MOBILE APPLICATION TECHNOLOGIES

Lesson five: Navigation drawer, fragment, Tabs

- Login
- Navigation drawer
- Fragment
- Tabs

- Login
- Navigation drawer
- Fragment
- Tabs

- Logging in is the process by which an individual gains access to a software(such as Web-based applications, mobile applications and so on) by identifying and authenticating themselves.
- The user credentials are typically some form of "username" and a matching "password", and these credentials themselves are sometimes referred to as a login, (or a logon or a sign-in or a sign-on)

Activity 1: Login

- To create the application that contains login activity,
 - First create Android project
 - Name the application "ZAHAB"
 - About activity, choose Empty activity
 - You can also choose Login Activity in the Select activity window of Android Studio

Activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo orange dark"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <LinearLayout</pre>
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:layout margin="10dp"
        android:orientation="vertical">
```

Activity_main.xml(Cont.)

```
<TextView
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/login message"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout marginBottom="15dp"/>
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/username"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="@string/hint username"
    android:layout marginBottom="15dp"
    />
```

Activity_main.xml(Cont.)

```
<EditText
            android:id="@+id/password"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:hint="@string/hint password"
            android:layout_marginBottom="15dp"
            android:inputType="textPassword"
            />
        <Button
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="60dp"
            android:text="@string/button text"
            android:textSize="20dp"
            android:textColor="@android:color/white"
            android:background="@android:color/black"
            android:onClick="loginClick"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
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```

strings.xml

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.imfura.zahab;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
```

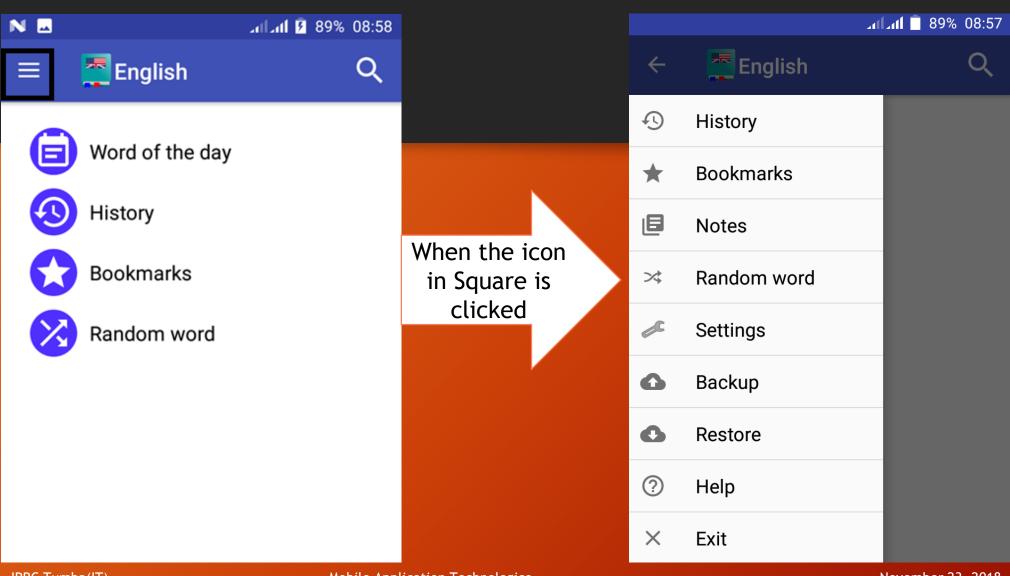
```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
```

