Table 1: Background characteristic of delivered mother

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2014 | 2017-18 | 2022 | Total |
| Age, years (mean±SD) |  |  | 25.65 (5.58) |  |
| **Women’s age group** |  |  |  |  |
| 15‐19 |  |  | 464 (14.37) |  |
| 20‐24 |  |  | 1097 (33.96) |  |
| 25‐34 |  |  | 888 (27.48) |  |
| 35‐49 |  |  | 782 (24.19) |  |
| **Women's education** |  |  |  |  |
| No education |  |  | 117 (3.63) |  |
| Primary |  |  | 530 (16.41) |  |
| Secondary |  |  | 1811 (56.03) |  |
| Higher |  |  | 773 (23.93) |  |
| **Women’s working status** |  |  |  |  |
| Not working |  |  | 2578 (79.77) |  |
| Working |  |  | 654 (20.23) |  |
| **Women’s BMI** |  |  |  |  |
| Underweight |  |  | 207 (6.40) |  |
| Normal weight |  |  | 622 (19.26) |  |
| Overweight |  |  | 541 (16.73) |  |
| Obese |  |  | 1862 (57.61) |  |
| **ANC visit** |  |  |  |  |
| No ANC |  |  | 84 (2.60) |  |
| 1‐3 |  |  | 1545 (47.80) |  |
| ≥4 |  |  | 1603 (49.60) |  |
| **Place of delivery** |  |  |  |  |
| Public facility |  |  | 860 (26.64) |  |
| Private facility |  |  | 2285 (70.72) |  |
| NGO |  |  | 85 (2.64) |  |
| **Types of delivery** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal Delivery |  |  | 976 (30.19) |  |
| Cesarean section |  |  | 2256 (69.81) |  |
| **Husband age** |  |  |  |  |
| 15-29 |  |  | 1002 (31.27) |  |
| 30-44 |  |  | 1957 (61.05) |  |
| 45 or above |  |  | 246 (7.68) |  |
| **Husband education** |  |  |  |  |
| No education |  |  | 348 (10.89) |  |
| Primary |  |  | 770 (24.07) |  |
| Secondary |  |  | 1241 (38.80) |  |
| Higher |  |  | 839 (26.24) |  |
| **Husband occupation** |  |  |  |  |
| Farmer |  |  | 233 (7.43) |  |
| Agriculture |  |  | 228 (7.28) |  |
| Day labor |  |  | 282 (8.99) |  |
| Factory worker |  |  | 769 (24.51) |  |
| Service holder |  |  | 291 (9.26) |  |
| Business |  |  | 680 (21.68) |  |
| Skilled worker |  |  | 623 (19.85) |  |
| Other |  |  | 31 (1.00) |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| ≤4 |  |  | 1105 (34.19) |  |
| >4 |  |  | 2127 (65.81) |  |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |
| Poor |  |  | 1001 (30.98) |  |
| Middle |  |  | 678 (20.98) |  |
| Rich |  |  | 1553 (48.04) |  |
| **Number of living children** |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  | 41 (1.26) |  |
| 1-2 |  |  | 2587 (80.05) |  |
| ≥3 |  |  | 604 (18.69) |  |
| **Birth order** |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  | 1367 (42.53) |  |
| 2‐3 |  |  | 1655 (51.50) |  |
| ≥4 |  |  | 192 (5.97) |  |
| **Mass media exposure (TV/radio)** |  |  |  |  |
| No exposure |  |  | 1202 (93.91) |  |
| Exposure |  |  | 78 (6.09) |  |
| **Division** |  |  |  |  |
| Barisal |  |  | 168 (5.19) |  |
| Chittagong |  |  | 652 (20.17) |  |
| Dhaka |  |  | 852 (26.37) |  |
| Khulna |  |  | 432 (13.37) |  |
| Mymensingh |  |  | 236 (7.30) |  |
| Rajshahi |  |  | 378 (11.71) |  |
| Rangpur |  |  | 344 (10.65) |  |
| Sylhet |  |  | 170 (5.25) |  |
| **Place of residence** |  |  |  |  |
| Urban |  |  | 995 (30.78) |  |
| Rural |  |  | 2237 (69.22) |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |  |  |
| Islam |  |  | 2924 (90.48) |  |
