

Relative bias

Linear inclusion (BD1)

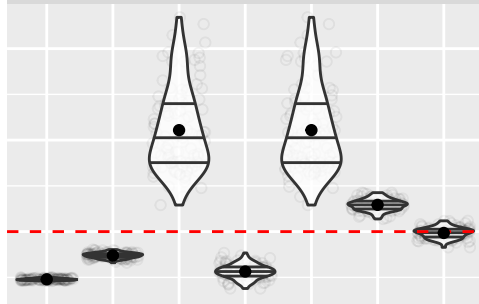
40%

20%

0%



Nonlinear inclusion (BD2)

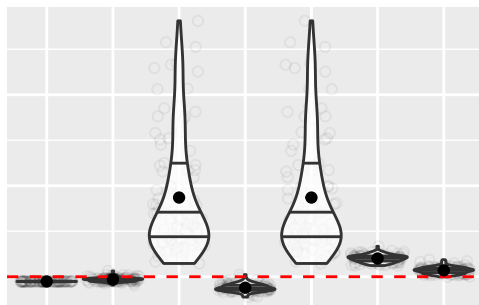
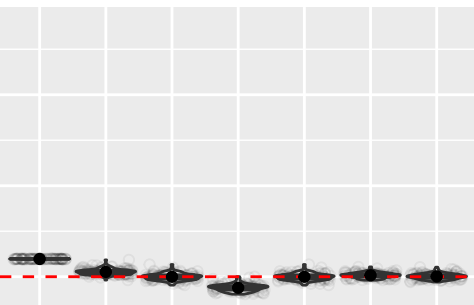


Linear model (Y_{11})

200%

100%

0%



Nonlinear model (Y_{12})

Estimator