```
public void loginClick(View view)
        EditText txtUsername=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.username);
        EditText txtPassword=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.password);
        String username=txtUsername.getText().toString();
        String password=txtPassword.getText().toString();
        if (username.equals("admin") && password.equals("123admin")) {
            Intent intent=new Intent(this,Main2Activity.class);
            startActivity(intent);
        else
            Toast.makeText(this, "Invalid username or
password", Toast. LENGTH LONG) . show();
```

- Login
- Navigation drawer
- Fragment
- Tabs

What is navigation drawer?

- The navigation drawer is a UI panel that shows your app's main navigation menu.
- It is hidden when not in use, but appears when the user swipes a finger from the left edge of the screen or, when at the top level of the app, the user touches the drawer icon in the app bar.



Create Navigation Drawer

- Using the same project "ZAHAB"
- Do right click on package in java folder>New>Activity>Navigation Drawer activity
- Make sure you are connected to the internet because Library needs to be installed

Navigation Drawer Activity layout files

- nav_header_main
- App_bar_main
- Content_main
- Activity_main

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November 23, 2018

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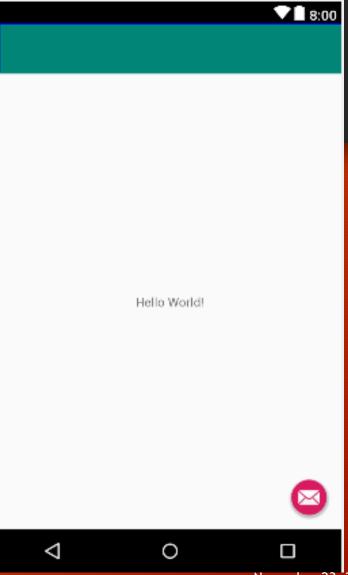


Android Studio android.studio@android.com

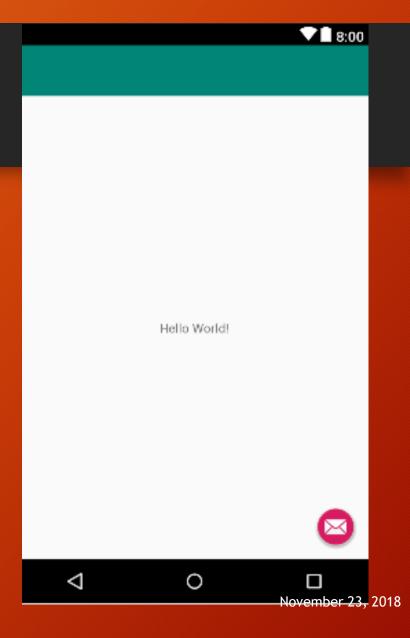
- nav_header_main
- App_bar_main
- Content_main
- Activity_main

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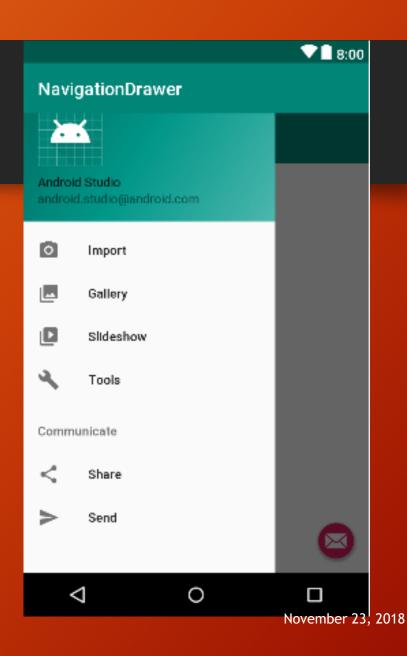
- App_bar_main
- Activity_main



- nav header main
- App_bar_main
- Content_main
- Activity_main



- nav_header_main
- App_bar_main
- Content_main
- Activity_main



activity_main2_drawer.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android
11
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    tools:showIn="navigation view">
    <group android:checkableBehavior="single">
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav gallery"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic menu gallery"
            android:title="Zahab Gallery" />
```

activity_main2_drawer.xml(Cont.)

activity_main2_drawer.xml (Cont.)

```
<item android:title="Tell them">
        <menu>
            <item
                android:id="@+id/nav share"
                android:icon="@drawable/ic menu share"
                android:title="Share" />
            <item
                android:id="@+id/nav send"
                android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_send"
                android:title="Send" />
        </menu>
    </item>
</menu>
```

activity_main2.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    app:layout behavior="@string/appbar scrolling view behavior"
    tools:context=".Main2Activity"
    android:background="@android:color/holo orange dark"
    tools:showIn="@layout/app bar main2">
    <ScrollView
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="match parent">
```

activity_main2.xml (Cont.)

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout margin="10dp"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/gallery"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="50dp"
        android:layout marginTop="150dp"
        android:text="@string/button gallery"
        android:background="@android:color/black"
        android:textColor="@android:color/white"
        android:textSize="20dp"
        android:onClick="openGallery"
        />
```

activity_main2.xml (Cont.)

```
    android:id="@+id/about"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="50dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:text="@string/button_about"
    android:background="@android:color/black"
    android:textColor="@android:color/white"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:onClick="openAbout"
    />
```

activity_main2.xml(Cont.)

```
<Button
                android: id="@+id/contact"
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout height="50dp"
                android:layout marginTop="10dp"
                android:text="@string/button contact"
                android:background="@android:color/black"
                android:textColor="@android:color/white"
                android:textSize="20dp"
                android:onClick="openContact"
                />
        </LinearLayout>
    </ScrollView>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

Main2Activity.java