| Others |  |  | 308 (9.52) |  |
| Total |  |  | 3232 (100.00) |  |

Table: By type of delivery

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2022 | | | | | | | |
|  | Normal Delivery | | Cesarean Section | | Total | | P-value |
|  | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) |  |
| **Age** | 25.32 5.50 | 25.00 21.00 | 25.79 5.61 | 25.00 21.00 | 25.65 5.58 | 25.00 21.00 | 0.030 |
| **Women’s age group** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15‐19 | 88.26 (111.14) | 58.96 (82.54) | 248.91 (129.90) | 235.82 (141.49) | 196.73 (145.08) | 176.87 (212.24) | 0.003 |
| 20‐24 | 96.22 (132.04) | 58.96 (82.54) | 268.16 (144.34) | 235.82 (176.87) | 215.86 (161.38) | 200.45 (200.45) |  |
| 25‐34 | 92.97 (120.02) | 58.96 (82.54) | 306.52 (178.40) | 294.78 (176.87) | 244.27 (190.14) | 235.82 (259.40) |  |
| 35‐49 | 91.40 (108.97) | 58.96 (82.54) | 301.54 (189.43) | 259.40 (176.87) | 243.35 (195.10) | 235.82 (259.40) |  |
| P-value | 0.922 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Women's education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No education | 67.65 (70.68) | 41.27 53.06 | 248.11 164.59 | 235.82 141.49 | 167.16 158.65 | 117.91 194.55 | 0.648 |
| Primary | 88.01 115.34 | 58.96 70.75 | 272.86 167.06 | 235.82 176.87 | 199.81 174.02 | 176.87 235.82 |  |
| Secondary | 89.80 122.70 | 58.96 82.54 | 272.12 156.05 | 235.82 176.87 | 217.18 168.95 | 188.66 200.45 |  |
| Higher | 116.74 128.49 | 70.75 70.75 | 318.47 180.03 | 294.78 212.24 | 277.54 189.08 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| P-value | 0.024 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Women’s working status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 93.89 113.04 | 58.96 82.54 | 286.57 159.36 | 235.82 176.87 | 230.06 171.42 | 212.24 229.93 | 0.828 |
| Working | 89.71 146.06 | 53.06 53.06 | 279.15 193.69 | 235.82 176.87 | 220.40 200.37 | 176.87 224.03 |  |
| P-value | 0.220 |  | 0.404 |  | 0.665 |  |  |
| **Women’s BMI** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Underweight | 104.14 124.89 | 58.96 88.43 | 269.91 133.59 | 235.82 176.87 | 207.96 152.92 | 176.87 247.61 | 0.070 |
| Normal weight | 104.50 146.57 | 58.96 82.54 | 270.48 153.12 | 235.82 176.87 | 215.15 169.96 | 176.87 212.24 |  |
| Overweight | 83.06 86.82 | 58.96 70.75 | 281.41 164.12 | 235.82 176.87 | 229.52 171.62 | 224.03 194.55 |  |
| Obese | 89.80 116.46 | 58.96 76.64 | 292.10 173.47 | 235.82 176.87 | 234.11 183.62 | 212.24 224.03 |  |
| P-value | 0.283 |  | 0.082 |  | 0.047 |  |  |
| **ANC visit** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No ANC | 83.41 96.98 | 47.16 94.33 | 248.76 138.03 | 235.82 129.70 | 168.16 145.22 | 141.49 229.93 | 0.439 |
| 1‐3 | 85.55 112.68 | 58.96 58.96 | 269.03 162.84 | 235.82 176.87 | 207.79 171.42 | 176.87 218.13 |  |
| ≥4 | 102.85 130.60 | 58.96 82.54 | 299.37 169.04 | 259.40 176.87 | 249.53 181.54 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value | 0.085 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Place of delivery** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public facility | 71.37 107.10 | 47.16 47.16 | 239.86 199.46 | 176.87 194.55 | 133.13 168.57 | 70.75 141.49 | 0.902 |
