TUTORIAL ON SETUP KUBEEDGE ENVIRONMENT ON CLOUD, EDGE1, EDGE2 LEGEND: Command run on cloud node Command run on edge nodes Command run on cloud and edge nodes ###CHANGE HOSTNAME### sudo hostnamectl set-hostname cloud sudo hostnamectl set-hostname edge1 sudo hostnamectl set-hostname edge2 sudo reboot sudo nano /etc/hosts → Change the ubuntu name into your corresponding hostname. Ex: ubuntu -> cloud/edge1/edge2 ###CONFIGURE IP ADDRESS ON NODE### sudo apt-get install net-tools (you should install on cloud first, then edge1, edge2,...) ifconfig ####INSTALL KUBENERTES##### sudo su apt update apt -y upgrade && sudo systemctl reboot apt update apt -y install curl apt-transport-https curl -s https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg | sudo apt-key add echo "deb http://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list apt-get update apt-get install -qy kubelet=1.21.0-00 kubectl=1.21.0-00 kubeadm=1.21.0-00 apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl sed -i '/ swap / $s/^(.*)$ \$/#\1/g' /etc/fstab swapoff -v /swap* rm /swap* echo "br_netfilter" >> /etc/modules-load.d/br_netfilter.conf modprobe overlay

```
tee /etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf <<EOF
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
EOF
sysctl --system
# Add repo and Install packages
apt update
apt install -y curl gnupg2 software-properties-common apt-transport-https ca-certificates
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo apt-key add -
add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb release -cs) stable"
apt update
apt install -y containerd.io docker-ce docker-ce-cli
# Create required directories
mkdir -p /etc/systemd/system/docker.service.d
# Create daemon json config file
tee /etc/docker/daemon.json <<EOF
 "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
 "log-driver": "json-file",
 "log-opts": {
  "max-size": "100m"
 },
 "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
```

modprobe br_netfilter

EOF

Start and enable Services systemctl daemon-reload systemctl restart docker systemctl enable docker

exit

#RUN BELOW COMMAND ONLY ON CLOUD

systemctl enable --now kubelet

#RUN KUBENERTES:

#For Callico:

sudo kubeadm init --apiserver-advertise-address=192.168.27.128 --pod-network-cidr=192.168.0.0/16

```
[addons] Applied essential addon: kube-dns
[addons] Applied essential addon: kube-proxy

Your Kubernetes master has initialized successfully!

To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

Mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.
Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:
   https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/

You can now join any number of machines by running the following on each node as root:

kubeadm join 192.168.56.101:6443 --token k44k0v.u2s9q6gjoykpoxk0 --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:d210bd373c0c9d628260496c90b23f62c3c8e89f0a41f26f223fed6

Ba30e31ba
```

mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube

sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config watch kubectl get all -A

###########INSTALL KUBE-EDGE###############

#nodeAffinity

The most important thing to watch out for in KubeEdge is that pods such as kube-proxy and cni plugin are scheduled to edge. As a solution to this problem, KubeEdge suggests using the following nodeAffinity to prevent pods from being scheduled on nodes with edge labels as follows.

```
affinity:
nodeAffinity:
requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
nodeSelectorTerms:
- matchExpressions:
- key: node-role.kubernetes.io/edge
operator: DoesNotExist
```

sudo apt-get install vim

"

kubectl -n kube-system edit daemonsets.apps kube-proxy

#Add the above content to daemonset.apps file (to spec.template.spec)

#Below is yaml file of Calico CNI (already add nodeAffinity), download this file to your cloud node.

curl https://docs.projectcalico.org/manifests/calico.yaml -O

#Add the above content to calico.yaml in kind: DaemonSet (spec.template.spec)

```
# Source: calico/templates/calico-node.yaml
# This manifest installs the calico-node container, as well
# as the CNI plugins and network config on
# each master and worker node in a Kubernetes cluster.
kind: DaemonSet
apiVersion: apps/v1
metadata
 name: calico-node
 namespace: kube-system
 labels:
  k8s-app: calico-node
 selector:
  matchLabels:
    k8s-app: calico-node
 updateStrategy
  type: RollingUpdate
  rollingUpdate:
   maxUnavailable: 1
 template:
   metadata
    labels:
     k8s-app: calico-node
     nodeAffinity:
      requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
       nodeSelectorTerms:
         matchExpressions:

    key: node-role.kubernetes.io/edge

          operator: DoesNotExist
   nodeSelector:
```

