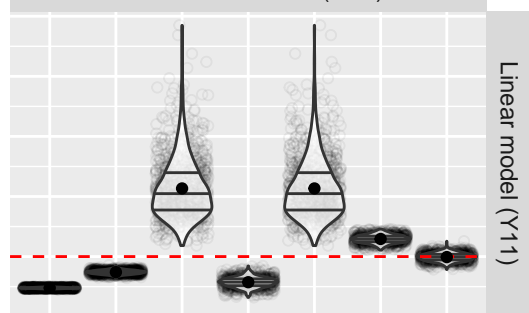


Relative bias

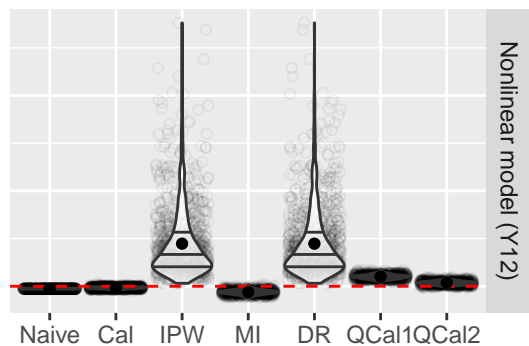
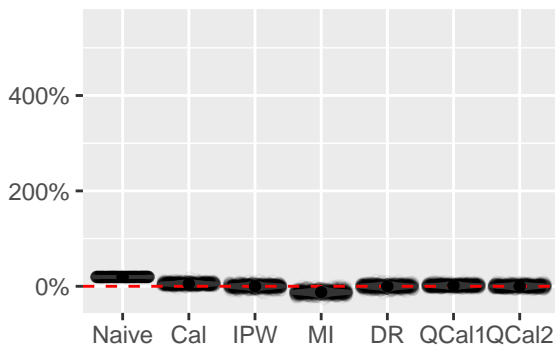
Linear inclusion (BD1)



Nonlinear inclusion (BD2)



Linear model ( $Y11$ )



Nonlinear model ( $Y12$ )

Estimator