| Private facility | 128.07 135.42 | 82.54 117.91 | 293.15 159.58 | 259.40 176.87 | 267.24 167.17 | 235.82 188.66 |  |
| NGO | 84.04 89.12 | 58.96 35.37 | 262.94 148.33 | 235.82 188.66 | 164.83 148.77 | 117.91 176.87 |  |
| P-value | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Husband age** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-29 | 82.69 97.91 | 58.96 58.96 | 255.86 143.06 | 235.82 176.87 | 198.66 153.29 | 176.87 224.03 | 0.031 |
| 30-44 | 101.16 136.59 | 58.96 82.54 | 296.57 172.89 | 259.40 176.87 | 242.58 185.51 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| 45 or above | 78.17 76.04 | 58.96 64.85 | 309.61 187.51 | 294.78 212.24 | 232.14 192.97 | 212.24 282.99 |  |
| P-value | 0.048 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Husband education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No education | 68.46 65.26 | 50.11 53.06 | 289.52 206.58 | 235.82 176.87 | 197.63 196.35 | 165.07 235.82 | 0.116 |
| Primary | 83.97 114.55 | 58.96 64.85 | 254.86 136.58 | 235.82 159.18 | 193.74 152.88 | 176.87 212.24 |  |
| Secondary | 94.75 112.94 | 58.96 82.54 | 281.15 162.93 | 235.82 176.87 | 225.85 172.33 | 200.45 188.66 |  |
| Higher | 122.71 164.76 | 58.96 76.64 | 311.41 174.93 | 294.78 224.03 | 273.46 188.68 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| P-value | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Husband occupation** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farmer | 87.18 128.55 | 58.96 58.96 | 233.82 133.21 | 235.82 141.49 | 191.73 147.44 | 176.87 165.07 | 0.140 |
| Agriculture | 81.81 96.17 | 58.96 41.27 | 240.06 127.59 | 235.82 117.91 | 180.90 139.59 | 176.87 176.87 |  |
| Day labor | 86.38 135.72 | 53.06 58.96 | 261.10 168.47 | 235.82 153.28 | 195.18 178.16 | 176.87 188.66 |  |
| Factory worker | 104.61 132.32 | 58.96 82.54 | 287.81 142.67 | 259.40 165.07 | 236.48 162.21 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| Service holder | 121.71 152.44 | 70.75 70.75 | 334.56 188.33 | 294.78 218.13 | 296.92 199.60 | 294.78 259.40 |  |
| Business | 94.93 122.27 | 70.75 82.54 | 302.57 182.77 | 259.40 176.87 | 244.70 192.12 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Skilled worker | 79.57 94.12 | 58.96 53.06 | 269.25 153.98 | 235.82 176.87 | 204.85 163.48 | 176.87 224.03 |  |
| Other | 103.44 119.24 | 58.96 70.75 | 229.36 108.35 | 235.82 153.28 | 186.08 125.91 | 170.97 218.13 |  |
| P-value | 0.268 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ≤4 | 86.81 106.48 | 58.96 82.54 | 279.17 168.40 | 235.82 176.87 | 225.11 176.19 | 200.45 200.45 | 0.997 |
| >4 | 95.88 126.37 | 58.96 82.54 | 288.19 165.51 | 235.82 176.87 | 229.66 178.16 | 212.24 224.03 |  |
| P-value | 0.281 |  | 0.223 |  | 0.494 |  |  |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor | 77.94 89.89 | 58.96 64.85 | 258.96 152.79 | 235.82 176.87 | 190.43 158.96 | 176.87 188.66 | 0.690 |
| Middle | 79.85 75.54 | 58.96 82.54 | 274.99 159.24 | 235.82 176.87 | 214.37 165.53 | 188.66 212.24 |  |
