75.   Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

[VAR: PARTYID]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Strong Democrat	0	2197	143	1271	151	864	1420	414	408	455	700	390	348	356	419	463	9999
Not very strong Democrat	1	3482	109	1655	89	1282	2139	507	515	504	736	331	348	343	406	496	12942
Independent, close to Democrat	2	1768	44	904	51	578	1236	325	267	281	527	262	265	235	337	405	7485
Independent (Neither, No response)	3	1736	30	855	32	721	1508	566	528	471	997	322	360	373	502	473	9474
Independent, close to Republican	4	1106	8	743	9	571	942	261	199	239	327	162	197	157	249	292	5462
Not very strong Republican	5	2011	8	1259	15	1170	1802	399	449	425	637	303	277	250	292	364	9661
Strong Republican	6	1009	8	751	2	662	1047	285	315	396	495	202	184	192	245	270	6063
Other party, refused to say	7	243	0	75	1	44	167	48	48	29	65	38	49	54	62	72	995
Don't know	8	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	11
No answer	9	64	4	29	3	15	73	12	36	12	26	13	16	14	25	32	374

REMARKS: See Appendix D: Recodes, for original question format and method of recoding. See Appendix N for changes across surveys.
            If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 5

76.   A.   Now in 1968, you remember that Humphrey ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans, and Wallace
            as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE68]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES68)	1	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1992
Did not vote (ASK IF68WHO)	2	813	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	813
Ineligible (ASK IF68WHO)	3	255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	255
Refused (SKIP PRES68 & IF68WHO)	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Religious non-voter (SKIP PRES68 & IF68WHO)	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Don't know/Don't remember (SKIP PRES68 & IF68WHO)	8	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46
No answer (SKIP PRES68 & IF68WHO)	9	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Not applicable	0	10509	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59349

B.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Humphrey, Nixon, or Wallace?

[VAR: PRES68]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Humphrey	1	787	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	787
Nixon	2	885	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	885
Wallace	3	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220
Other	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Refused to tell	5	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Don't know/Don't remember	8	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
No answer	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Not applicable (Punches 2,3,4,6,8,9 in VOTE68)	0	11634	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	60474

C.   IF DID NOT VOTE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF68WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Humphrey	1	351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	351
Nixon	2	371	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	371
Wallace	3	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
Other	4	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Did not vote due to religious belief or did not like any of the candidates	6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Don't know/Don't remember	8	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
No answer	9	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,6,8,9 in VOTE68)	0	12558	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	61398

D.	In 1972, you remember that McGovern ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans.
	Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE72]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES72)	1	4883	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4883
Did not vote (ASK IF72WHO)	2	2045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2045
Ineligible (ASK IF72WHO)	3	456	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	456
Refused (SKIP VOTE72 & IF72WHO)	4	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Religious non-voter (SKIP VOTE72 & IF72WHO)	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Don't know/Don't remember (SKIP VOTE72 & IF72WHO)	8	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
No answer (SKIP VOTE72 & IF72WHO)	9	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Not applicable	0	6119	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	54959

E.	IF VOTED: Did you vote for McGovern or Nixon?

[VAR: PRES72]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
McGovern	1	1784	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1784
Nixon	2	2804	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2804
Other	3	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130
Refused	4	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Didn't vote for president (ASK IF72WHO)	5	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Don't know/Don't remember	8	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
No answer	9	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52
Not applicable (Punches 2,3,4,6,8,9 in VOTE72)	0	8733	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	57573

F.   IF DID NOT VOTE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF72WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
McGovern	1	853	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	853
Nixon	2	947	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	947
Other	3	233	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	233
Refused	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wouldn't vote	5	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
Religious non-voter	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Don't know/Don't remember	8	352	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	352
No answer	9	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,6,8,9 in VOTE72 except for those also Punch 5 in PRES72)	0	11087	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59927

REMARKS: See Appendix N for changes across surveys.

G.   In 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE76]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES76)	1	3746	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3952
Did not vote (ASK IF76WHO)	2	1757	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1852
Ineligible (ASK IF76WHO)	3	421	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	466
Refused (SKIP PRES76 & IF76WHO)	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Don't know/Can't remember (SKIP PRES76 & IF76WHO)	8	90	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96
No answer (SKIP PRES76 & IF76WHO)	9	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Not applicable	0	7590	0	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	56076

H.　　IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter or Ford?

[VAR: PRES76]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															ALL
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	
Carter	1	2032	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2214
Ford	2	1556	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1571
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	3	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
Refused	4	23	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Didn't vote for president (ASK IF76WHO)	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Don't know/Can't remember	8	57	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
No answer	9	43	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46
Not applicable (Punches 2-9 in VOTE76)	0	9869	146	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	58501

I.　　IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF76WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															ALL
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	
Carter	1	1060	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1158
Ford	2	726	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	745
Other	3	94	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
Refused	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wouldn't vote	5	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Don't know/Can't remember	8	236	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	246
No answer	9	76	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,8,9 in VOTE76 except for those also Punch 5 in PRES76)	0	11414	218	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	60118

REMARKS:　　See Appendix N for changes across surveys. See Appendix T, GSS Methodological Report No. 34.

