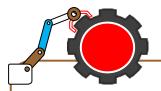
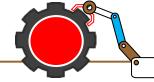
TEKNOLOJI VE TASARIM Tahsin YILDIRIM









CAD (Computer Aided Design) "Bilgisayar Destekli Tasarım" anlamına

gelmektedir. Dünyada ilk defa 1964 yılından itibaren kullanılmaya

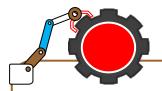
başlanmıştır. Günümüzde teknik çizimleri yapmak için bir çok çizim

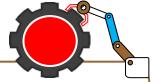
programı bulunmaktadır. Yapılacak çizim için en uygun programı seçmek

oldukça önemlidir.

Örnek olarak Sketch Up, Solidworks, Doddle 3d, Tinkercad







Teknik resim; Tasarımcıların tasarladıkları ya da tasarlanan bir ürünü

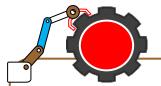
ifade edebilmek için kullandıkları bir çizim tekniğidir.

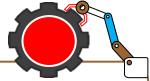
Teknik resim, parçaların görünüşleri, perspektif resimleri,

ölçülendirmeleri, yüzey işlemleri, montaj resimleri, tanıtım resimlerine

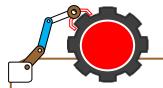
kadar bir çok uygulamayı kapsar.

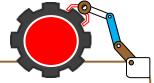






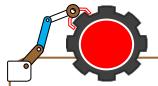
Bilgisayar destekli çizimin çok geniş imkânlar sunması, çizimi ve tasarımı kolaylaştırması, süre olarak kısaltması, çizimin hızlanmasına ve çeşitlenmesine ve yeni boyutlar kazanmasına imkân sağlamaktadır.

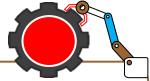




CAD yazılımlarıyla oluşturulan çizimleri kaydetme ve kaydedilen çizimleri tekrar programda açarak bir takım değişikler yapılabilinir .

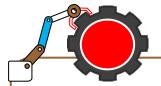
Yine bu yazılımlarla bir takım hesaplama işlemleri (alan, çevre, ağırlık merkezi, kütle, hacim, vb.) çok kolay ve hassas bir şekilde yapılabilmektedir. Oluşturulan taslaklar (çizgi, eğri, çember, dikdörtgen, vb.) 2 ve 3 boyutlu şekillere dönüştürülebilinir.

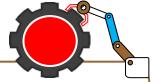




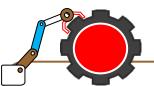
Bu yazılımlarla görselliği artırmak için modellere değişik renkte malzemeler atayıp, Çalışma ortamı içinde seçilen bir yol üzerine bir kamera yerleştirerek bu yol boyunca animasyon izlenir.

Aynı zamanda bu animasyon media player dosyası olarak kayıt edilerek izelenbilinir.

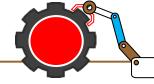




Teknik çizim hayatımızın bir çok alanında kullandığımız tasarımların üretilmesinde son derece önemli bir yere sahiptir. Bir arabadan tutun ,ayakkabıya, beyaz eşya ,mobilya , oyunlara ve mimari yapılara kadar kullanım alanı oldukça geniştir.



CAD' in etkin olarak kullanıldığı başlıca alanlar



Mimarlık 1

Mekanik ve Makine

Endüstriyel Tasarım

3

4 Robotik

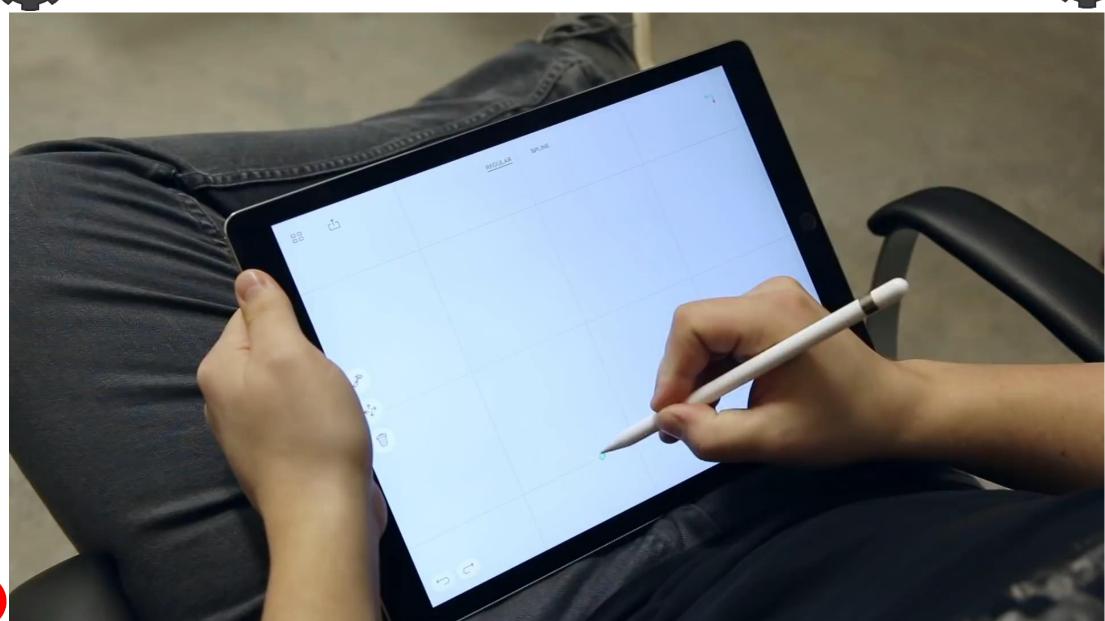
5 Çoklu ortam

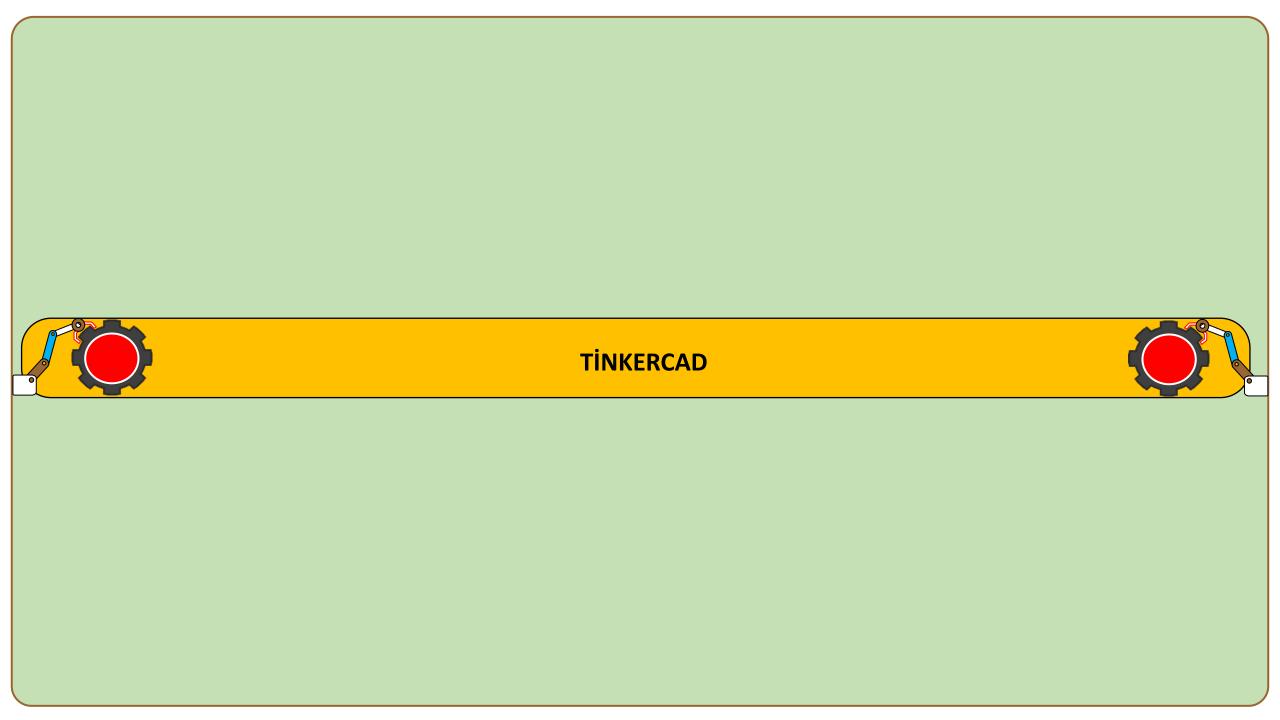
6 Yapı Tasarımı

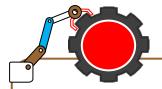


SHAPR 3D VE APPLE KALEM İLE TASARIM

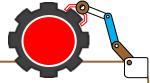








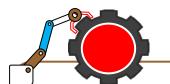
çalışmaktadır. En iyi performansı Chrome ve Firefox gösterir.

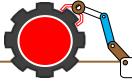


Tinkercad, tasarım fikirleri olan her yaştan kişilerin bilgisayar ortamında çevrim içi 3b tasarım ve modelleme yapma aracıdır. Windows işletim sistemine ve diğer işletim sistemlerin sahip herhangi bir bilgisayarda tüm web tarayıcılarında

Tinkercad ile oluşturulan 3b tasarımlar online depolama alnına kaydedilir. Bu şekilde internet bağlantısına sahip olunan ve çevrim içi her bilgisayardan tasarımlara erişmek ve üzerinde değişiklik yapma fırsatı sunar.