| Rich | 114.39 156.84 | 69.57 82.54 | 301.94 173.69 | 271.19 176.87 | 256.76 187.74 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Birth order** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 97.35 117.64 | 58.96 82.54 | 279.28 164.26 | 235.82 176.87 | 227.57 173.12 | 200.45 194.55 | 0.317 |
| 2‐3 | 88.60 127.13 | 58.96 76.64 | 288.97 168.48 | 235.82 176.87 | 232.45 181.83 | 212.24 235.82 |  |
| ≥4 | 95.47 102.27 | 58.96 82.54 | 296.62 167.06 | 277.09 176.87 | 202.33 172.52 | 176.87 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mass media exposure (TV/radio)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No exposure | 95.74 134.37 | 58.96 82.54 | 284.58 176.03 | 235.82 176.87 | 219.41 185.93 | 179.81 212.24 | 0.765 |
| Exposure | 127.34 196.39 | 70.75 70.75 | 304.59 184.15 | 294.78 147.39 | 254.22 203.22 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Division** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barisal | 112.78 114.29 | 58.96 82.54 | 324.05 181.28 | 294.78 153.28 | 270.58 190.42 | 235.82 206.34 | <0.001 |
| Chittagong | 104.58 86.44 | 76.64 67.80 | 327.22 163.37 | 294.78 117.91 | 230.16 174.62 | 212.24 271.19 |  |
| Dhaka | 121.85 215.19 | 58.96 82.54 | 304.19 173.67 | 259.40 153.28 | 261.12 199.76 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Khulna | 70.95 107.76 | 41.27 53.06 | 243.67 162.45 | 235.82 153.28 | 207.23 167.98 | 176.87 165.07 |  |
| Mymensingh | 69.52 86.14 | 47.16 58.96 | 284.17 138.54 | 259.40 176.87 | 231.63 157.55 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Rajshahi | 73.57 68.77 | 58.96 47.16 | 226.66 119.92 | 212.24 153.28 | 190.56 127.75 | 176.87 141.49 |  |
| Rangpur | 61.72 64.96 | 41.27 35.37 | 242.08 129.06 | 235.82 123.81 | 188.22 140.55 | 176.87 188.66 |  |
| Sylhet | 103.60 132.62 | 58.96 82.54 | 367.71 216.97 | 353.73 235.82 | 246.13 225.36 | 188.66 294.78 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Place of residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 100.39 138.79 | 58.96 82.54 | 297.11 172.38 | 271.19 176.87 | 243.96 185.77 | 235.82 235.82 | 0.491 |
| Rural | 89.12 109.45 | 58.96 82.54 | 277.30 162.15 | 235.82 176.87 | 218.42 171.53 | 188.66 212.24 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Islam | 95.32 126.06 | 58.96 82.54 | 283.33 167.24 | 235.82 176.87 | 227.67 178.20 | 200.45 212.24 | 0.048 |
| Others | 74.32 54.61 | 58.96 70.75 | 300.31 159.87 | 282.99 153.28 | 232.18 171.78 | 235.82 212.32 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | 93.03 (120.50) | 58.96 (82.54) | 285.14 (166.51) | 235.82 (176.87) | 228.16 (177.50) | 212.24 (212.24) | <0.001 |

Table: By type of facility

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Public facility | | Private facility | | NGO facility | | Total | | P-value |
|  | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) | Mean (SD) | Median (IQR) |  |
| **Age** | 25.46 5.64 | 25.00 21.00 | 25.68 5.54 | 25.00 21.00 | 26.48 6.16 | 26.00 22.00 | 26.00 22.00 | 25.00 21.00 | 0.210 |
| **Women’s age group** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15‐19 | 107.86 114.63 | 58.96 147.39 | 233.66 138.51 | 235.82 153.28 | 170.52 188.26 | 58.96 200.45 | 196.73 145.08 | 176.87 212.24 | 0.103 |
| 20‐24 | 140.46 168.51 | 70.75 153.28 | 248.98 148.51 | 235.82 170.97 | 151.33 116.97 | 117.91 117.91 | 215.86 161.38 | 200.45 200.45 |  |
