# Appendix: Robustness Check

## Drop the largest donor.

Table 1. Synthetic weights for each country

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Donor | Argentina | Bolivia | Ecuador | Nicaragua | Venezuela |
| Algeria | - | - | 0.319 | Dropped | - |
| Australia | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | - | - | 0.388 | - | - |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brazil | Dropped | - | - | - | 0.155 |
| Canada | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chile | - | - | - | - | - |
| Colombia | 0.220 | 0.088 | - | 0.337 | 0.088 |
| Costa Rica | 0.450 | - | - | - | Dropped |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | 0.170 | 0.319 | - | - | - |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guatemala | - | 0.019 | - | - | - |
| Italy | - | Dropped | Dropped | - | - |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mexico | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 0.160 | - | - | 0.037 | 0.098 |
| Paraguay | - | 0.365 | 0.238 | 0.626 | - |
| Peru | - | - | - | - | 0.108 |
| Portugal | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | 0.214 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thailand | - | 0.209 | 0.055 | - | - |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | - | - | - | - | 0.337 |
| Latin America | 0.67 | 0.472 | 0.238 | 0.963 | 0.688 |
| Non-Latin America | 0.33 | 0.528 | 0.762 | 0.037 | 0.312 |
| RMSPE | 0.708 | 0.729 | 0.635 | 0.999 | 0.961 |

Table 5. Post-treatment effects and standardized p-values: All countries

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Argentina | | Bolivia | | Ecuador | |
|  | Effect | Std. p-value | Effect | Std. p-value | Effect | Std. p-value |
| 1 | -1.647 | 0.192 | 0.155 | 0.923 | -6.177 | 0.000 |
| 2 | -1.401 | 0.385 | -3.031 | 0.192 | -14.437 | 0.000 |
| 3 | -2.099 | 0.231 | -4.407 | 0.077 | -16.447 | 0.000 |
| 4 | -3.608 | 0.192 | -10.220 | 0.000 | -17.983 | 0.000 |
| 5 | -4.197 | 0.077 | -12.422 | 0.000 | -18.330 | 0.000 |
| 6 | -5.558 | 0.000 | -15.364 | 0.000 | -18.671 | 0.000 |
| 7 | -6.808 | 0.000 | -16.859 | 0.000 | -20.931 | 0.000 |
| 8 | -7.647 | 0.000 | -17.602 | 0.000 | -20.248 | 0.000 |
| 9 | -10.106 | 0.000 | -13.813 | 0.000 | -20.056 | 0.000 |
| 10 | -10.179 | 0.000 | -9.961 | 0.038 | -18.054 | 0.000 |

Table 5. Post-treatment effects and standardized p-values: All countries (cont.)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nicaragua | | Venezuela | |
|  | Effect | Std. p-value | Effect | Std. p-value |
| 1 | -10.444 | 0.192 | -3.458 | 0.038 |
| 2 | -22.426 | 0.038 | -18.374 | 0.000 |
| 3 | -26.814 | 0.000 | -33.699 | 0.000 |
| 4 | -28.273 | 0.000 | -40.410 | 0.000 |
| 5 | -30.276 | 0.038 | -44.554 | 0.000 |
| 6 | -31.829 | 0.038 | -44.392 | 0.000 |
| 7 | -33.921 | 0.038 | -47.762 | 0.000 |
| 8 | -32.383 | 0.077 | -52.597 | 0.000 |
| 9 | -33.358 | 0.115 | -53.848 | 0.000 |
| 10 | -33.309 | 0.115 | -54.088 | 0.000 |