```
package com.example.imfura.zahab;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.design.widget.FloatingActionButton;
import android.support.design.widget.Snackbar;
import android.view.View;
import android.support.design.widget.NavigationView;
import android.support.v4.view.GravityCompat;
import android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout;
import android.support.v7.app.ActionBarDrawerToggle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.support.v7.widget.Toolbar;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
```

```
public class Main2Activity extends AppCompatActivity
        implements
NavigationView.OnNavigationItemSelectedListener {
```

```
public void openGallery(View view)
    Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainGallery.class);
    startActivity(intent);
public void openAbout(View view)
    Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainAbout.class);
    startActivity(intent);
public void openContact(View view)
    Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainContact.class);
    startActivity(intent);
```

```
@Override
public void onBackPressed() {
@SuppressWarnings("StatementWithEmptyBody")
@Override
```

```
public boolean onNavigationItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
    // Handle navigation view item clicks here.
    int id = item.getItemId();
    if (id == R.id.nav contact) {
        Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainContact.class);
        startActivity(intent);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav gallery) {
        Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainGallery.class);
        startActivity(intent);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav about) {
        Intent intent=new Intent(this, MainAbout.class);
        startActivity(intent);
```

```
else if (id == R.id.nav share) {
        } else if (id == R.id.nav send) {
        DrawerLayout drawer = (DrawerLayout)
findViewById(R.id.drawer layout);
        drawer.closeDrawer(GravityCompat.START);
        return true;
```

Add three new activities

- Gallery activity
- Contact activity
- About activity

Add three new activities

- Gallery activity
- Contact activity
- About activity

activity_main_gallery.xml

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout margin="10dp"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/cardView1"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="200dp"
        app:cardCornerRadius="8dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="10dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView1"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="170dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/items" />
```

```
<TextView
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:textSize="20sp"
            android:text="Various items are available"
            android:textAlignment="center"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
<android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
    android:id="@+id/cardView2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    app:cardCornerRadius="8dp"
    android:layout marginBottom="10dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView2"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="170dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/tubes" />
```

```
<TextView
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:textSize="20sp"
            android:text="We sell different tubes"
            android:textAlignment="center"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
<android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
    android:id="@+id/cardView3"
    android:layout_width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    app:cardCornerRadius="8dp"
    android:layout marginBottom="10dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView3"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="170dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/steels" />
```

```
<TextView
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:textSize="20sp"
            android:text="We sell all kinds of steels"
            android:textAlignment="center"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
<android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
    android:id="@+id/cardView4"
    android:layout_width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    app:cardCornerRadius="8dp"
    android:layout marginBottom="10dp">
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="200dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView4"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="170dp"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/itemspresented"
```

```
<TextView
                        android:layout width="match parent"
                        android:layout height="wrap content"
                        android:textSize="20sp"
                        android:text="Items presented at the entry"
                        android:textAlignment="center"/>
                </LinearLayout>
            </android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
        </LinearLayout>
    </ScrollView>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

- Gallery activity
- Contact activity
- About activity

activity_main_contact.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo_orange_dark"
    tools:context=".MainContact">
        <ScrollView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_width="match_parent">
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android: orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_margin="10dp">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView1"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:text="ZAHAB CONTACTS"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="30dp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        />
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView2"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/contact location"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:layout marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView3"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/contact phone"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:layout marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    />
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView4"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/contact email"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:layout marginTop="10dp"
    android: textSize="20dp"
    />
```

```
<TextView
                android:id="@+id/textView5"
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout height="wrap content"
                android:text="@string/contact_website"
                android:textAlignment="center"
                android:layout marginTop="10dp"
                android:textSize="20dp"
                />
        </LinearLayout>
    </ScrollView>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

Add three new activities

- Gallery activity
- Contact activity
- About activity

activity_main_about.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo orange dark"
    tools:context=".MainAbout">
    <ScrollView
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="match parent">
```

activity_main_about.xml(Cont.)

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout margin="10dp">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView1"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:text="ABOUT ZAHAB"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="30dp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        />
```

activity_main_about.xml (Cont.)