| 25‐34 | 137.77 164.73 | 70.75 141.49 | 283.99 183.20 | 235.82 176.87 | 189.50 204.50 | 117.91 176.87 | 244.73 190.10 | 235.82 259.40 |  |
| 35‐49 | 131.96 196.17 | 64.85 106.12 | 289.84 179.24 | 235.82 176.87 | 158.16 113.21 | 129.70 176.87 | 243.35 195.10 | 235.82 259.40 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Women's education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No education | 124.11 170.23 | 58.96 112.02 | 210.63 140.51 | 235.82 165.07 | 42.74 33.82 | 38.32 56.01 | 167.16 158.65 | 117.91 194.55 | 0.327 |
| Primary | 134.97 188.75 | 70.75 153.28 | 240.67 156.03 | 235.82 188.66 | 147.82 105.28 | 129.70 176.87 | 199.81 174.02 | 176.87 235.82 |  |
| Secondary | 125.18 159.05 | 58.96 141.49 | 255.45 159.13 | 235.82 200.45 | 163.47 137.86 | 117.91 165.07 | 217.28 168.94 | 188.66 200.45 |  |
| Higher | 158.67 169.59 | 94.33 159.18 | 307.30 181.49 | 294.78 235.82 | 211.18 207.34 | 159.18 203.40 | 277.83 189.01 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Women’s working status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not working | 128.41 141.33 | 70.75 141.49 | 270.72 166.10 | 235.82 176.87 | 167.84 144.70 | 141.49 176.87 | 230.21 171.40 | 212.24 229.93 | 0.049 |
| Working | 150.78 244.62 | 58.96 147.39 | 252.57 171.02 | 235.82 170.97 | 152.30 168.61 | 58.96 241.72 | 220.40 200.37 | 176.87 224.03 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Women’s BMI** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Underweight | 109.15 120.94 | 58.96 112.02 | 260.52 139.80 | 235.82 176.87 | 207.52 221.63 | 165.07 117.91 | 207.96 152.92 | 176.87 247.61 | 0.066 |
| Normal weight | 149.10 191.04 | 94.33 141.49 | 246.26 154.06 | 235.82 212.24 | 88.99 91.45 | 58.96 47.16 | 215.15 169.96 | 176.87 212.24 |  |
| Overweight | 123.92 152.07 | 70.75 141.49 | 271.43 162.24 | 235.82 176.87 | 156.46 119.07 | 117.91 100.22 | 229.52 171.62 | 224.03 194.55 |  |
| Obese | 133.89 170.79 | 58.96 141.49 | 273.42 174.46 | 235.82 188.66 | 192.39 158.45 | 168.02 179.22 | 234.33 183.60 | 212.24 224.03 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ANC visit** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No ANC | 101.71 122.77 | 58.96 100.22 | 226.60 139.30 | 235.82 153.28 | 324.25 41.69 | 324.25 58.96 | 168.16 145.22 | 141.49 229.93 | 0.110 |
| 1‐3 | 126.16 168.27 | 58.96 141.49 | 246.06 160.94 | 235.82 165.07 | 106.16 88.33 | 64.85 80.18 | 207.79 171.42 | 176.87 218.13 |  |
| ≥4 | 144.25 172.38 | 82.54 153.28 | 286.58 170.86 | 235.82 176.87 | 191.26 165.60 | 159.18 188.66 | 249.79 181.50 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Type of delivery** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Normal Delivery | 71.37 107.10 | 47.16 47.16 | 128.07 135.42 | 82.54 117.91 | 84.04 89.12 | 58.96 35.37 | 93.15 120.60 | 58.96 82.54 | 0.902 |
| Cesarean Section | 239.86 199.46 | 176.87 194.55 | 293.15 159.58 | 259.40 176.87 | 262.94 148.33 | 235.82 188.66 | 285.14 166.51 | 235.82 176.87 |  |
| P-value | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  | <0.001 |  |  |