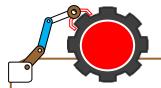


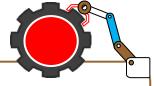


- 1 Google Chrome tarayıcı arama motoruna tinkercad yazılır ve arama yapılır.
- **2** Kaydol butonuna tıklanır.
- 3 Ülke seçimi menüsünden Türkiye seçilir.
- 4 Doğum günü ve tarih bilgileri yazılır.
- **5** İleri butonu tıklanır.
- **6** E-mail adresi yazılır.
- **7** Şifre belirlenir.
- 8 Tinkercad hizmet koşulları okunup onaylanır.
- **9** Tinkercad artık kullanıma hazır.





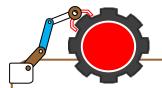


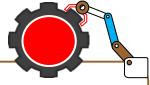


Tasarım fikirlerini görselleştirmede kullanılan alanı sınırlayan düzlemdir. Bu düzlem kareli bir izometrik şablon şeklindedir. Düzlemin farklı açılardan görünümü sağlayan kontrol butonu sol üstedir.



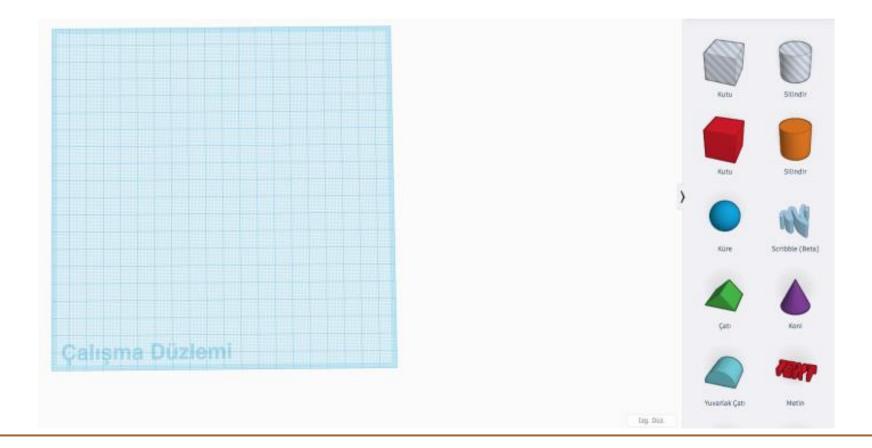


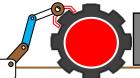




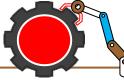
Çalışma düzleminin alt, üst, ön, arka yönlerinin görünümünü sağlamakta ve düzlemin büyüklüğü ayarlanabilmektedir. Kontrol butonu düzlem üzerine çizilen tasarımı tüm yönlerden görülmesini mümkün kılar.

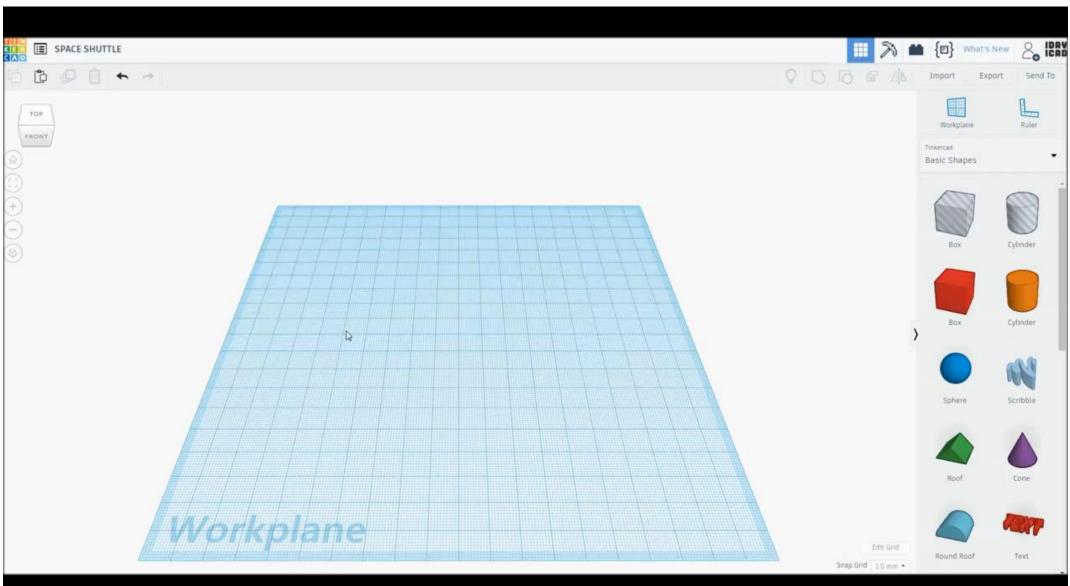
Bu şekilde tasarımın istenilen yönündeki yapılacak değişimler daha kolay hale gelir.



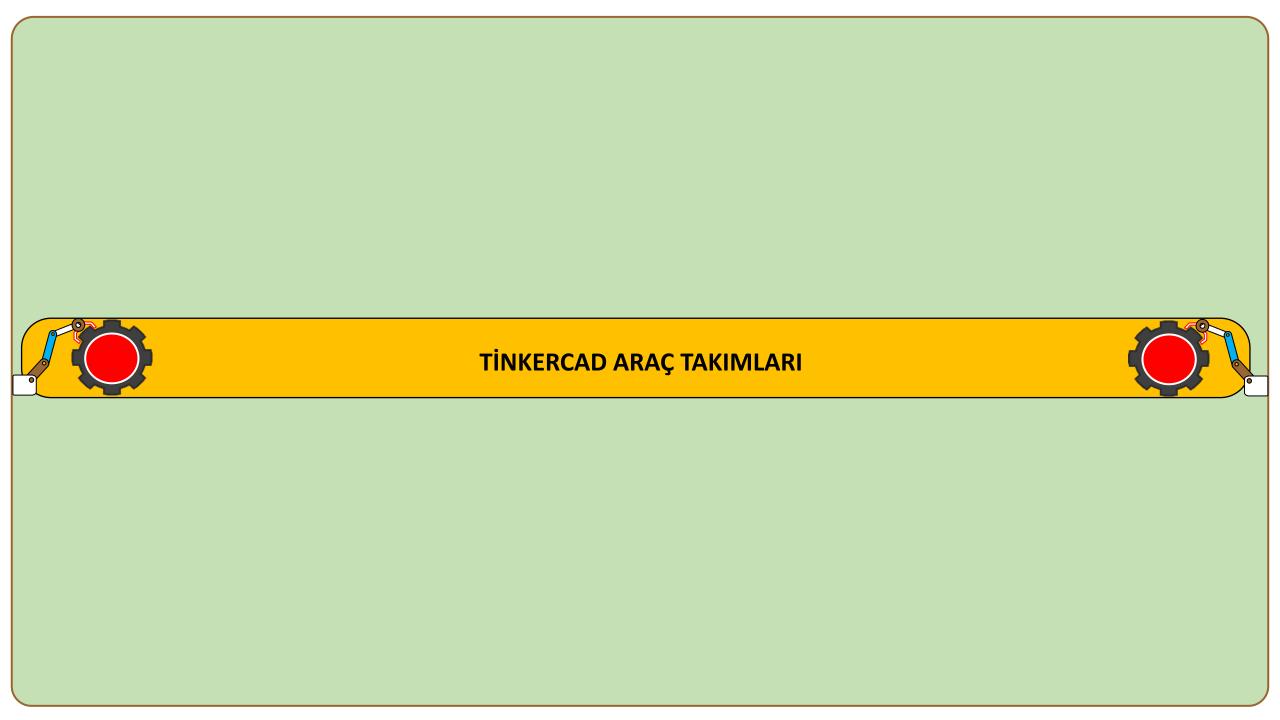


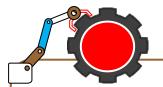
UZAY MEKIĞİ

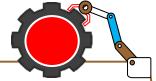


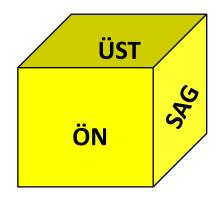




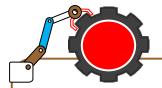


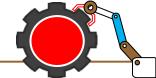


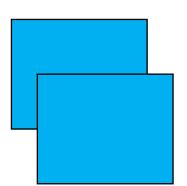




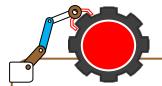
Kontrol butonu; Çalışma düzlemini farklı yönlerden görünümünü sağlar.

