

Responsive Web Design

In-class exercise 12-1

1. Viewport (Available for HTML 5)

- `<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=2.0">`

2. CSS Media Rule

- `@media not|only mediatype and (mediafeature and|or|not mediafeature) { CSS-Code; }`

not: reverts the meaning of an entire media query.

only: prevents older browsers that do not support media queries with media features from applying the specified styles. It has no effect on modern browsers.

and: combines a media feature with a media type or other media features.

3. Bootstrap




縮寫	每一格的寬度	容器寬度(後詳)	適用畫面寬度
xs (Extra small)	依手機畫面寬度調整	手機畫面寬度	<768px
sm (Small)	~ 62px	750px	≥768px
md (Medium)	~ 81px	970px	≥992px
lg (Large)	~ 97px	1170px	≥1200px

xs	768px	sm	992px	md	1200px	lg
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Note: xs is adaptive while being used alone.

(0) Import the necessary CSS file and CDNs.

(1) Download the 3 logos from (<https://web.ncku.edu.tw/p/412-1000-49.php?Lang=zh-tw>). Create a file “exercise12.1.html”. Use CSS Media Query to create following RWD.

Width	width ≤ 400px	400 < width ≤ 600	width > 600
Layout			

(2) Create a file “exercise12.2.html”. Use Bootstrap Grids to create following RWD.

Width	width <= 767px	767 < width <=991	width >991
Layout			

(3) Fix the picture misalign issue in the crousel. (Left: fixed, Right: unfixed)