J.   In 1980, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans, and
Anderson as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE80]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES80)	1	977	207	3963	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5353
Did not vote (ASK IF80WHO)	2	452	129	1481	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2141
Ineligible (ASK IF80WHO)	3	53	13	492	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	615
Refused (SKIP PRES80 and IF80WHO)	4	5	2	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Don't know/Can't remember (SKIP PRES80 and IF80WHO)	8	18	2	103	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	131
No answer (SKIP PRES80 and IF80WHO)	9	1	1	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Not applicable	0	12120	0	1470	0	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	54181

K.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter, Reagan, or Anderson?

[VAR: PRES80]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Carter	1	441	191	1817	186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2635
Reagan	2	437	5	1764	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2218
Anderson	3	66	4	234	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	308
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	4	4	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Refused	5	12	5	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52
Didn't vote for President (ASK IF80WHO)	6	4	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Don't know/Can't remember	8	12	1	68	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
No answer	9	2	1	37	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE80)	0	12648	146	3558	146	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	57089

L.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF80WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Carter	1	206	112	795	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1197
Reagan	2	153	7	714	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	884
Anderson	3	45	2	101	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	159
Other	4	29	8	53	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92
Wouldn't vote	5	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Refused	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Don't know/Can't remember	8	70	12	256	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	352
No answer	9	2	2	66	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,8 in IF80WHO except for those also Punch 6 in VOTE84)	0	13120	211	5549	225	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59696

REMARKS: Appendix T, GSS Methodological Report No. 21.

M.   In 1984, you remember that Mondale ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE84]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES84)	1	0	0	3003	206	1884	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5093
Did not vote (ASK IF84WHO)	2	0	0	1223	115	782	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2120
Ineligible (ASK IF84WHO)	3	0	0	162	22	258	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	442
Refused (GO TO VOTE88)	4	0	0	7	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO VOTE88)	8	0	0	66	8	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
No answer	9	0	0	9	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Not applicable	0	13626	354	3072	0	2889	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	54625

N.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Mondale or Reagan?

[VAR: PRES84]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Mondale	1	0	0	1147	174	640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1961
Reagan	2	0	0	1746	23	1142	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2911
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	3	0	0	18	1	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Refused	4	0	0	31	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
Didn't vote for President (ASK IF84WHO)	5	0	0	13	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	33	4	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
No answer	9	0	0	24	5	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE84)	0	13626	354	4530	146	4016	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	57356

O.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF84WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Mondale	1	0	0	435	80	267	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	782
Reagan	2	0	0	691	27	484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1202
Other	3	0	0	77	10	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	153
Wouldn't vote	4	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Refused	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	170	16	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	336
No answer	9	0	0	30	5	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,8 in VOTE84 except for those also Punch 5 in PRES84)	0	13626	354	6132	215	4856	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59867

P.　　In 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE88]

RESPONSE	PUNCH																
						YEAR											
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES88)	1	0	0	0	0	2856	1007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3863
Did not vote (ASK IF88WHO)	2	0	0	0	0	1324	441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1765
Ineligible (ASK VOTE92)	3	0	0	0	0	152	117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	269
Refused (GO TO VOTE92)	4	0	0	0	0	40	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO VOTE92)	8	0	0	0	0	50	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	1481	8728	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	56434

Q.　　IF VOTED: Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?

[VAR: PRES88]

RESPONSE	PUNCH																
						YEAR											
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Dukakis	1	0	0	0	0	1124	282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1406
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	1591	686	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2277
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	3	0	0	0	0	28	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
Refused	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Didn't vote for President (ASK IF88WHO)	5	0	0	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	51	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	54	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE88)	0	13626	354	7542	353	3047	9321	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	58593

R.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF88WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Dukakis	1	0	0	0	0	331	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	424
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	808	282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1090
Other	3	0	0	0	0	82	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	215	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	327
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	51	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
Not applicable (Punches 1,4,8 in VOTE88 except for those also Punch 5 in PRES88)	0	13626	354	7542	353	4420	9773	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	60418

S.   In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE92]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK PRES92)	1	0	0	0	0	0	6836	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6836
Did not vote (ASK IF92WHO)	2	0	0	0	0	0	2682	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2682
Ineligible (ASK IF92WHO)	3	0	0	0	0	0	585	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	585
Refused to answer (GO TO PRES96)	4	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
Don't know, Can't remember (GO TO PRES96)	8	0	0	0	0	0	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	0	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	52132