```
<TextView
                android:id="@+id/textView2"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:text="@string/about zahab"
                android:textAlignment="center"
                android:layout marginTop="10dp"
                android:textSize="20dp"
        </LinearLayout>
    </scrollView>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

strings.xml

```
<resources>
    <string name="app name">ZAHAB</string>
    <string name="login message">LOGIN</string>
    <string name="hint username">Enter username</string>
    <string name="hint password">Enter password</string>
    <string name="button text">Login</string>
    <string name="title_activity_main2">Main2Activity</string>
    <string name="navigation drawer open">Open navigation
drawer</string>
    <string name="navigation drawer close">Close navigation
drawer</string>
    <string name="nav header title">Zahab App</string>
    <string name="nav header subtitle">Email:info@zahab.com</string>
    <string name="nav header desc">Navigation header
```

strings.xml(Cont.)

```
<string name="action settings">Settings</string>
    <string name="button gallery">Open Gallery</string>
    <string name="button about">About Zahab</string>
    <string name="button contact">Contact Zahab</string>
    <string name="about zahab">ZAHAB has been established in 2018, it
has been launched in March. There are many different businesses in
ZAHAB including Quincaillerie ZAHAB, we are planning to expand the
business</string>
    <string name="contact location">Location: Musanze/ Rwanda</string>
    <string name="contact phone">Phone: (+250) 788820291
    <string name="contact email">Email: info@zahab.com</string>
    <string name="contact website">Website: www.zahab.com</string>
</resources>
```

dependencies

```
dependencies {
    implementation fileTree(include: ['*.jar'], dir: 'libs')
    implementation 'com.android.support:appcompat-v7:28.0.0'
    implementation 'com.android.support.constraint:constraint-
layout:1.1.3'
    implementation 'com.android.support:support-v4:28.0.0'
    implementation 'com.android.support:design:28.0.0'
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.12'
    androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test:runner:1.0.2'
    androidTestImplementation
'com.android.support.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.0.2'
    implementation 'com.android.support:cardview-v7:28.0.0'
```

Output



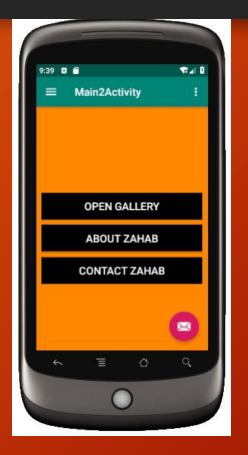
IPRC Tumba(IT)



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Output (Cont.)





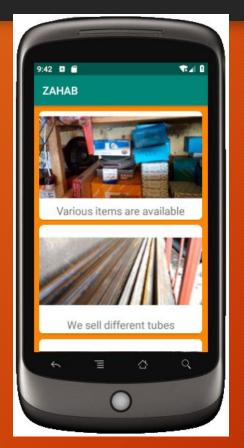
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Output (Cont.)









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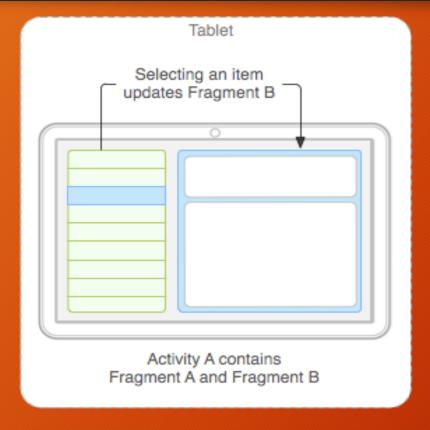
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- Login
- Navigation drawer
- Fragment
- Tabs

- Fragment is a modular section of an activity, which has its own lifecycle, receives its own input events, and which you can add or remove while the activity is running (sort of like a "sub activity" that you can reuse in different activities).
- A fragment is a reusable class implementing a portion of an activity.
- A Fragment typically defines a part of a user interface.
- Fragments must be embedded in activities; they cannot run independently of activities.

Fragment (Cont.)





Importance of fragment

- Reusing View and Logic Components Fragments enable re-use of parts
 of your screen including views and event logic over and over in different
 ways across many disparate activities. For example, using the same list
 across different data sources within an app.
- Tablet Support Often within apps, the tablet version of an activity has a substantially different layout from the phone version which is different from the TV version. Fragments enable device-specific activities to reuse shared elements while also having differences.
- Screen Orientation Often within apps, the portrait version of an activity has a substantially different layout from the landscape version. Fragments enable both orientations to reuse shared elements while also having differences.

Fragment Vs Activity

- Activities are navigation controllers primarily responsible for:
 - Navigation to other activities through intents.
 - Presenting navigational components such as the navigation drawer or the viewpager.
 - Hiding and showing relevant fragments using the fragment manager.
 - Receiving data from intents and passing data between fragments.

Fragment Vs Activity(Cont.)

