who are liable to turning
  - C. the common character traits of persons who are liable to turn
  - D. the traits of character common to persons who are liable to turn
  - E. the traits of character that are common to persons who are liable to turn
- 15. By conducting a national study of opioid abuse on college campuses, researchers hope to determine where students purchase opioids, how frequently students abuse opioids on average, and which college stressors most commonly contribute to opioid abuse among students.
  - A. which college stressors most commonly contribute to opioid abuse among students
  - B. which are the college stressors common to students who are likely to be turning to opioid abuse
  - C. the common stressors of college that are likely to contribute to opioid abuse among students
  - D. the stressors of college common among students who turn to opioid abuse
  - E. the types of college stressors that are common to students who are likely to turn to opioid abuse
- 16. However much Americans may agree that the financing of elections with special interest money undermines democracy and that campaign finance reform would produce better government, it has been very difficult to push such measures through a Congress that has been elected using the old financing system.
  - A. However much Americans may agree that
  - B. Despite agreement among Americans to the fact
  - C. Although Americans agree
  - D. Even though Americans may agree
  - E. There is agreement among Americans that