Pythonを用いたデータ蓄積方法

練習問題

下記のCSVファイルがある. 2列目の分類が 1 である項目のみ, 4列目の購入額の合計を計算するとともに, 2列目と4列目のみを抽出して新たなCSVファイルを書き出ししたい.

ID	分類	品名	購入額	購入日
1	1	ノートPC	250000	2021/11/5
2	1	ノートPC	210000	2021/11/15
3	2	Microsoft Windows10	16000	2021/12/2
4	2	Microsoft Office	34000	2021/12/4
5	1	デスクトップPC	130000	2021/12/20
6	3	モバイルバッテリー	5200	2022/1/20

- 1. CSVファイルを読み込む
- 2. CSVファイルを読み込みながら書き出す要素を取り出す
- 3. 書き出す要素をCSVファイルに書き出す

設問のCSVを書き出すサンプルコード

```
if name ==' main ':
          csvdata = (("ID","分類","品名","購入額","購入日"),
           ("1","1","\\—\\PC\\,\"250000\\\,\"2021/11/5\\\),
           ("2","1","\(\sigma\)-\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\(\righta\)\
           ("3","2","Microsoft Windows10","16000","2021/12/2"),
           ("4","2","Microsoft Office","34000","2021/12/4"),
           ("5","1","デスクトップPC","130000","2021/12/20"),
           ("6", "3", "モバイルバッテリー", "5200", "2022/1/20"))
          f = open("sample.csv", "w", encoding="shift jis")
          for item in csvdata:
                              f.write(",".join(item))
                              f.write("\n")
          f.close()
```

解答のサンプルコード

```
import csv
f = open('sample.csv', 'r', encoding='shift jis')
dataReader = csv.reader(f)
cat 1 items sum = []
cat 1 items row = []
for row in dataReader:
   if(row[0] == "ID"):
       cat 1 items row.append(row) # カラム行を書き出しする
   if(row[1] == "1"):
       cat 1 items sum.append(int(row[3]))
       cat 1 items row.append(row) # 分類==1の行を書き出しする
f.close()
f = open('sample dst.csv', 'w', encoding='shift jis')
writer = csv.writer(f)
writer.writerows(cat 1 items row)
f.close()
```