

# SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY, PSYCHOLOGY AND LANGUAGE SCIENCES

# MIND, MATTER AND LANGUAGE

#### PHIL08014

#### **Degree Examination**

Exam Date: Wednesday 17th December 2014

From 09.30 To: 11.30

Exam Diet: December 2014

#### Please read full instructions before commencing writing

Answer THREE questions. Choose <u>one</u> question from Section A and <u>two</u> questions from Section B.

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### **Special instructions**

None

#### Special items

None

This paper will be marked anonymously

**Convenor of Board:** Professor Mike Ridge **External Examiner:** Dr Max de Gaynesford

### Section A - Answer one question

- **1.** What is the problem of empty names and how is Frege's theory supposed to solve it?
- **2.** Why, according to Searle, is Austin's distinction between locutionary speech-acts, illocutionary speech-acts, and perlocutionary speech-acts inadequate?
- **3.** Can one mean something by an utterance made in the absence of a suitable audience?
- **4.** Does the American soldier in Searle's example mean that he is a German officer by uttering 'Kennst du das Land, wo die Zitronen bluehen?' Justify your answer.

### Section B - Answer two questions

- **5.** Are mental states identical to brain states?
- **6.** 'No functionalist theory of mental states can avoid both liberalism and chauvinism.' What does this mean, and is it true?
- **7.** Is Folk Psychology a false theory of the human mind?
- **8.** Is cognition all 'in the head'?
- **9.** What is the hard problem of consciousness and can the higher-order perception theory solve it?

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