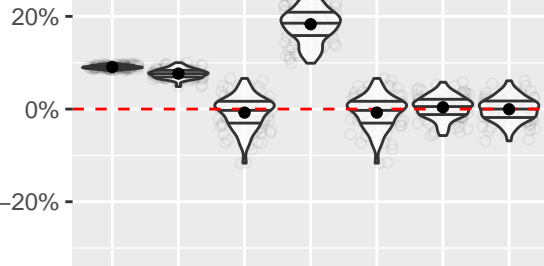
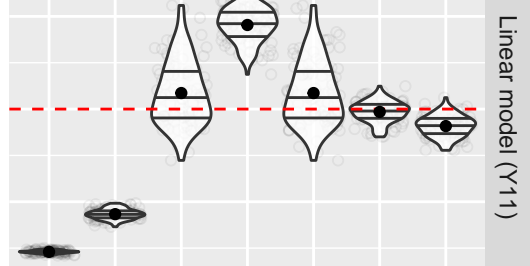


Relative bias

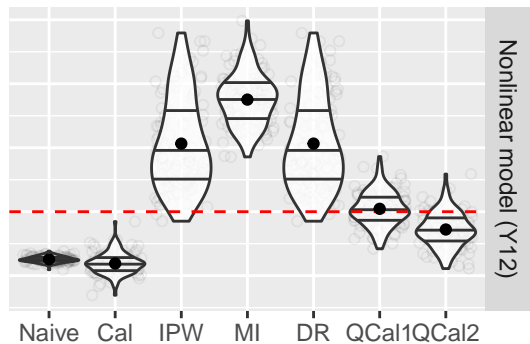
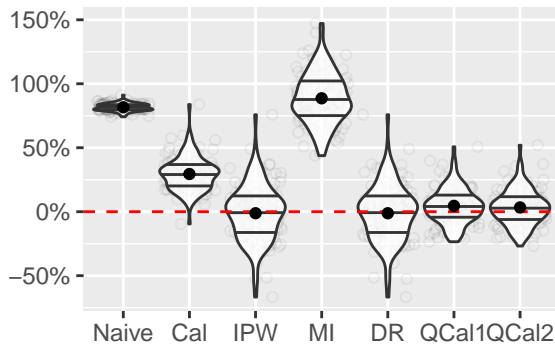
Linear inclusion (BD1)



Nonlinear inclusion (BD2)



Linear model (Y_{11})



Nonlinear model (Y_{12})

Estimator