

6.3 Tell how many roots of the following polynomial are in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

$$P(s) = s^5 + 3s^4 + 5s^3 + 4s^2 + s + 3$$

6.2 Tell how many roots of the following polynomial are in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

$$P(s) = s^5 + 6s^3 + 5s^2 + 8s + 20$$

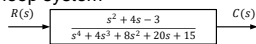
6.3 Using the Routh table, tell how many poles of the following function are in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

$$T(s) = (s + 8)/(s^5 - s^4 + 4s^3 - 4s^2 + 3s - 2)$$

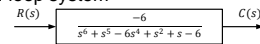
6.4 Determine how many closed-loop poles lie in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

$$T(s) = (s^3 + 2s^2 + 7s + 21)/(s^5 - 2s^4 + 3s^3 - 6s^2 + 2s - 4)$$

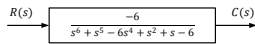
6.5 How many poles are in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis for the open-loop system



6.6 How many poles are in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis for the open-loop system



6.7 Use matlab to find the pole locations for the system of

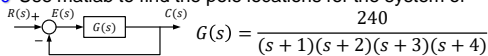


6.9 Determine whether the unity feedback system is stable if

$$G(s) = \frac{240}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)(s+4)}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{G(s)}{1+G(s)} = \frac{240}{s^4 + 10s^3 + 35s^2 + 50s + 264}$$

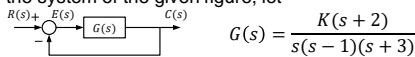
6.10 Use matlab to find the pole locations for the system of



6.11 Consider the unity feedback system with  $G(s) = 1/4s^2(s^2 + 1)$ . Using the Routh-Hurwitz criterion, find the region of the  $s$ -plane where the poles of the closed-loop system are located

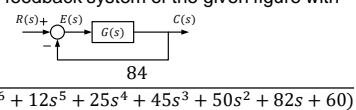
$$T(s) = \frac{G(s)}{1+G(s)} = \frac{1}{4s^4 + 4s^2 + 1}$$

6.12 In the system of the given figure, let




Find the range of  $K$  for closed-loop stability

6.13 Given the unity feedback system of the given figure with




tell how many poles of the closed-loop TF lie in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

6.14 Using the Routh-Hurwitz criterion and the unity feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{2s^4 + 5s^3 + s^2 + 2s}$$


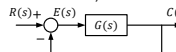
tell whether or not the closed-loop system is stable

6.15 Given the unity feedback system with

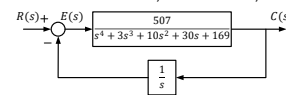
$$G(s) = \frac{8}{s(s^6 - 2s^5 - s^4 + 2s^3 + 4s^2 - 8s - 4)}$$


tell how many closed-loop poles are located in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis


6.16 Using matlab find closed-loop poles are located in the RHP, in the LHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

$$G(s) = \frac{8}{s(s^6 - 2s^5 - s^4 + 2s^3 + 4s^2 - 8s - 4)}$$


6.19 Using the Routh-Hurwitz criterion, tell how many closed-loop poles of the system lie in the LHP, in the RHP, and on the  $j\omega$ -axis

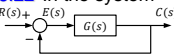


6.20 Determine if the unity feedback system

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s^2 + 1)}{(s + 1)(s + 2)}$$


can be unstable

6.22 In the system

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s - a)}{s(s - b)}$$


Find the range of  $K$  for closed-loop stability when

a.  $a < 0, b < 0$  b.  $a < 0, b > 0$  c.  $a > 0, b < 0$  d.  $a > 0, b > 0$

**6.23** For the unity feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+3)(s+5)}{(s-2)(s-4)}$$

determine the range of  $K$  for stability

**6.28** Find the range of gain  $K$  to ensure stability in the unity feedback system

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s-2)(s+4)(s+5)}{s^2+12}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{G(s)H(s)}{1+G(s)H(s)} = \frac{Ks^3 + 7Ks^2 + 2Ks - 40K}{Ks^3 + (7K+1)s^2 + 2Ks + (12-4K)}$$

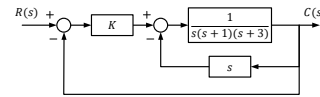
**6.33** Given the unity feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+4)}{s(s+1.2)(s+2)}$$

find the following

- The range of  $K$  that keeps the system stable
- The value of  $K$  that makes the system oscillate
- The frequency of oscillation when  $K$  is set to the value that makes the system oscillate

**6.35** For the given system, find the value of gain  $K$  that will make the system oscillate. Also, find the frequency of oscillation



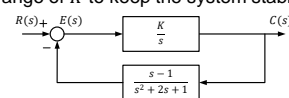
**6.36** Given the unity feedback system with

$$G(s) = \frac{Ks(s+2)}{(s^2-4s+8)(s+3)}$$

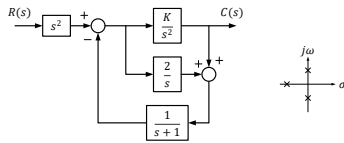
- Find the range of  $K$  for stability
- Find the frequency of oscillation when the system is marginally stable

Solution

**6.42** Find the range of  $K$  to keep the system stable



6.43 Find the value of  $K$  in the system that will place the closed loop poles as shown



6.44 The closed-loop TF of a system is

$$T(s) = \frac{s^2 + K_1 s + K_2}{s^4 + K_1 s^3 + K_2 s^2 + 5s + 1}$$

Determine the range of  $K_1$  in order for the system to be stable. What is the relationship between  $K_1$  and  $K_2$  for stability?

6.50 A system is represented in state space as

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & -4 \\ 1 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u, y = [1 \quad 1 \quad 0]x$$

Determine how many eigenvalues are in RHP, in LHP, on  $j\omega$ -axis

6.51 Use matlab to find the eigenvalues of the following system

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \\ -1 & 1 & 8 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u, y = [0 \quad 0 \quad 1]x$$

6.52 The following system in state space represents the forward path of a unity feedback system. Use the Routh-Hurwitz criterion to determine if the closed-loop system is stable

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ -3 & -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u, y = [0 \quad 1 \quad 1]x$$

6.52 The following system in state space represents the forward path of a unity feedback system. Using matlab to determine if the closed-loop system is stable

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ -3 & -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u, y = [0 \quad 1 \quad 1]x$$