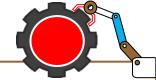


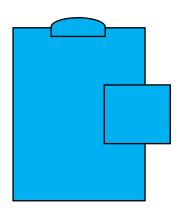




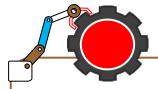
Kopyala ; Çalışma düzlemine çizilen geometrik şekileri kopyalar. Ctrl +C

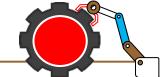


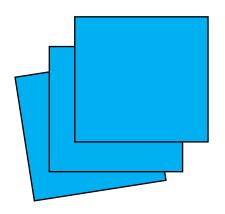




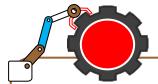
Yapıştır; Kopyalanan geometrik şekilleri yapıştırır. Ctrl +V



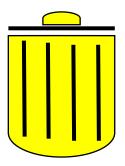




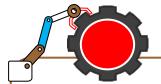
Çoğalt ; Kopyalanan geometrik şekilleri çoğaltır. Ctrl +D







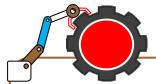
Sil ; Seçili şekli siler. Delete

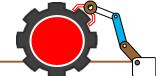






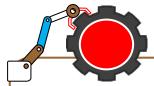
Geri al ; Yapılan bir işlemi geri alır. Ctrl +Z

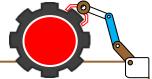






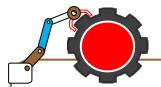
Yinele; Yapılan bir işlemi yeniler. Ctrl +Y



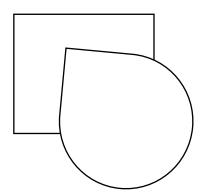




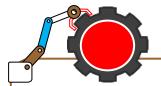
Tümünü göster ; Gizlenmiş objeleri görünür hale getirir . Ctrl +Shift+H



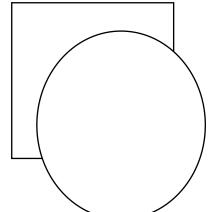




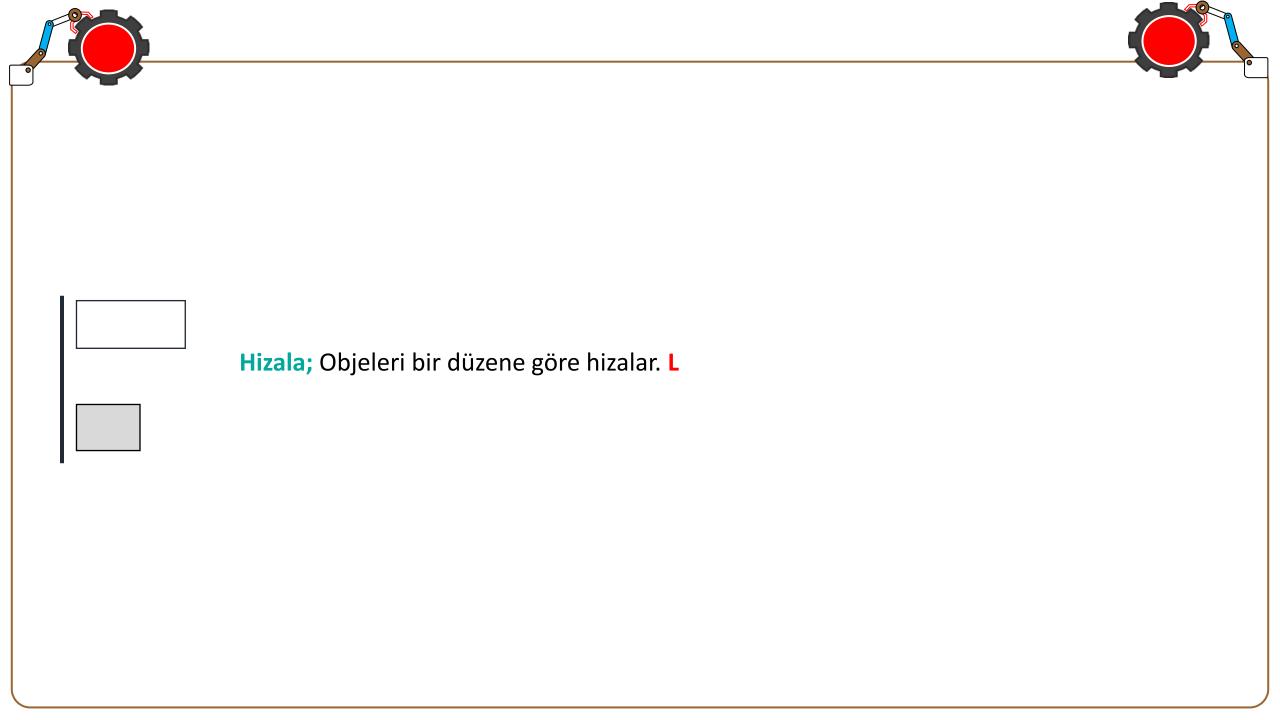
Gruplandır; Objeleri gruplandırır. **Ctrl +G**

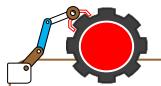


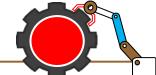




Grubu çöz; Gruplandırılan objeleri çözer. Ctrl +Shift+G

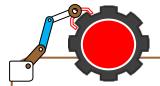


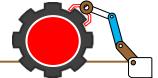


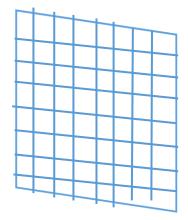




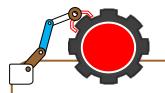
Çevir; Objeleri farklı yönlere göre çevirir. M





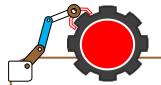


Çalışma düzlemi; Çalışma alanına ait düzlemi seçer .

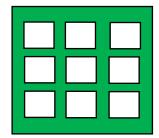




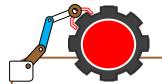
Cetvel; Objelerin ölçülmesini sağlar.

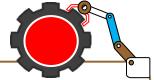






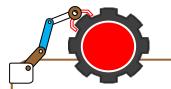
Tasarım; Temel objeler ile tasarım yapmayı sağlar.

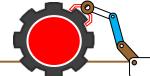


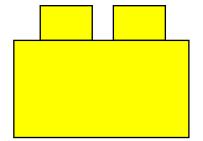




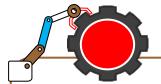
Bloklar; Bloklar kullanarak tasarım yapmayı sağlar.

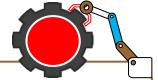






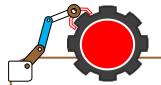
Tuğla; Tuğlaları kullanarak tasarım yapmayı sağlar.

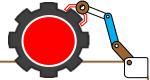


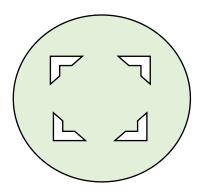




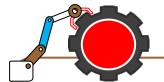
Ana ekran görünümü; Ekran küçülüp büyüyünce başlangıç noktasına geri getirir.

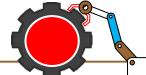


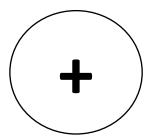




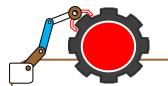
Tümünü görünüme sığdır; Tüm ekranı görünür hale getirir.



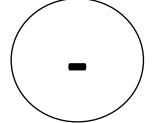




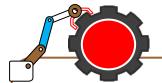
Büyüt; Ekranı büyütür.

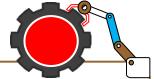


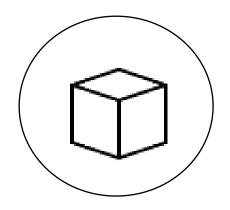




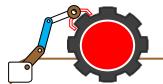
Küçült; Ekranı küçültür.

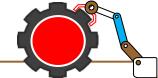






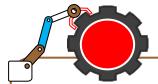
Ortografik görünüme geçiş yap; Ekranı tam karşımıza getiri.

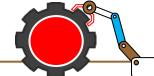


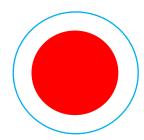




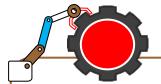
Düzenlemeyi kitle; Çizim alanı bozulmasın diye , yapılanları kitler. Ctrl +L



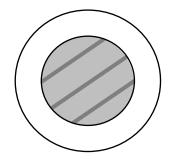




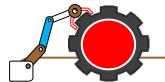
Katı; Objelerin içini katı gösterir.



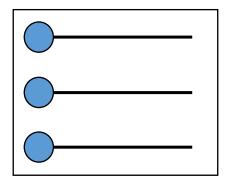




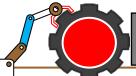
Şafaf; Objelerin içini şeffaflaştırır.



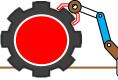


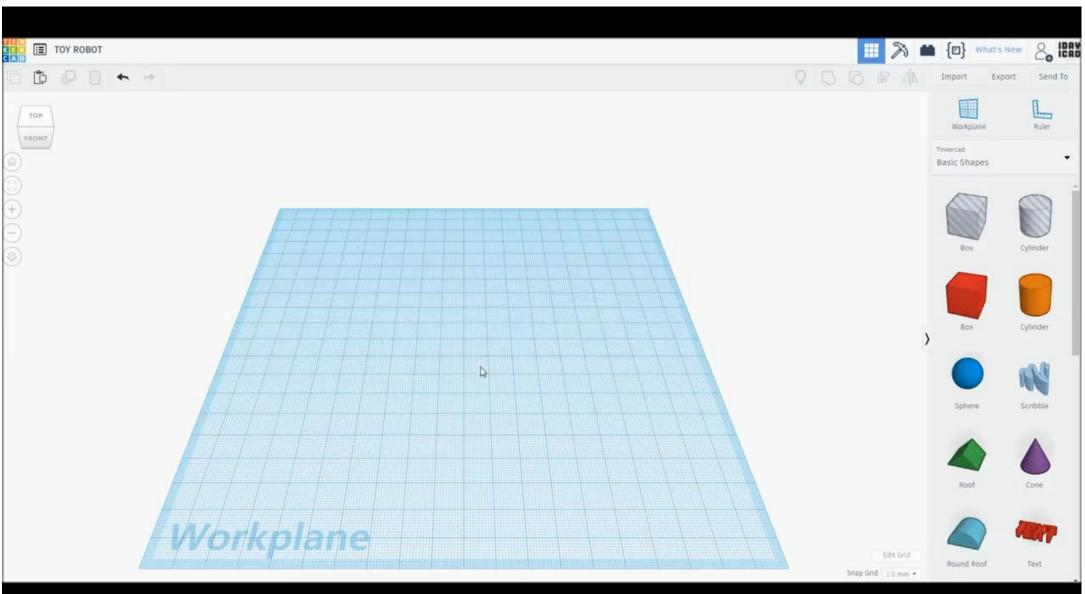


Tasarımlarım; İşlemi biten tasarımların kayıt edildiği alandır.

