Travailing Salesmen problem(TSP) solving by genetic algorithm(GA). Tobias Kin Hou Lei April 21, 2011

# **Usage**

limited for ten cities only since this competition required us to solve a ten cities TSP problem. In order to run the simplePlot.py you need to install *numpy* and *matplotlib.pyplot*.

# Bash command lines

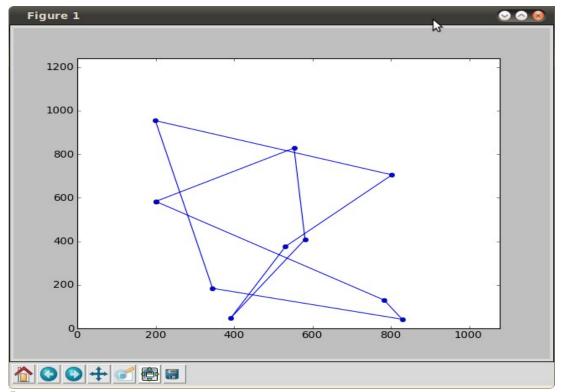
// Generate a problem randomly ./CitiesGenerator [NUMBER OF CITIES] > [FILENAME]

// Solve the generated problem
./tspSolver [FILENAME] [#of unchange] [#of population] [# of parents] [# of swap cities] > [OUTPUT FILENAME]

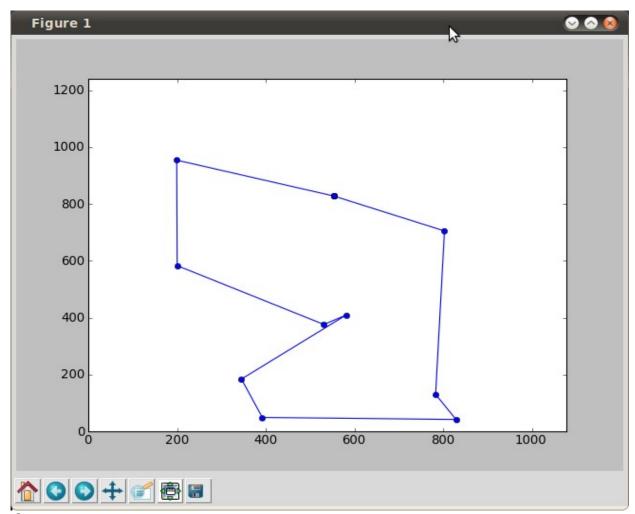
// Gisplay the result python simplePlot.py [OUTPUT FILENAME]

# **Example**

./CitiesGenerator 10 > t1.tsp./tspSolver  $t1.tsp\ 2000\ 20\ 3\ 5 > t1.sol$ python simplePlot.py t1.sol



Input



Output

#### How does it work?

It follows the traditional GA algorithm, but I added some personal favors such as choosing half of routes that have the highest cost and half of the lowest cost and randomly mutate cities in a route.

### Pseudo-code

```
procedure GA
      t=0:
      // randomly generate some initial problems
      initialize population P(t)
      // calculate the cost for these problems
      evaluation P(t)
      until Done { /* Based on some #of unchange paramater */
            t = t + 1
           /*
            select 50% highest cost and 50% lowest cost route as the
            */
           parent selection P(t)
            combine parents by swapping the cities in each tour so we divide a tour
            into 3 parts equally and swap the 1st part with the 3rd part
            recombination P(t)
            randomly swap # of swap cities cities in each tour in the
            population. It doesn't matter if r is randomly generating
            twice or many times.
            */
           mutation P(t)
            evaluation P(t)
           pruned out the routes that have lowest cost in order to maintain
            the population
            */
            survival P(t)
end procedure
```

# **Improvements**

We could work on the parameter setting and find out the best parameters. Also, we could try to change the way to recombination and mutation. There are a lot of different ways to recombine and mutate.