| **Husband age** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-29 | 123.14 138.16 | 58.96 141.49 | 234.26 146.79 | 235.82 153.28 | 191.46 165.83 | 153.28 249.38 | 198.66 153.29 | 176.87 224.03 | 0.062 |
| 30+ | 140.51 188.22 | 70.75 141.49 | 280.68 171.58 | 235.82 176.87 | 156.73 145.22 | 117.91 176.87 | 242.79 185.49 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| 45 or above | 124.24 152.65 | 70.75 106.12 | 284.70 190.56 | 235.82 194.55 | 143.46 120.34 | 117.91 117.91 | 232.14 192.97 | 212.24 282.99 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Husband education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No education | 120.71 216.41 | 58.96 88.43 | 245.05 172.09 | 235.82 235.82 | 135.11 124.72 | 70.75 165.07 | 197.63 196.35 | 165.07 235.82 | 0.170 |
| Primary | 127.13 163.01 | 70.75 117.91 | 232.25 134.40 | 235.82 153.28 | 147.14 133.53 | 82.54 123.81 | 193.74 152.88 | 176.87 212.24 132.26 156.46 |  |
| Secondary | 132.26 156.46 | 70.75 141.49 | 263.83 165.24 | 235.82 176.87 | 140.21 121.56 | 106.12 117.91 | 226.17 172.29 | 200.45 188.66 |  |
| Higher | 151.84 163.91 | 88.43 165.07 | 303.03 182.34 | 294.78 200.45 | 260.06 199.64 | 235.82 188.66 | 273.46 188.68 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Husband occupation** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farmer | 89.87 92.85 | 58.96 94.33 | 216.56 147.64 | 212.24 176.87 | 271.19 173.69 | 176.87 306.57 | 191.73 147.44 | 176.87 165.07 | 0.190 |
| Agriculture | 105.22 110.87 | 58.96 106.12 | 222.03 133.50 | 235.82 176.87 | 246.14 247.54 | 179.81 356.68 | 180.90 139.59 | 176.87 176.87 |  |
| Day labor | 134.55 226.53 | 58.96 129.70 | 231.72 141.09 | 235.82 153.28 | 111.05 76.05 | 82.54 101.40 | 195.18 178.16 | 176.87 188.66 |  |
| Factory worker | 144.41 177.44 | 82.54 141.49 | 270.09 141.88 | 235.82 176.87 | 146.90 190.72 | 76.64 101.99 | 236.74 162.15 | 235.82 212.24 |  |
| Service holder | 156.87 161.94 | 94.33 173.92 | 330.84 194.89 | 294.78 224.03 | 196.52 92.44 | 194.55 106.12 | 296.92 199.60 | 294.78 259.40 |  |
| Business | 165.25 210.64 | 82.54 200.45 | 272.51 179.59 | 235.82 200.45 | 208.49 150.19 | 206.34 294.78 | 244.70 192.12 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Skilled worker | 114.77 125.67 | 58.96 106.12 | 260.66 160.75 | 235.82 200.45 | 129.70 101.87 | 106.12 129.70 | 205.14 163.47 | 176.87 224.03 |  |
| Other | 53.80 32.36 | 58.96 26.53 | 230.17 113.73 | 235.82 153.28 | - | - | 186.08 125.91 | 170.97 218.13 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ≤4 | 141.01 198.27 | 70.75 141.49 | 261.09 155.55 | 235.82 188.66 | 152.21 137.03 | 82.54 129.70 | 225.29 176.18 | 200.45 200.45 | 0.305 |
| >4 | 129.21 151.62 | 70.75 141.49 | 270.27 172.56 | 235.82 188.66 | 171.78 155.54 | 117.91 176.87 | 229.75 178.15 | 212.24 224.03 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor | 108.36 156.60 | 58.96 88.43 | 236.34 141.16 | 235.82 153.28 | 160.16 158.02 | 91.38 176.87 | 190.43 158.96 | 176.87 188.66 | 0.214 |
| Middle | 140.51 184.20 | 70.75 147.39 | 245.41 149.62 | 235.82 176.87 | 177.90 128.50 | 165.07 194.55 | 214.65 165.51 | 188.66 212.24 |  |