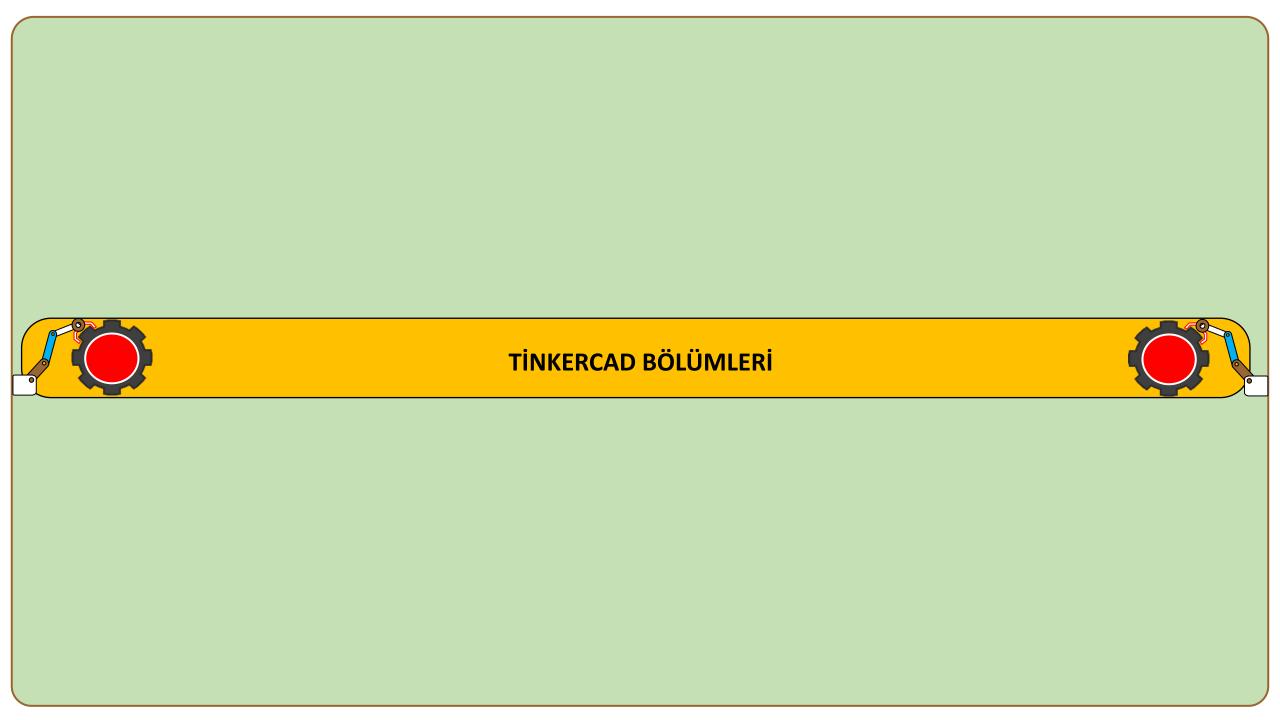


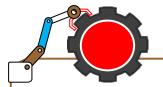
ROBOT ÇİZİMİ

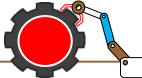






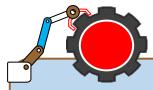


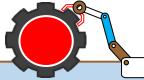




Tinkercad 3 ana bölümden oluşmaktadır.

Her bölüm farklı amaçlar için tasarım yaparken kullanılan içerikler sunar.



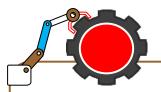


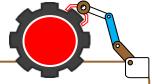
Bir tasarım fikrini 3d tasarımlar bölümünde somutlaştırarak üç boyutlu görseller haline getirmeyi sağlar.

Üç boyutlu geometrik şekilleri kullanarak veya serbest çizimler yaparak istenilen tasarım fikrini

yaratmak oldukça kolay ve pratiktir.

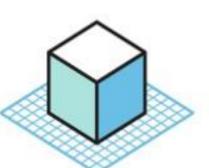




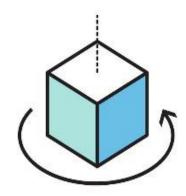


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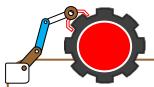
Tasarım oluşturma
ve çalışma düzlemi
İçinde istenen tasarımı
oluşturulur.

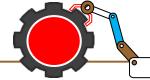


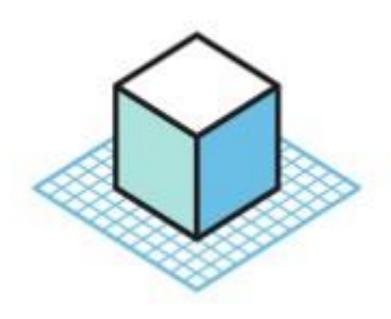
Tasarım oluşturma
esnasında ,tasarımı
Farklı açılardan görebilmeyi
sağlar.



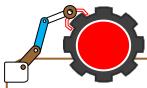
Tasarımın farklı yönle istenen değişiklikler uygulanabilir.

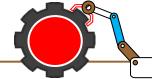


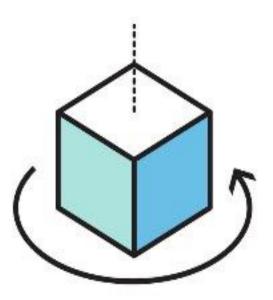




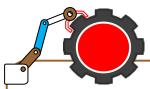
Tasarım oluşturma ve çalışma düzlemi İçinde istenen tasarımı oluşturulur.

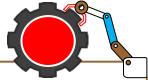






Tasarım oluşturma esnasında ,tasarımı farklı açılardan görebilmeyi sağlar.

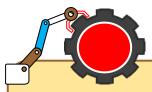


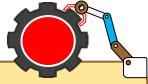




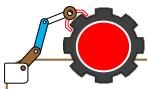
Tasarımın farklı yönlerine istenen değişiklikler uygulanabilir.

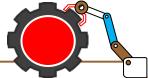


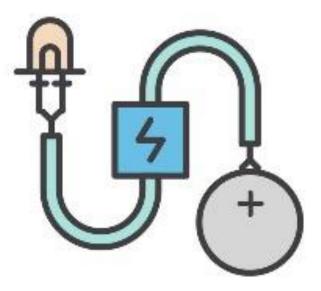




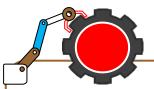
Tasarlanan fikre ait ihtiyaç duyulan elektronik devre elemanlarını kullanarak simülasyonlar oluşturulup, sanal ortamda devrenin nasıl çalıştığını görme durumlarını deneyimlenebilir. Somut olarak ihtiyaç duyulan devre elemanlarını görme materyal temininde ön hazırlık için son derece pratik yollar sağlamaktadır.

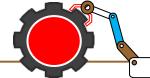


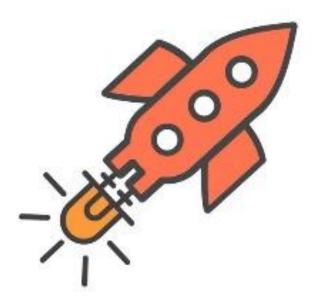




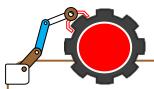
Sanal ortamda devre elemanları kullanılabilir.

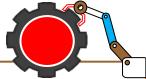


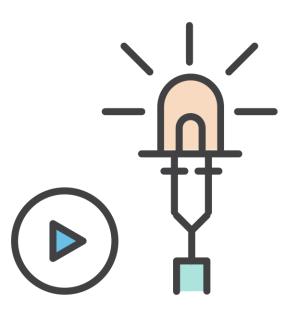




Devre şemaları ve devre elamanlarının simülasyonu yapılır.

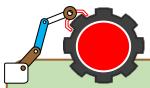


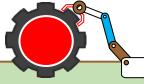




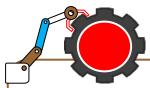
Devre kurulumu ve şemaları test edilebilir.

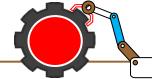


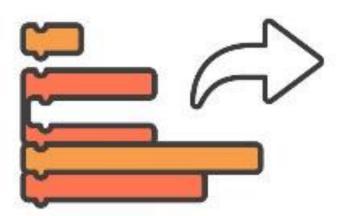




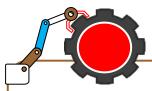
Tasarımların üretiminde kullanılan Tasarım, elektronik devrelerin ve kodlar gibi üçlü birlikteliğin çalışma düzeneği de bu yolla kontrol edilebilir. Kod blokları ile devre elemanlarının yerine getireceği komutları sanal ortamda test edip istenilen sonuca ulaşıp ulaşılmadığı, tasarımın istenilen işlevi yerine getirip getirmeyeceği de test edilebilir.

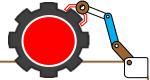


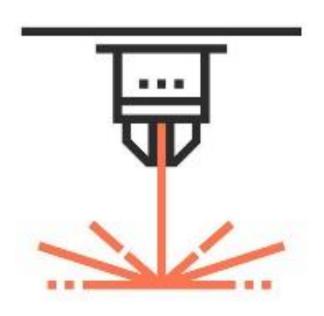




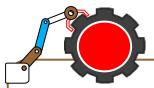
Tasarım için oluşturulan devrenin kod blokları oluşturulur.

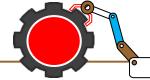






Üç boyutlu yazıcıların bilgisayar ile bağlantısı kurularak .stl uzantılı doya şeklinde yazdırılabilir.