#Check your pods (it should be all running state):

kubectl get pod -o wide -A

cloud@cloud:~\$ kubectl get pod -o wide -A										
NAMESPACE S GATES	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE			
kube-system	calico-kube-controllers-6b9fbfff44-7k788	1/1	Running	1	6d2h	192.168.41.3	cloud			
kube-system	calico-node-4gj8l	1/1	Running	0	6d2h	192.168.27.128	cloud			
kube-system	coredns-558bd4d5db-d2xz8	1/1	Running	0	6d4h	192.168.41.1	cloud			
kube-system	coredns-558bd4d5db-p9gsc	1/1	Running	Θ	6d4h	192.168.41.2	cloud			
kube-system	etcd-cloud	1/1	Running	0	6d4h	192.168.27.128	cloud			
kube-system	kube-apiserver-cloud	1/1	Running	0	6d4h	192.168.27.128	cloud			
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-cloud	1/1	Running	1	6d4h	192.168.27.128	cloud			
kube-system	kube-proxy-bmx9c	1/1	Running	0	6d2h	192.168.27.128	cloud			
kube-system	kube-scheduler-cloud	1/1	Running	1	6d4h	192.168.27.128	cloud			

watch kubectl get all -n kube-system

```
Every 2.0s: kubectl get all -n kube-system
                                                                                                       cloud: Sun Jan 2 23:41:27 2022
NAME
                                                     READY
                                                              STATUS
                                                                         RESTARTS
                                                                                      AGE
pod/calico-kube-controllers-6b9fbfff44-7k788
                                                     1/1
1/1
                                                                                      6d2h
                                                              Running
pod/calico-node-4gj8l
pod/coredns-558bd4d5db-d2xz8
pod/coredns-558bd4d5db-p9gsc
                                                                                      6d2h
                                                              Running
                                                     1/1
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
pod/etcd-cloud
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
pod/kube-apiserver-cloud
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
pod/kube-controller-manager-cloud
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
pod/kube-proxy-bmx9c
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d2h
pod/kube-scheduler-cloud
                                                              Running
                                                                                      6d5h
NAME
                                                  EXTERNAL-IP
                                   CLUSTER-IP
                                                                 PORT(S)
53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP
                     ClusterIP
service/kube-dns
                                   10.96.0.10
                                                  <none>
                                            CURRENT
                                                        READY
                                                                UP-TO-DATE
                                                                               AVAILABLE
                                                                                             NODE SELECTOR
daemonset.apps/calico-node
                                                                                             kubernetes.io/os=linux
                                                                                                                          6d2h
daemonset.apps/kube-proxy
                                                                                             kubernetes.io/os=linux
                                                                                                                         6d5h
NAME
                                               READY
                                                        UP-TO-DATE
                                                                       AVAILABLE
                                                                                     AGE
deployment.apps/calico-kube-controllers
deployment.apps/coredns
                                                                                     6d2h
                                                                                     6d5h
                                                                       2
                                                                       CURRENT
                                                            DESIRED
                                                                                   READY
                                                                                            AGE
replicaset.apps/calico-kube-controllers-6b9fbfff44
                                                                                            6d2h
replicaset.apps/coredns-558bd4d5db
                                                                                            6d5h
```

#INSTALL KEADM

cd /tmp

wget -c https://github.com/kubeedge/kubeedge/releases/download/v1.10.0/keadm-v1.10.0-linux-amd64.tar.gz -O - | tar xz sudo mv keadm-v1.10.0-linux-amd64/keadm/keadm/usr/local/bin