- Fragments are content controllers and contain most views, layouts, and event logic including:
 - Layouts and views displaying relevant app content.
 - Event handling logic associated with relevant views.
 - View state management logic such as visibility or error handling.
 - Triggering of network request through a client object.
 - Retrieval and storage of data from persistence through model objects.

- Login
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- Add the new activity>Tabbed Activity(Navigation Style: Action Bar Tabs)
- ActivityName:ServiceActivity

Navigation Style:

Action Bar Tabs (with ViewPager)

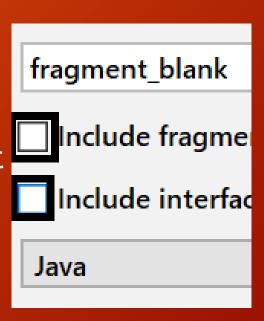


- Tab1
- Tab2
- Tab3
- To do it do right click on packagename>New>Fragment

Note: Make sure that the options:

- 1. Include fragment factory methods, and
- 2. Include interface callbacks

Are unchecked



fragment_tab1.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    android:background="@android:color/holo orange dark"
    tools:context=".Tab1">
    <!-- TODO: Update blank fragment layout -->
    <ScrollView
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:padding="10dp"
```

```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="300dp"
    android: orientation="vertical"
    >
    <android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="350dp"
        app:cardCornerRadius="10dp">
        <LinearLayout</pre>
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="350dp"
            android:orientation="vertical">
```

```
<TextView
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:textSize="20dp"
            android:layout margin="20dp"
            android:textStyle="bold"
            android:text="We provide construction service" />
        <ImageView</pre>
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="300dp"
            android:layout margin="5dp"
            app:srcCompat="@drawable/house" />
    </LinearLayout>
</android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
```

```
<android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="250dp"
    app:cardCornerRadius="10dp"
    android:layout marginTop="10dp">
    <LinearLayout</pre>
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="250dp"
        android:orientation="vertical">
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:text="We provide construction service"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold" />
```

```
<ImageView</pre>
                         android:layout width="match parent"
                         android:layout height="200dp"
                         android:layout margin="5dp"
                         app:srcCompat="@drawable/rome" />
                </LinearLayout>
            </android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
        </LinearLayout>
    </ScrollView>
</FrameLayout>
```

fragment_tab2.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:background="@android:color/holo orange dark"
    tools:context=".Tab2">
    <TextView
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:text="Bar Resto services are provired"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android: textSize="20dp"
        />
</FrameLayout>
```

fragment_tab3.xml

Modify ServiceActivity.java (SectionsPagerAdapter)

```
public class SectionsPagerAdapter extends FragmentPagerAdapter {
    public SectionsPagerAdapter(FragmentManager fm) {
        super(fm);
    @Override
    public Fragment getItem(int position) {
        switch (position)
            case 0:
                Tab1 tab1=new Tab1();
                return tab1:
            case 1:
                Tab2 tab2=new Tab2();
                return tab2:
            case 2:
                Tab3 tab3=new Tab3();
                return tab3;
            default:
                return null;
```

Modify activity_main2_drawer.xml

Add the following code

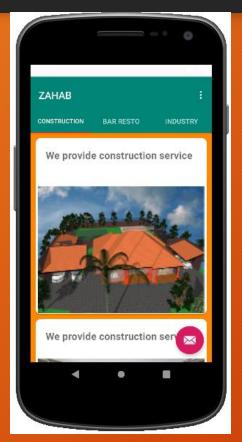
```
<item
    android:id="@+id/nav_service"
    android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_send"
    android:title="Open Services"
/>
```

Modify Main2Activity.java

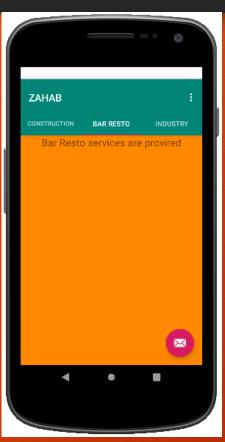
Add the following source code

```
else if (id == R.id.nav_service) {
    Intent intent=new
Intent(this, ServiceActivity.class);
    startActivity(intent);
}
```

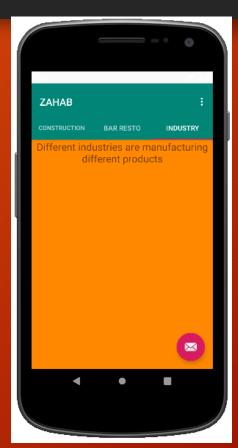
Output (Tabs)



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Mobile Application Technologies



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Thank you!