

# An overview of R packages for single-source capture-recapture models

by Maciej Beręsewicz and Piotr Chlebicki

**Abstract** In this paper we provide an overview of R packages that allow fitting various single-source capture-recapture (SSCR) models. In general, SSCR approaches assume that capture history follows certain discrete distribution (e.g. negative binomial, poisson, one-inflated poisson) but the observational data consist of only positive counts i.e. we observe zero truncated distributions. In this paper we cover both frequentist and bayesian approach, provide functions for population size estimation as well as analytical and bootstrap estimators. The paper focus on `extraDistr`, `countreg`, `VGAM` and `brms` packages that are suited for the SSCR models.

## Introduction

Introductory section which may include references in parentheses ([R Core Team, 2012](#)), or cite a reference such as [R Core Team \(2012\)](#) in the text.

## Single-source capture-recapture models

[Böhning \(2022\)](#)

## R package for single-source capture-recapture model

This section may contain a figure such as Figure 1.



Figure 1: The logo of R.

## Truncated discrete distributions

In order to use truncated distributions we may use default functions truncaed at 0

Loading required packages

```
library(extraDistr)
library(countreg)
```

```
#> Loading required package: MASS
```

```
#> Warning: package 'MASS' was built under R version 4.1.2
```

```
library(VGAM)
```

```
#> Warning: package 'VGAM' was built under R version 4.1.2
```

```
#> Loading required package: stats4
```

```
#> Loading required package: splines
```

```
#>
```

```
#> Attaching package: 'VGAM'
```

```
#> The following objects are masked from 'package:countreg':
#>
#>     dzipois, pzipois, qzipois, rzipois

#> The following objects are masked from 'package:extraDistr':
#>
#>     dfrechet, dgev, dgompertz, dgpd, dgumbel, dhuber, dkumar, dlaplace,
#>     dlomax, dpareto, drayleigh, dskellam, dslash, pfrechet, pgev,
#>     pgompertz, pgpd, pgumbel, phuber, pkumar, plaplace, plomax,
#>     ppareto, prayleigh, pslash, qfrechet, qgev, qgompertz, qgpd,
#>     qgumbel, qhuber, qkumar, qlaplace, qlomax, qpareto, qrayleigh,
#>     rfrechet, rgev, rgompertz, rgpd, rgumbel, rhuber, rkumar, rlaplace,
#>     rlomax, rpareto, rrayleigh, rskellam, rslash

library(brms)

#> Warning: package 'brms' was built under R version 4.1.2

#> Loading required package: Rcpp

#> Warning: package 'Rcpp' was built under R version 4.1.2

#> Loading 'brms' package (version 2.17.0). Useful instructions
#> can be found by typing help('brms'). A more detailed introduction
#> to the package is available through vignette('brms_overview').

#>
#> Attaching package: 'brms'

#> The following objects are masked from 'package:VGAM':
#>
#>     acat, cratio, cumulative, dfrechet, dirichlet, exponential,
#>     frechet, geometric, lognormal, multinomial, negbinomial, pfrechet,
#>     qfrechet, rfrechet, s, sratio

#> The following objects are masked from 'package:extraDistr':
#>
#>     ddirichlet, dfrechet, pfrechet, qfrechet, rdirichlet, rfrechet

#> The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
#>
#>     ar

library(numDeriv)
```

## **extraDistr**

```
library(extraDistr)
set.seed(123)
```

## **countreg**

countreg package includes function `zerotrunc`

## **VGAM**

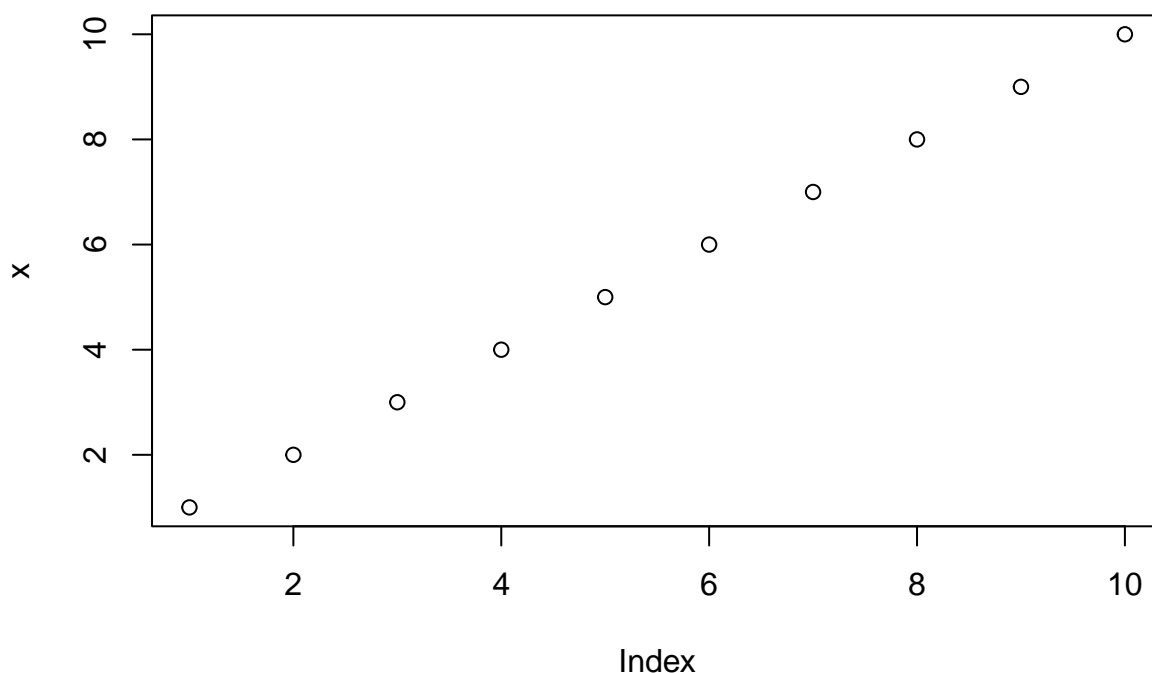
The most advanced

## **stan and brms**

## **Case studies**

There will likely be several sections, perhaps including code snippets, such as:

```
x <- 1:10  
plot(x)
```



## Summary

This file is only a basic article template. For full details of *The R Journal* style and information on how to prepare your article for submission, see the [Instructions for Authors](#).

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## Bibliography

D. Böhning. On the equivalence of one-inflated zero-truncated and zero-truncated one-inflated count data likelihoods. *Biometrical Journal*, n/a(n/a), 2022. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1002/bimj.202100343>. URL <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/bimj.202100343>. [p1]

R Core Team. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria, 2012. URL <http://www.R-project.org/>. ISBN 3-900051-07-0. [p1]

Maciej Beręsewicz  
Poznań University of Economics and Business  
Al. Niepodległości 10  
61-875 Poznań, Poland  
Statistical Office in Poznań  
ul. Wojska Polskiego 27/29  
60-624 Poznań, Poland  
<https://ncn-foreigners.github.io/>  
ORCID: 0000-0002-8281-4301  
[maciej.beresewicz@ue.poznan.pl](mailto:maciej.beresewicz@ue.poznan.pl)

Piotr Chlebicki  
Adam Mickiewicz University  
ul. Wieniawskiego 1  
61-712 Poznań, Poland

<https://github.com/Kertoo>  
[piochl@st.amu.edu.pl](mailto:piochl@st.amu.edu.pl)