T.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

[VAR: PRES92]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Clinton (GO TO PRES96)	1	0	0	0	0	0	3134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3134
Bush (GO TO PRES96)	2	0	0	0	0	0	2449	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2449
Perot (GO TO PRES96)	3	0	0	0	0	0	1039	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1039
Other candidate (SPECIFY) (GO TO PRES96)	4	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Didn't vote for President (ASK IF96WHO)	6	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO PRES96)	8	0	0	0	0	0	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE92)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	3460	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	55592

U.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF92WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Clinton	1	0	0	0	0	0	1185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1185
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	0	822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	822
Perot	3	0	0	0	0	0	513	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	513
Other	4	0	0	0	0	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	139
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	0	399	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	399
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	260
Not applicable (Punches 1, 4, and 8 in VOTE92 except for those also Punch 6 in PRES92)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	7016	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59148

V. In 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE96]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	1783	1737	1734	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5254
Did not vote (ASK B)	2	0	0	0	0	0	830	799	657	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2286
Ineligible (ASK B)	3	0	0	0	0	0	123	201	340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	664
Refused to answer (GO TO VOTE00)	4	0	0	0	0	0	15	9	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Don't know, Can't remember (GO TO VOTE00)	8	0	0	0	0	0	51	64	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	30	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	7502	0	0	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	54052

W. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

[VAR: PRES96]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR										
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Clinton (GO TO VOTE00)	1	0	0	0	0	0	923	918	1008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2849
Bush (GO TO VOTE00)	2	0	0	0	0	0	589	498	475	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1562
Perot (GO TO VOTE00)	3	0	0	0	0	0	199	216	197	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	612
Other candidate (SPECIFY:_____) (GO TO VOTE00)	4	0	0	0	0	0	16	20	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
Didn't vote for President (ASK B)	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO VOTE00)	8	0	0	0	0	0	40	57	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	40	30	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE96)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	8521	1074	1031	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	57176

X. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF96WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Clinton	1	0	0	0	0	0	469	465	541	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1475
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	0	126	107	149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	382
Perot	3	0	0	0	0	0	131	110	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	344
Other	4	0	0	0	0	0	50	49	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	226
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	0	152	205	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	430
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	62	67	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
Not applicable (Punches 1, 4, and 8 in VOTE96 except for those also Punch 6 in PRES96)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	9344	1814	1758	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59466

Y. In 2000, you remember that Gore ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans . Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE00]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1780	1760	1826	0	0	0	0	0	5366
Did not vote (ASK B)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	822	814	715	0	0	0	0	0	2351
Ineligible (ASK B)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	211	389	0	0	0	0	0	738
Refused to answer (GO TO VOTE04)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Don't know, Can't remember (GO TO VOTE04)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	23	52	0	0	0	0	0	89
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	0	0	1528	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	53907

Z.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Gore or Bush?

[VAR: PRES00]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
						YEAR											
Gore (GO TO VOTE04)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	781	738	813	0	0	0	0	0	2332
Bush (GO TO VOTE04)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	885	922	903	0	0	0	0	0	2710
NADER (GO TO VOTE04)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	28	26	0	0	0	0	0	111
Other candidate (SPECIFY:_____) (GO TO VOTE04)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	2	19	0	0	0	0	0	37
Didn't vote for President (ASK B)	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	23
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO VOTE04)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	21	14	0	0	0	0	0	41
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	49	52	0	0	0	0	0	126
Not applicable (Punches 2-8 in VOTE00)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	985	1048	2674	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	57086

AA.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF00WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
						YEAR											
Gore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	352	404	423	0	0	0	0	0	1179
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	385	419	349	0	0	0	0	0	1153
NADER	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	32	37	0	0	0	0	0	95
Other	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	98	154	0	0	0	0	0	376
Don't know, Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	65	125	0	0	0	0	0	256
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	57	77	0	0	0	0	0	176
Not applicable (Punches 1, 4, and 8 in VOTE00 except for those also Punch 6 in PRES00)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	1770	1737	3345	2023	2044	1974	2538	2867	59231

AB.   In 2004, you remember that Kerry ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE04]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
						YEAR											
Voted (ASK A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3037	1248	1220	0	0	0	5505
Did not vote (ASK B)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1089	539	534	0	0	0	2162
Ineligible (ASK B)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	335	175	231	0	0	0	741
Refused to answer (GO TO VOTE08)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	57	0	0	0	0	91
Don't know, Can't remember (GO TO VOTE08)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	54	46	0	0	0	134
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	7	13	0	0	0	35
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	0	0	0	1974	2538	2867	53889

AC.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Kerry or Bush?