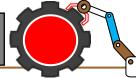


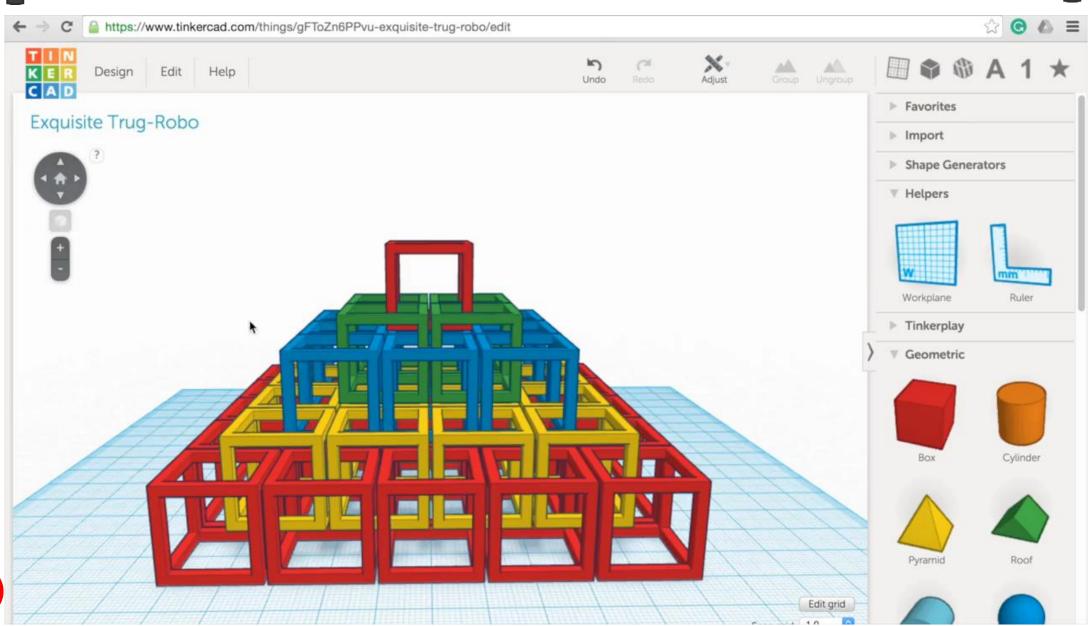


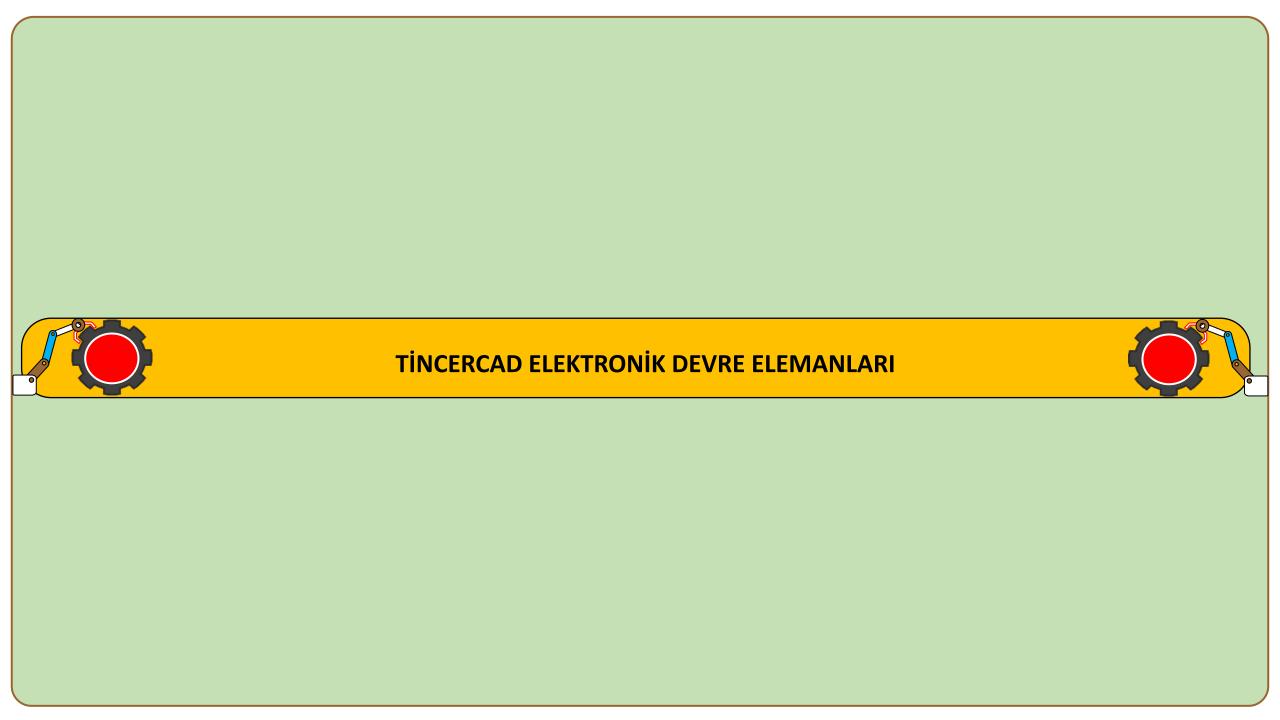
Seri olarak bir tasarım fikrinin üç boyutlu çıktıları mümkün hale gelir.

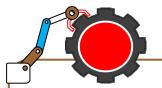


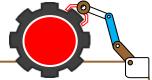
PİRAMİD VE 3B YAZICI

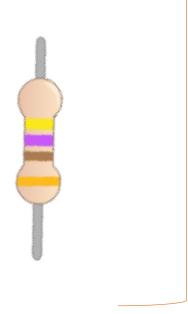






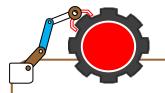


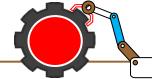




Direnç

Bir devredeki elektrik akışını sınırlandırır, sonuç olarak gerilimi ve akımı azaltır.

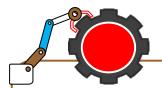


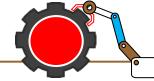


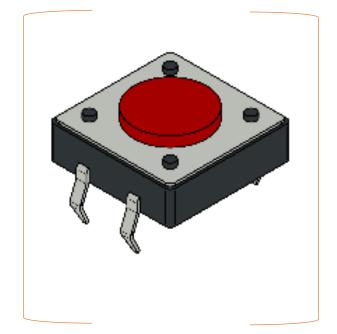


Led

Elektrik doğru yönde akışı sırasında ışık yayan lambadır.

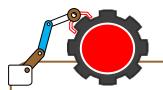


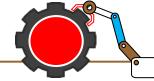


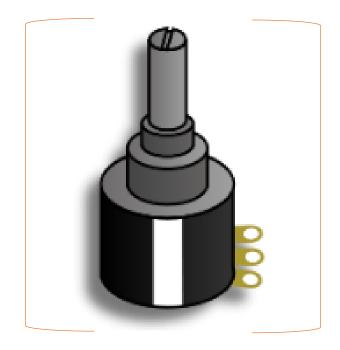


Basmalı Buton

Basıldığında devreyi kapatan veya açan anahtardır.

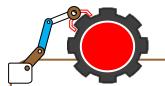


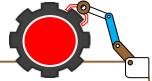


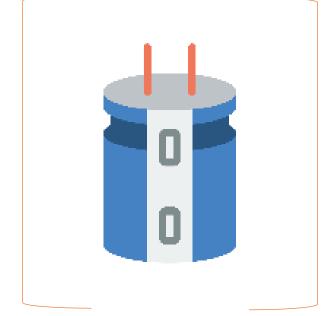


Pansiyometre

Sağa ve sola doğru dönen direnci ve akımı değiştiren düğmedir.

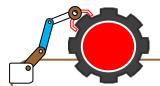


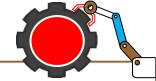


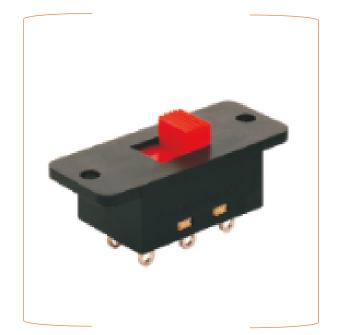


Kondansatör

Elektrik enerjisini bir devrede depolar ve serbest bırakır.

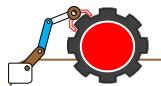


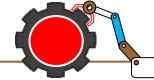




Kaydırmalı Anahtar

Elektrik akımını kaydırarak serbest bırakır veya kapatır.

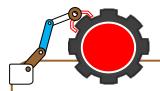


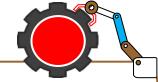


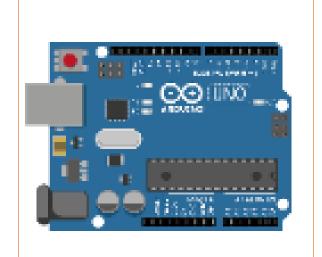


Breadboard

Devrenin üzerine kurulduğu parçadır.

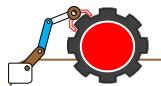


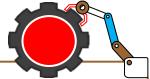


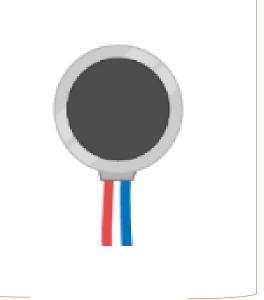


Arduino Uno R3

Kodlama ile devre elamanlarının bağlantısını sağlar.