| Rich | 153.39 169.02 | 94.33 165.07 | 291.42 181.55 | 259.40 176.87 | 160.34 156.62 | 117.91 176.87 | 256.90 187.72 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Birth order** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 139.45 152.10 | 82.54 135.60 | 261.28 168.13 | 235.82 200.45 | 198.76 190.77 | 141.49 200.45 | 227.71 173.11 | 200.45 188.66 | 0.232 |
| 2‐3 | 129.94 183.62 | 58.96 153.28 | 274.12 166.48 | 235.82 176.87 | 148.92 115.52 | 117.91 176.87 | 232.57 181.82 | 212.24 235.82 |  |
| ≥4 | 123.33 154.91 | 58.96 106.12 | 257.56 167.38 | 235.82 212.24 | 108.48 60.47 | 82.54 49.52 | 202.33 172.52 | 176.87 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mass media exposure (TV/radio)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No exposure | 131.39 185.92 | 58.96 141.49 | 260.90 173.01 | 235.82 212.24 | 153.85 136.54 | 100.22 176.87 | 219.41 185.93 | 179.81 212.24 | 0.971 |
| Exposure | 161.79 205.14 | 82.54 141.49 | 289.67 198.09 | 235.82 176.87 | 204.22 135.06 | 176.87 87.25 | 254.22 203.22 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Division** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barisal | 162.44 128.14 | 123.81 159.18 | 308.62 193.08 | 294.78 165.07 | 65.56 44.54 | 47.16 33.01 | 270.58 190.42 | 235.82 206.34 | 0.020 |
| Chittagong | 147.42 161.97 | 82.54 165.07 | 281.05 166.17 | 271.19 176.87 | 110.65 67.14 | 82.54 117.91 | 230.16 174.62 | 212.24 271.19 |  |
| Dhaka | 166.88 204.19 | 106.12 194.55 | 297.53 184.13 | 259.40 165.07 | 177.19 244.27 | 64.85 129.70 | 261.56 199.70 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Khulna | 112.24 145.72 | 58.96 117.91 | 236.67 164.89 | 229.93 170.97 | 152.10 105.74 | 117.91 100.22 | 207.23 167.98 | 176.87 165.07 |  |
| Mymensingh | 105.48 120.51 | 58.96 110.84 | 286.89 140.27 | 271.19 165.07 | 285.34 77.50 | 306.57 117.91 | 231.63 157.55 | 235.82 235.82 |  |
| Rajshahi | 122.22 130.51 | 82.54 141.49 | 208.39 119.74 | 188.66 141.49 | 193.82 176.63 | 123.81 309.52 | 190.56 127.75 | 176.87 141.49 |  |
| Rangpur | 90.27 147.15 | 41.27 94.33 | 226.42 119.19 | 235.82 153.28 | 133.71 85.25 | 165.07 121.45 | 188.22 140.55 | 176.87 188.66 |  |
| Sylhet | 144.86 232.63 | 58.96 106.12 | 312.74 203.42 | 294.78 265.30 | 230.62 125.72 | 235.82 212.24 | 246.80 225.40 | 194.55 294.78 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Place of residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 148.84 161.21 | 94.33 165.07 | 285.58 181.02 | 259.40 176.87 | 165.90 161.17 | 141.49 165.07 | 244.30 185.73 | 235.82 235.82 | 0.735 |
| Rural | 123.77 172.27 | 58.96 120.27 | 256.22 157.30 | 235.82 200.45 | 163.35 131.73 | 100.22 235.82 | 218.42 171.53 | 188.66 212.24 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Islam | 132.34 170.82 | 70.75 141.49 | 266.83 167.02 | 235.82 188.66 | 163.44 153.08 | 117.91 176.87 | 227.81 178.19 | 200.45 212.24 | 0.984 |
| Others | 140.09 148.01 | 76.64 153.28 | 270.73 168.71 | 235.82 176.87 | 170.64 133.19 | 176.87 200.45 | 232.18 171.78 | 235.82 212.32 |  |
| P-value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | 133.13 168.57 | 70.75 141.49 | 267.24 167.17 | 235.82 188.66 | 164.83 148.77 | 117.91 176.87 | 228.28 177.49 | 212.24 212.24 | <0.001 |