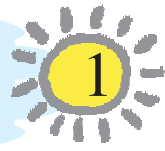


# Math-Magic



Textbook in Mathematics for Class I



0119



राष्ट्रीय शैक्षिक अनुसंधान और प्रशिक्षण परिषद्  
NATIONAL COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING

## 0119 – Math-Magic 1

Textbook for Class I

ISBN 81-7450-476-1

### First Edition

February 2006 Phalgun 1927

### Reprinted

September 2006 Asvina 1928

December 2007 Pausa 1929

January 2009 Magha 1930

November 2009 Agrahayana 1931

January 2011 Magha 1932

January 2012 Pausa 1933

December 2012 Agrahayana 1934

October 2013 Asvina 1935

November 2014 Agrahayana 1936

February 2017 Magha 1938

November 2017 Agrahayana 1939

December 2018 Agrahayana 1940

September 2019 Bhadrapada 1941

January 2021 Pausa 1942

### PD 350T RSP

© National Council of Educational Research and Training, 2006

₹ 65.00

Printed on 80 GSM paper with NCERT watermark

Published at the Publication Division by the Secretary, National Council of Educational Research and Training, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi 110 016 and printed at Indian Printing Works, E-4, Jhandewalan Ext., Rani Jhansi Road, New Delhi - 110 055

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## Foreword



The National Curriculum Framework (NCF), 2005, recommends that children's life at school must be linked to their life outside the school. This principle marks a departure from the legacy of bookish learning which continues to shape our system and causes a gap between the school, home and community. The syllabi and textbooks developed on the basis of NCF signify an attempt to implement this basic idea. They also attempt to discourage rote learning and the maintenance of sharp boundaries between different subject areas. We hope these measures will take us significantly further in the direction of a child-centred system of education outlined in the National Policy on Education (1986).

The success of this effort depends on the steps that school principals and teachers will take to encourage children to reflect on their own learning and to pursue imaginative activities and questions. We must recognise that given space, time and freedom, children generate new knowledge by engaging with the information passed on to them by adults. Treating the prescribed textbook as the sole basis of examination is one of the key reasons why other resources and sites of learning are ignored. Inculcating creativity and initiative is possible if we perceive and treat children as participants in learning, not as receivers of a fixed body of knowledge.

These aims imply considerable change in school routines and mode of functioning. Flexibility in the daily time-table is as necessary as rigour in implementing the annual calendar so that the required number of teaching days are actually devoted to teaching. The methods used for teaching and evaluation will also determine how effective this textbook proves for making children's life at school a happy experience, rather than a source of stress or boredom. Syllabus designers have tried to address the problem of curricular burden by restructuring and reorienting knowledge at different stages with greater consideration for child psychology and the time available for teaching. The textbook attempts to enhance this endeavour by giving higher priority and space to opportunities for contemplation and wondering, discussion in small groups, and activities requiring hands-on experience.

The National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) appreciates the hard work done by the textbook development committee responsible for this book. We wish to thank the Chairperson of

the advisory committee for textbooks at the primary level, Professor Anita Rampal and the Chief Advisor for this book, Rohit Dhankar, *Director*, Digantar for guiding the work of this committee. Several teachers contributed to the development of this textbook; we are grateful to their principals for making this possible. We are indebted to the institutions and organisations which have generously permitted us to draw upon their resources, material and personnel. We are especially grateful to the members of the National Monitoring Committee, appointed by the Department of Secondary and Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development under the Chairpersonship of Professor Mrinal Miri and Professor G.P. Deshpande, for their valuable time and contribution. As an organisation committed to systemic reform and continuous improvement in the quality of its products, NCERT welcomes comments and suggestions which will enable us to undertake further revision and refinement.

New Delhi  
20 December 2005

*Director*  
National Council of Educational  
Research and Training



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## Acknowledgements

The National Council of Educational Research and Training acknowledges the valuable contributions of the participants of the Review Workshop in the finalisation of this book — Maitrar Sasmal, *PRT*, Kendriya Vidyalaya, Sector IV, R.K. Puram, New Delhi; Subra Singh, *PRT*, Kendriya Vidyalaya, NCERT Branch, New Delhi; Rupinder Kaur, *PRT*, Guru Harkishan Public School, Vasant Vihar, New Delhi; Arun T. Mavalankar, Homi Babha Centre for Science Education, Mumbai.

Special thanks are due to Professor K.K. Vashishtha, *Head*, DEE, NCERT for his support during the development of this book.

The Council also gratefully acknowledges the contributions of Subodh and Sadiq Saeed, *DTP Operators*, and Bharati Guleria, *Copy Editor* during the preparation of the book and *Incharge*, Computer Station, Shakambar Dutt, in shaping this book. The efforts of the Publication Division, NCERT in bringing out this book, are also highly appreciated.

# THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

## PREAMBLE

**WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA**, having solemnly resolved to constitute India into a <sup>1</sup>**[SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC]** and to secure to all its citizens :

**JUSTICE**, social, economic and political;

**LIBERTY** of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;

**EQUALITY** of status and of opportunity; and to promote among them all

**FRATERNITY** assuring the dignity of the individual and the <sup>2</sup>[unity and integrity of the Nation];

**IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY** this twenty-sixth day of November, 1949 do **HEREBY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.**

1. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Sovereign Democratic Republic" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)
2. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Unity of the Nation" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)





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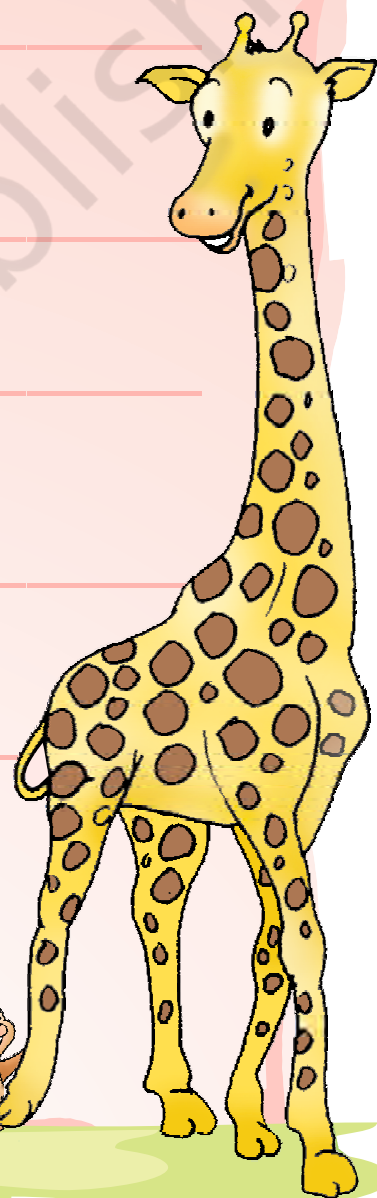
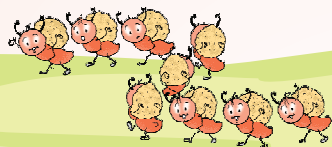
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