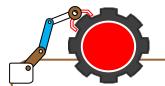


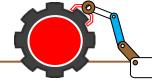




Titreşim Motoru

Güç verildiğinde titreyen bir motor.

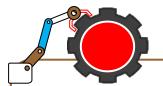


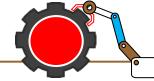


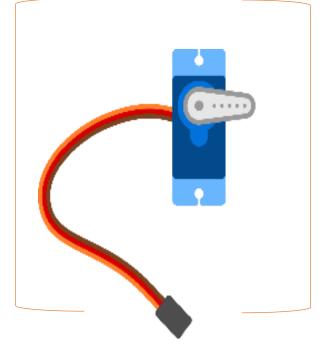


Dc Motor

Elektrik enerjisini mekanik enerjiye dönüştüren bir motor.

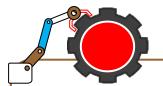


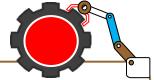




Servo Motor

Arduinoda mikrodenetleyici kullanılarak ile kontrol edilen motor çeşididir.

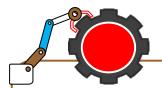


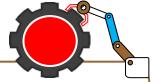


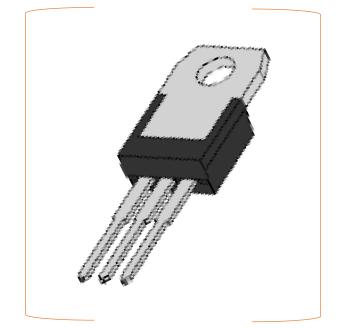


Redüktörlü Motor

Robot tekerlekleri sürmek için kullanılan dişli bir motordur.

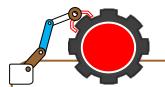


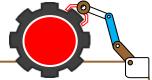




Transistör

Elektronik sinyalleri yükseltmek veya değiştirmek için kullanılan elaman.

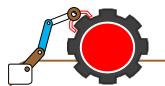


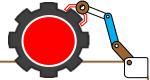


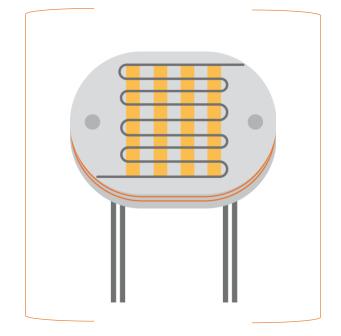


Diyot

Elektriğin sadece bir yöne doğru akmasına izin veren elemandır.

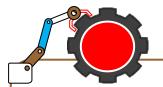


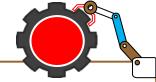




Fotodirenç

Dayanıklılığı algıladığı ışık miktarına göre değişen bir sensördür.

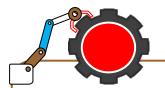


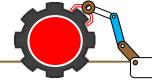


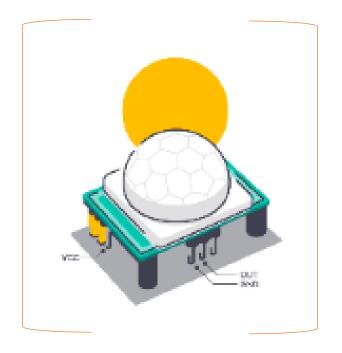


Ultrasonik Mesafe Sensörü

Bir nesnenin kendisinden ne kadar uzakta olduğunu belirten sensördür.

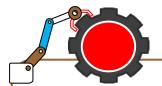


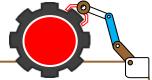


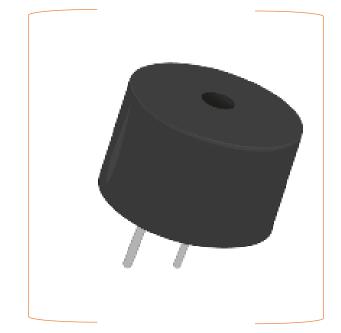


Pır sensörü

Hareket alğılayan pasif kızılötesi hareket sensördür.

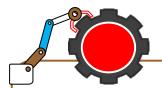


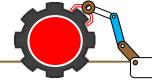


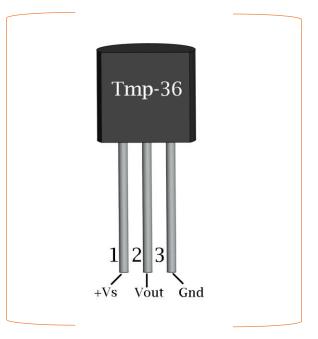


Piezo Veya Hoperlör

Farklı frekanslarda ses çıkaran bir zil türüdür.

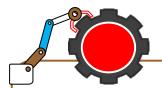


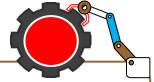




Sıcaklık Sensörü (TMP)

Ortam sıcaklığına bağlı voltaj veriri.

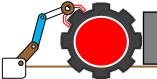




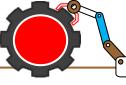


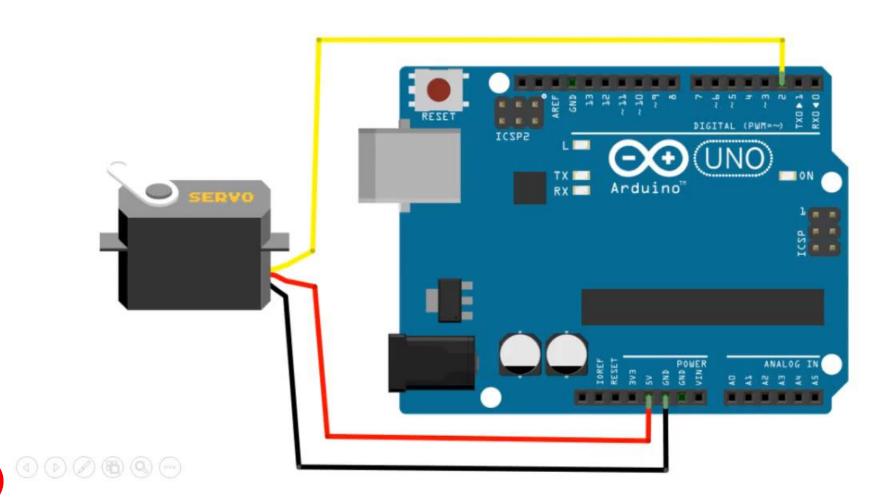
9v Batarya

Motorların güç gereken durumlarda kullanılan pildir.