#Change below address to your cloud ip address

sudo keadm init --advertise-address=192.168.27.128 --kubeedge-version=1.10.0 --kube-config=\$HOME/.kube/config

```
loud@cloud:~$ sudo keadm init --advertise-address=192.168.27.128 --kube-config=$HOME/.kube/config
[sudo] password for cloud:
Kubernetes version verification passed, KubeEdge installation will start...
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64.tar.gz checksum:
checksum_kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64.tar.gz.txt content:
[Run as service] start to download service file for cloudcore
[Run as service] success to download service file for cloudcore
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/edge/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/edge/edgecore
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/csidriver/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/csidriver/csidriver
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/admission/admission
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/cloudcore/
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/cloud/cloudcore/cloudcore
kubeedge-v1.9.1-linux-amd64/version
KubeEdge cloudcore is running, For logs visit: /var/log/kubeedge/cloudcore.log
CloudCore started
```

sudo pkill cloudcore

sudo mv /etc/kubeedge/cloudcore.service /etc/systemd/system/

sudo systemctl enable --now cloudcore

sudo systemctl status cloudcore

sudo keadm gettoken --kube-config=\$HOME/.kube/config

#Here we can create a token.txt to transfer the keadm join command to edge servers.

sudo apt-get install openssh-server

#Copy the token and copy it into below command:

sudo keadm join --cloudcore-ipport=192.168.27.128:10000 --kubeedge-version=1.10.0 --token=12ccc247a1fda97c82441932560ee3926ca68500e12ad855

#Copy the above command to the tokent.txt and send the file edge servers:

sudo scp token.txt edge1@192.168.27.129:/home/edge1

```
dge11@edgc11:-$ sudo keadm join --cloudcore-ipport=192.168.1.4:10000 --kubeedge-version=1.10.0 --token=46b379e833dcb7190da20ff2748bc8299b9fd003e13ee6c4ddbd71fa051bd7b0.e
yJhbGcioiJIUZIINiIsInR5ccIoiKpXVCJ9.eyJleHAiOjE2NzU4HTkyMjN9.98Q-E8GaZeBCHrtcFbHq96303Bo4MkuAJ80ZzsWDjT_I
Host has /usr/sbin/mosquitto already installed and running. Hence skipping the installation steps !!!
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64.tar.gz.txt content:
[Run as service] start to download service file for edgecore
[Run as service] success to download service file for edgecore
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/koudcore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cloudcore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cloudcore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/iptablesmanager/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cididrore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cididrore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cididrore/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/cidirver/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/csidriver/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/sedge/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/cloud/admission/
kubeedge-v1.10.0-linux-and64/version
KubeEdge edgecore is running, For logs visit: journalctl -u edgecore.service -xe
```

sudo sed -i 's/cgroupfs/systemd/g' /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml

sudo systemctl restart edgecore

#Edgecore status should be active

systemctl status edgecore

journalctl -u edgecore -f

```
journalctl -u edgecore
 Logs begin at Thu 2021-12-23 21:28:00 PST. --
Jan 02 23:48:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:48:26.552235  117033 process.go:329] start to sync pod status in edge-sto
re to cloud
Jan 02 23:48:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:48:26.554553 117033 process.go:336] list pod status, no record, skip syn
Jan 02 23:49:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:49:26.553425  117033 process.go:329] start to sync pod status in edge-sto
re to cloud
Jan 02 23:49:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:49:26.558274  117033 process.go:336] list pod status, no record, skip syn
Jan 02 23:50:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:50:26.554306 117033 process.go:329] start to sync pod status in edge-sto
Jan 02 23:50:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:50:26.555312  117033 process.go:336] list pod status, no record, skip syn
Jan 02 23:51:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:51:26.555136 117033 process.go:329] start to sync pod status in edge-sto
re to cloud
Jan 02 23:51:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:51:26.555423  117033 process.go:336] list pod status, no record, skip syn
Jan 02 23:52:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:52:26.555460 117033 process.go:329] start to sync pod status in edge-sto
e to cloud
Jan 02 23:52:26 edge1 edgecore[117033]: I0102 23:52:26.557164 117033 process.go:336] list pod status, no record, skip syn
```

kubectl get node

cloud@	cloud:-\$	kubectl get node		
NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
cloud	Ready	control-plane,master	6d5h	v1.21.0
edge1	Ready	agent,edge	90m	v1.19.3-kubeedge-v1.9.1
edge2	Ready	agent,edge	89m	v1.19.3-kubeedge-v1.9.1