[VAR: PRES04]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
						YEAR											
Kerry (GO TO VOTE08)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1434	580	526	0	0	0	2540
Bush (GO TO VOTE08)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1446	599	630	0	0	0	2675
Nader (GO TO VOTE08)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	25	26	0	0	0	98
Didn't vote for President (ask B)	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	12	6	0	0	0	35
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO POLVIEWS)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	8	8	0	0	0	34
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	31	37	0	0	0	158
Not applicable (Punch 2,3,4,8 in VOTE04)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	1458	768	811	1974	2538	2867	56926

AD.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF04WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Kerry	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	572	309	322	0	0	0	1203
Bush	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	444	195	219	0	0	0	858
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	269	125	126	0	0	0	520
Don't know/Can't remember	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	81	83	0	0	0	302
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	23	34	0	0	0	90
Not applicable (Punch 4,8 in VOTE04, 1,2,3,8 in PRES04)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	3054	1290	1260	1974	2538	2867	59493

AE.   In 2008, you remember that Obama ran for President on the Democratic ticket against McCain for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE08]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted (ASK A)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1385	1304	1679	0	4368
Did not vote (ASK B)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	521	485	583	0	1589
Ineligible (ASK B)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	159	252	5	533
Don't know, Can't remember (GO TO VOTE12)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	22	21	0	55
Refused to answer (GO TO VOTE12)	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	3	0	16
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	0	0	0	2862	55905

AF.   IF VOTED: Did you vote for Obama or McCain?

[VAR: PRES08]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Obama (GO TO VOTE12)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	805	774	972	0	2551
McCain (GO TO VOTE12)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	497	448	601	0	1546
Other candidate (specify) (GO TO VOTE12)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	27	27	0	95
Didn't vote for President (ASK B)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	6	0	20
Don't know/Can't remember (GO TO VOTE12)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	21	0	33
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	39	55	0	139
Not applicable (Punch 2,3,8,9 in VOTE08)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	650	666	856	2867	58082

AG.   IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF08WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Obama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	353	354	402	0	1109
McCain	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	146	200	0	459
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	84	159	0	361
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	51	62	0	158
Refused to answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	23	19	0	64
Not applicable (Punch 8,9 in VOTE08 1,2,3,8 in PRES08)	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	1393	1316	1675	2867	60294

AH.   In 2012, you remember that Obama ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Romney for the Republicans.
        Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

[VAR: VOTE12]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR											
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Voted	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1652	1809	3461
Did not vote	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	722	800	1522
Ineligible	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135	201	336
No answer	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	15
Don't know	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	48	71
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	0	0	57061

AI.   Did you vote for Obama or Romney?

[VAR: PRES12]

RESPONSE	PUNCH					YEAR											
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Obama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	927	1082	2009
Romney	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	613	591	1204
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	42	87
Didn't vote for president	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	29
Don't know	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	21	31
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	67	117
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	879	1049	58989

AJ.   Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?

[VAR: IF12WHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Obama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	372	532	904
Romney	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	219	429
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	154	356
Don't know	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	93	163
No answer	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	75	95
Not applicable	0	13626	354	7542	353	5907	10334	2817	2765	2812	4510	2023	2044	1974	1664	1794	60519

76.   A.   We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might
        hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND
CARD A8

[VAR: POLVIEWS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	YEAR															
		1972-82	1982B	1983-87	1987B	1988-91	1993-98	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	ALL
Extremely liberal	1	225	17	136	16	147	224	107	47	46	139	69	76	81	94	136	1560
Liberal	2	1135	63	670	59	649	1168	308	143	120	524	240	259	244	304	350	6236
Slightly liberal	3	1469	50	812	36	773	1266	285	159	153	517	221	232	208	263	310	6754
Moderate, middle of the road	4	3960	111	2569	104	2140	3655	1054	522	497	1683	740	746	713	989	1032	20515
Slightly conservative	5	1652	29	1166	43	950	1619	390	209	214	618	268	265	268	334	382	8407
Conservative	6	1248	28	895	30	823	1605	411	210	223	685	327	315	292	358	426	7876
Extremely conservative	7	265	12	173	13	150	324	89	41	56	167	68	80	68	107	120	1733
Don't know	8	473	38	272	39	251	438	149	36	26	154	77	61	87	65	81	2247
No answer	9	82	6	54	13	24	35	24	5	5	23	13	10	13	24	3	334
Not applicable	0	3117	0	795	0	0	0	0	1393	1472	0	0	0	0	0	0	6777

REMARKS: Card A8 contained responses for punches 1 through 7. POLVIEWS was asked on both Form 1 and Form 2 at different points in the interview in 1978.
        POLVIEWS appeared only on Form 1 in 1983. For locating the questions, see http://www.norc.org/GSS+Website/Publications/GSS+Questionnaires/
        See POLVIEWY & POLVIEWX