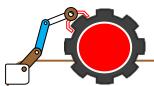
ARDUINO VE SERVO MOTOR KULLANIMI

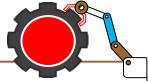








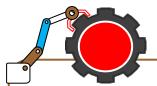


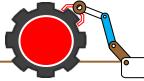




Traktör





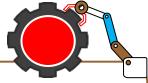




Stres Çarkı



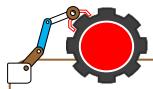
3d Tasarım Örnekleri

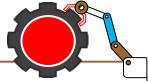


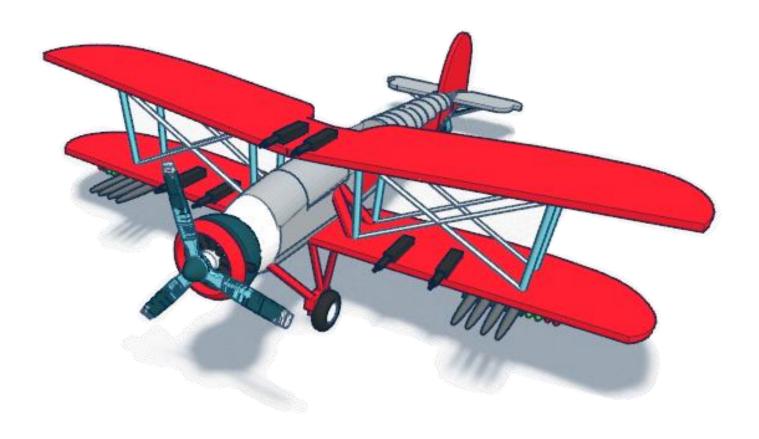


Köprü

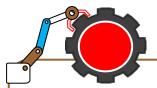


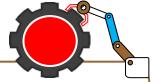


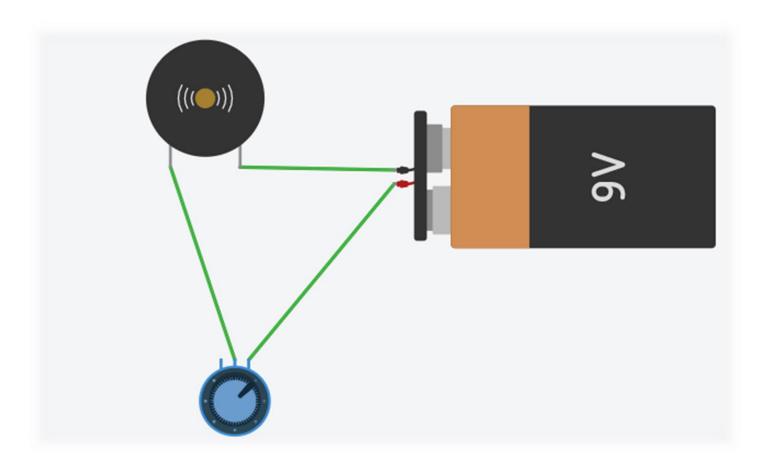




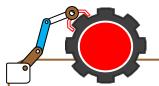
Uçak

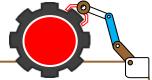


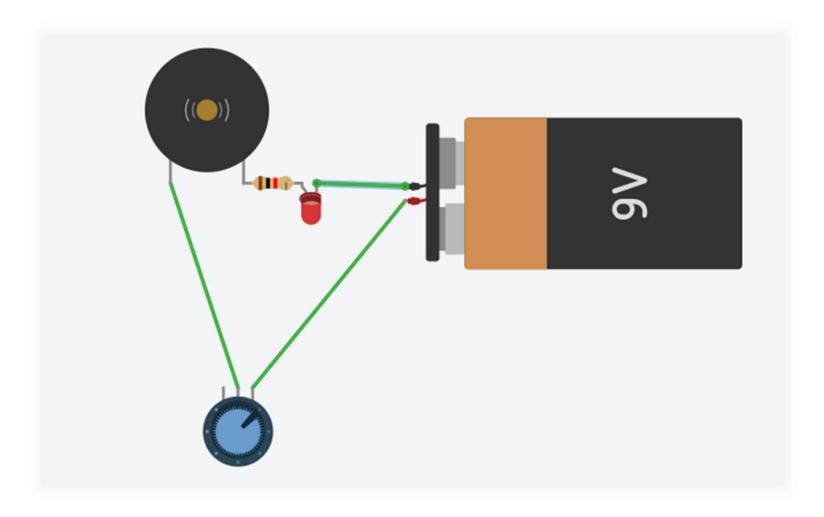




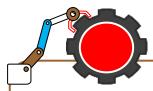
Ses devresi

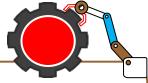


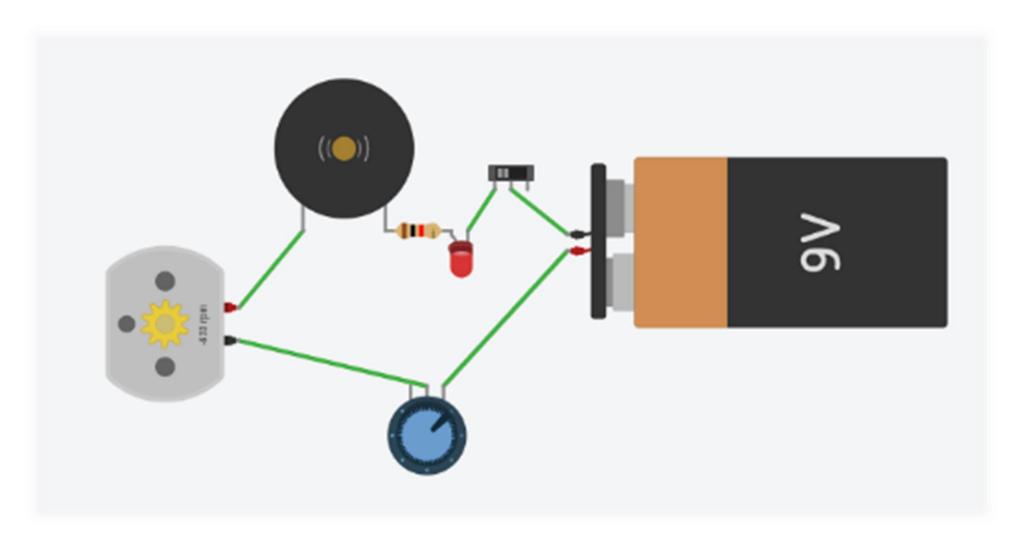




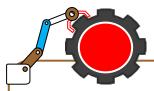
Sesli ve ışıklı ses devresi

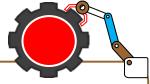


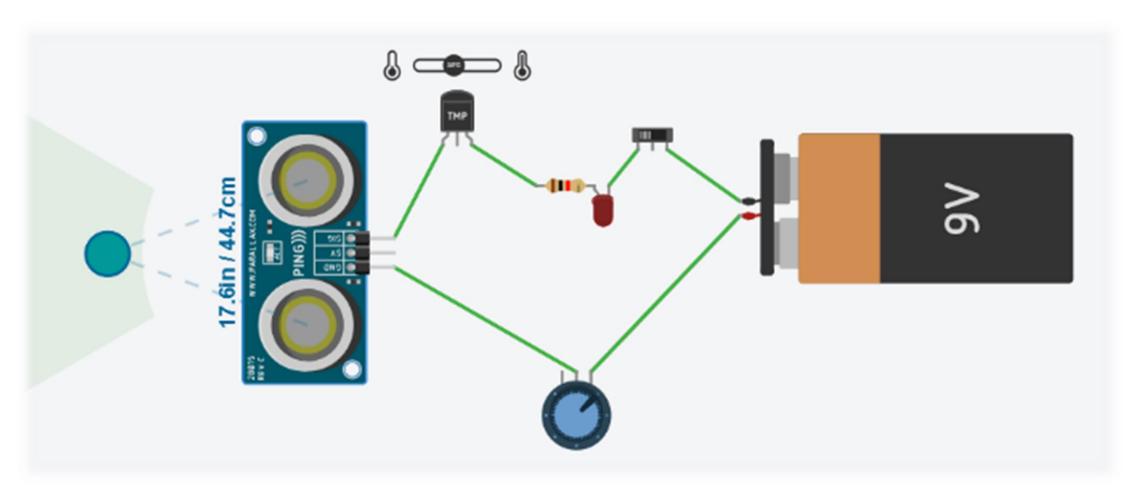




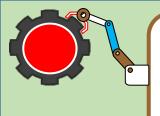
Sesli motor devresi

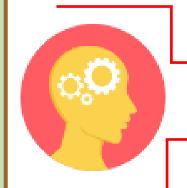






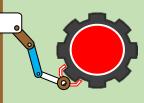
Sıcaklık mesafe ölçme devresi

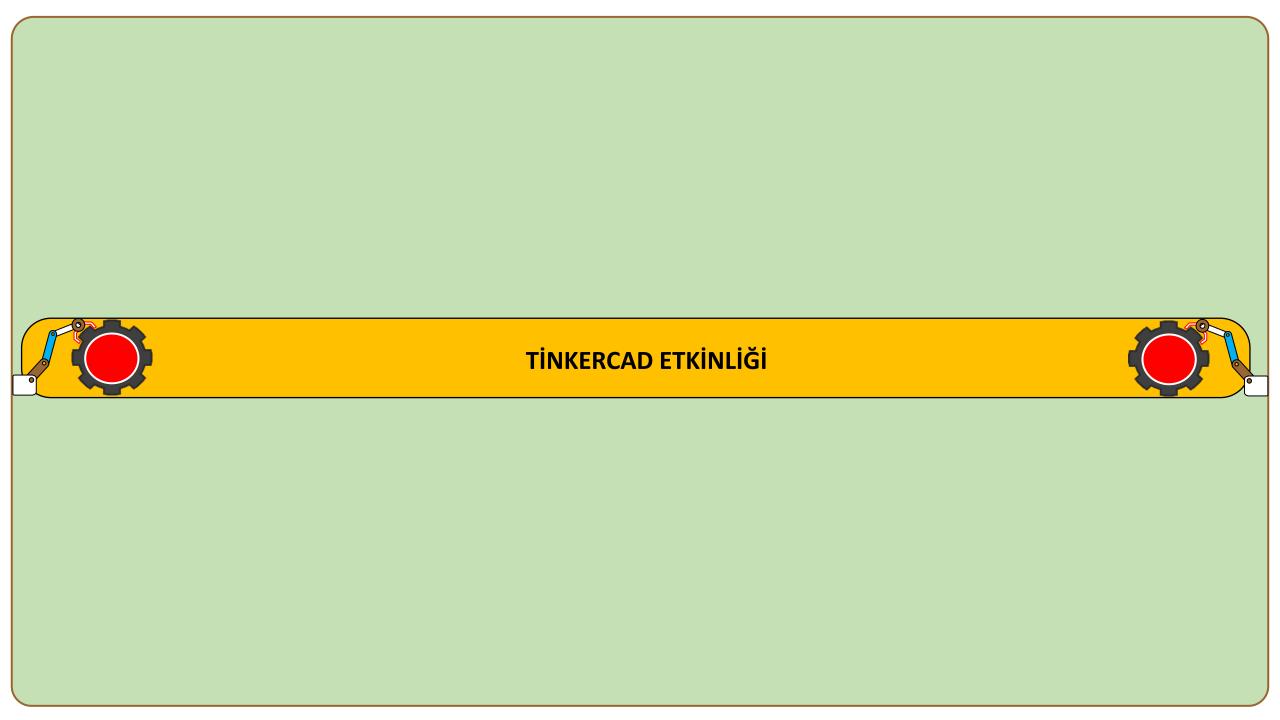


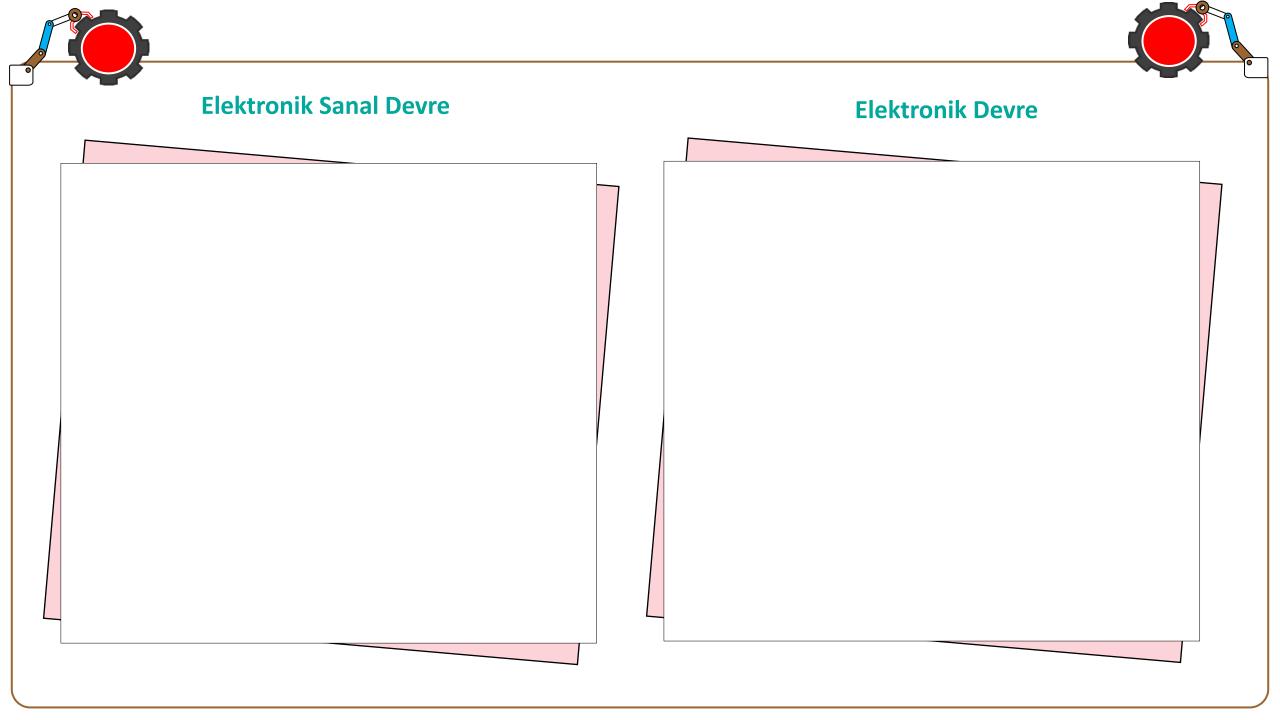


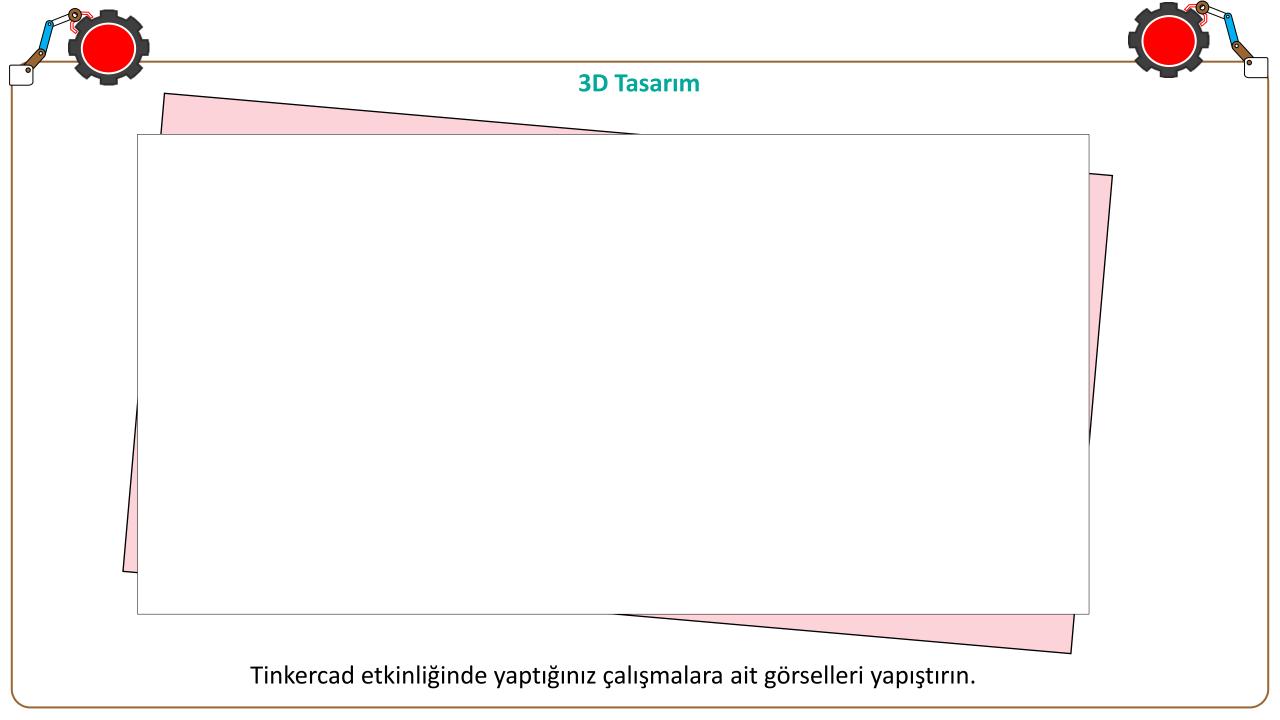
Yaratıcı Düşünme Etkinliği

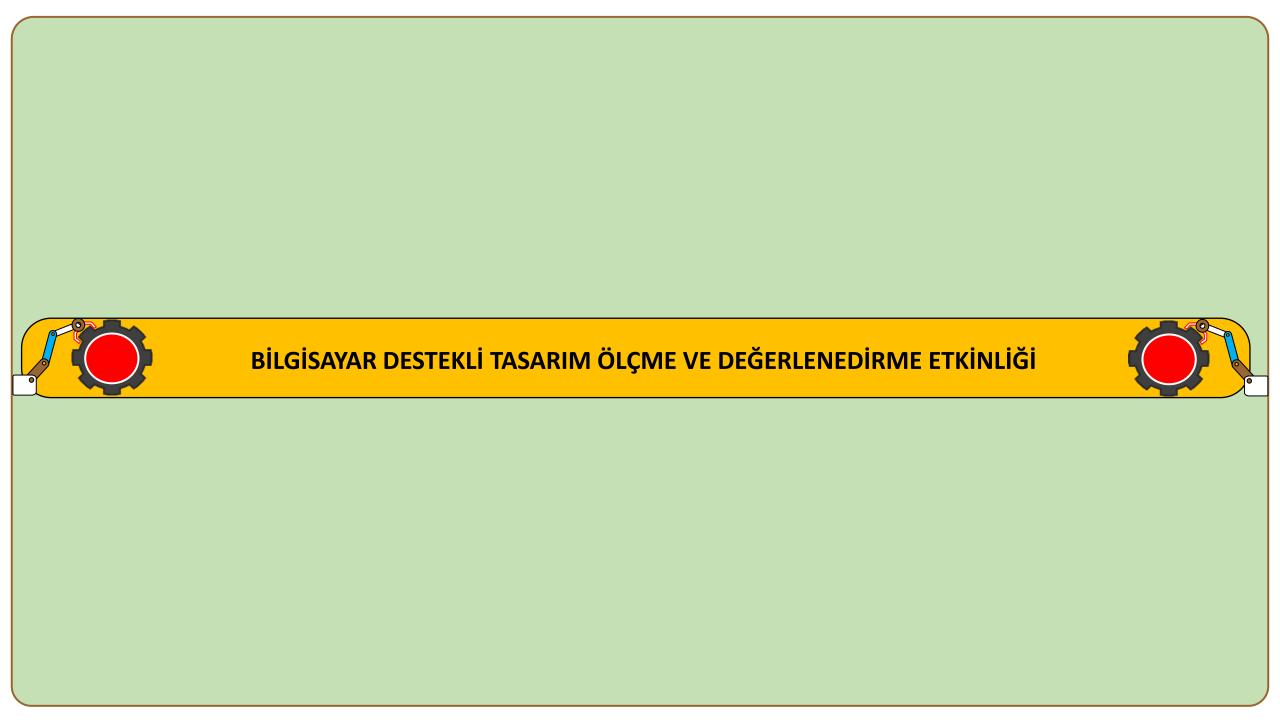
MEKAROMA

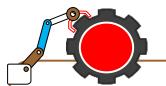


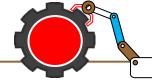