Is /etc/kubernetes/pki/

sudo su

cd /etc/kubeedge/

wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubeedge/kubeedge/master/build/tools/certgen.sh

export CLOUDCOREIPS=192.168.27.128

bash certgen.sh stream

```
root@cloud:/etc/kubeedge# bash certgen.sh stream
Generating RSA private key, 2048 bit long modulus (2 primes)
. . . . . . . . . . . . . +++++
e is 65537 (0x010001)
Certificate Request:
    Data:
        Version: 1 (0x0)
        Subject: C = CN, ST = Zhejiang, L = Hangzhou, O = KubeEdge
        Subject Public Key Info:
            Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
                RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
                Modulus:
                    00:c2:29:32:a9:83:56:b5:f2:21:83:ae:55:7a:4c:
                    97:c8:8d:5c:b7:d9:58:5d:7b:08:fd:f1:14:39:28:
                    2c:a8:3b:09:bd:75:56:f4:0c:db:9a:14:86:24:3c:
                    9e:e0:d4:33:a5:f0:b7:e3:06:42:8e:a0:15:c7:b8:
                    20:aa:10:45:db:98:7f:60:25:9f:25:37:db:04:5d:
                    14:f6:8b:3a:1f:1a:9b:97:c7:2f:8b:71:42:91:fe:
                    d7:8c:b0:d3:ba:36:56:c0:4c:c1:20:40:67:b2:f4:
                    ab:a4:19:ee:b9:6c:a3:a6:45:69:aa:ad:7b:5e:69:
                    cd:c6:e9:55:00:dc:9f:8e:f5:03:2a:ca:14:3b:5f:
                    de:ea:56:2a:3f:63:95:8e:f3:9a:8a:94:06:b7:b2:
                    8a:ad:90:87:37:cf:91:db:fa:bb:2f:6b:b8:8d:92:
                    28:8c:d4:67:be:d9:55:0b:6f:94:87:02:ef:ce:87:
                    84:54:a9:28:16:e9:20:7a:a3:5d:b2:29:9c:d6:03:
                    f5:a8:a5:74:5b:6f:51:23:cb:1e:33:84:33:a4:62:
                    c9:ed:59:95:e9:87:f3:f1:56:c9:72:25:86:6c:99:
                    42:f4:75:b9:fa:1b:05:1c:e3:e8:75:44:8b:2a:56:
                    15:fe:86:fd:86:87:2a:5f:ee:aa:ce:24:ab:42:55:
                    f0:33
                Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
        Attributes:
            a0:00
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
         79:74:bf:2c:c4:d5:a6:2d:dc:0b:fa:64:1c:01:01:85:88:14:
```

nano /etc/kubeedge/config/cloudcore.yaml

→ cloudStream:

enable: truedynamicController:enable: true

systemctl restart cloudcore.service

sudo nano /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml

→ edgeStream:

o enable: true

→ metaServer:

o enable: true

sudo systemctl restart edgecore.service

sudo su

ss -tnlp | grep 1000

```
root@cloud:/etc/kubeedge# ss -tnlp | grep 1000
LISTEN 0 4096 *:10002 *:* users:(("cloudcore",pid=2694589,fd=11))

LISTEN 0 4096 *:10002 *:* users:(("cloudcore",pid=2694589,fd=10))

LISTEN 0 4096 *:10003 *:* users:(("cloudcore",pid=2694589,fd=7))

LISTEN 0 4096 *:10004 *:* users:(("cloudcore",pid=2694589,fd=7))
```

iptables -t nat -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dport 10350 -j DNAT --to \$CLOUDCOREIPS:10003

exit

####RESET KUBEADM, KEADM IN CASE OF WRONG CONFIGURATION###:

###RESET KUBEADM###

sudo kubeadm reset

sudo rm -rf \$HOME/.kube/config

sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d

###RESET KEADM###

sudo keadm reset --kube-config=\$HOME/.kube/config

#Install Edge mesh, follow manual installation, skip the enable local APIServer:

https://edgemesh.netlify.app/guide/getting-started.html#manual-installation

#Before apply this command: kubectl apply -f build/server/edgemesh/

- → Let's change the node name in 05-configmap.yaml with you cloud node name
- → kubectl taint node cloud node-role.kubernetes.io/master:NoSchedule-

#Deploy edgemesh-server and edgemesh-agent

#Check: kubectl get pod -o wide -A

→ It should be 1 edgemesh-server and 3 edgemesh-agent run on cloud/edge1/edge2 and all in running state.

###Done###