## **A** T3SS-1 secreted effectors

## Membrane ruffle Tight junction-Salmonellaspp. Actin SopE SopE2 SopB O SopA -Epithelial — cell SipA SipC SptP SopB Rho GTPases SspH1 AvrA Rho GTPases -→ MAPK MAPK NF-KB NF-KB AP-1 IL-1β IL-18 IL-8 Macrophage SipB PMN

## **B** T3SS-2 secreted effectors