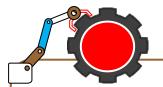


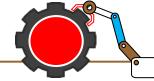




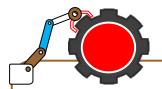
1-Bilgisayar destekli tasarımın kullanıldığı alanları yazınız.

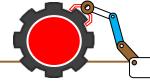
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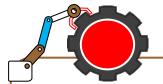
-Tinkercad çalışma düzlemini kullanım yönünden açıklayınız.	
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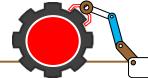




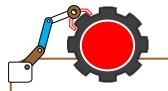
3-Tinkercad programının üç ana bölümünü kullanım amaçlarına göre açıklayınız.

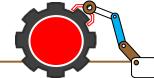
3D Tasarım	
	Elektronik
	Kod Blokları
	•••





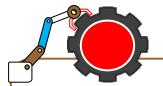
4-Aşağıdaki elektronik devre elemanlarını ne amaçlar ile kullanıldığını yazın.

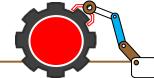


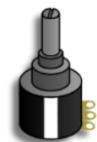


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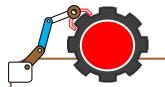


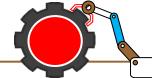




Pansiyometre:....

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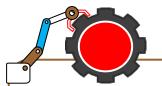


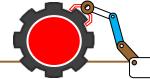


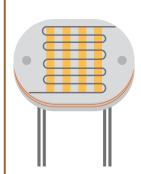


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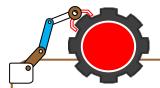
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Fotodirenç;.....





Arduino Uno	R3:
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