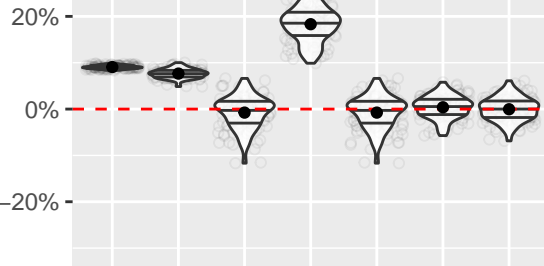
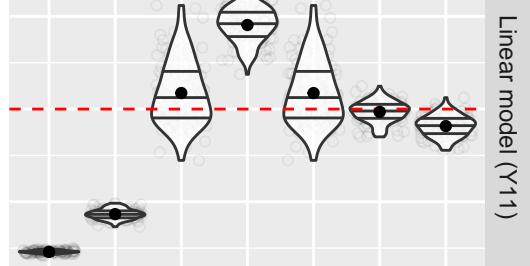


Relative bias

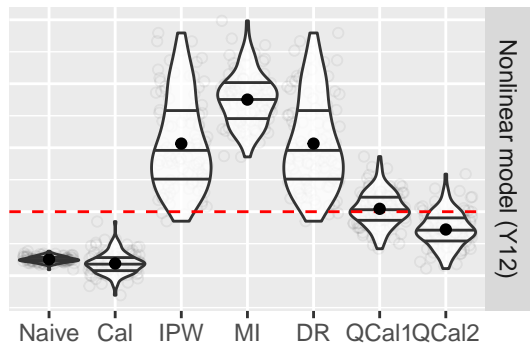
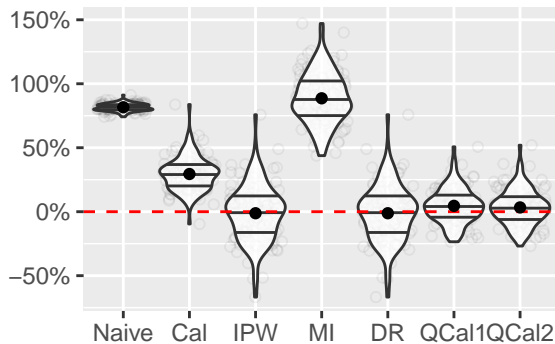
Linear inclusion (BD1)



Nonlinear inclusion (BD2)



Linear model ( $Y_{11}$ )



Nonlinear model ( $Y_{12}$ )

Estimator