

Relative bias

Linear inclusion (BD1)

Nonlinear inclusion (BD2)

Linear model (Y_{11})

Nonlinear model (Y_{12})

40%
20%
0%
-20%

100%
50%
0%

Naive Cal IPW DR QCal1 QCal2 Naive Cal IPW DR QCal1 QCal2

Estimator

