

```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Queue;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Main
{

    Node[][] graph;
    Wall[] walls;

    private class Node
    {

        private ArrayList<Edge> adjList;

        private int column;
        private int row;
        private int layer;

        private boolean visited;

        public Node(int column, int row)
        {
            adjList = new ArrayList<Edge>();
            this.column = column;
            this.row = row;
            this.layer = 0;
            visited = false;
        }
    }

    /** Used to connect nodes to each other */
    private class Edge
    {

        private int to_column;
        private int to_row;

        public Edge(int to_column, int to_row)
        {

            this.to_column = to_column;
            this.to_row = to_row;

        }
    }

```

```
}
```

```
private class Wall
```

```
{
```

```
    int start_column;
```

```
    int start_row;
```

```
    int end_column;
```

```
    int end_row;
```

```
    boolean isVertical = false;
```

```
    boolean isHorizontal = false;
```

```
    public Wall(int start_column, int start_row, int end_column, int end_row)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(start_column == end_column)
```

```
            isVertical = true;
```

```
        else isHorizontal = true;
```

```
        this.start_row = start_row;
```

```
        this.start_column = start_column;
```

```
        this.end_row = end_row;
```

```
        this.end_column = end_column;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
/** Initialize the entire nodes that are in the graph */
```

```
private void initGraph(int num)
```

```
{
```

```
    graph = new Node[num][num];
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i < num; i++)
```

```
        for(int j = 0; j < num; j++)
```

```
            graph[i][j] = new Node(i, j);
```

```
}
```

```
private void initWalls(int num, Scanner sc)
```

```
{
```

```

        walls = new Wall[num];

        for(int i = 0; i < num; i++)
        {
            walls[i] = new Wall(sc.nextInt(), sc.nextInt(), sc.nextInt(), sc.nextInt());
        }
    }

    private void addEdge(int start_column, int start_row, int to_column, int to_row)
    {

        graph[start_column][start_row].adjList.add(new Edge(to_column, to_row));
        graph[to_column][to_row].adjList.add(new Edge(start_column, start_row));

    }

    private int bfs(int column, int row, int end_column, int end_row)
    {

        Queue<Node> queue = new LinkedList<Node>();
        Node current = null;

        for(int i = 0; i < graph.length; i++)
            for(Node node : graph[i])
                node.visited = false;

        graph[column][row].layer = 0;

        queue.add(graph[column][row]);

        while(!queue.isEmpty())
        {

            current = queue.peek();
            current.visited = true;

            for(Edge edge : current.adjList)
            {

                if(!graph[edge.to_column][edge.to_row].visited)
                {

                    queue.add(graph[edge.to_column][edge.to_row]);
                    graph[edge.to_column][edge.to_row].visited = true;
                    graph[edge.to_column][edge.to_row].layer = current.layer + 1;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

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        }

    }

    queue.poll();

}

return graph[end_column][end_row].layer;

}

private void findPath(int start_column, int start_row, int end_column, int end_row)
{

    Node bestNode = graph[start_column][start_row];
    while(bfs(bestNode.column, bestNode.row, end_column, end_row) != 0)
    {

        for(Edge edge : bestNode.adjList)
        {

            int bestLayer = bfs(bestNode.column, bestNode.row, end_column, end_row);
            int edgeLayer = bfs(edge.to_column, edge.to_row, end_column, end_row);
            if(bestLayer > edgeLayer)
            {

                if(bestNode.column - edge.to_column == 0)
                {
                    if(bestNode.row > edge.to_row)
                    {
                        System.out.print("N");
                    }
                    else System.out.print("S");
                }
                else
                {

                    if(bestNode.column > edge.to_column)
                    {
                        System.out.print("W");
                    }
                    else System.out.print("E");
                }
            }

            bestNode = graph[edge.to_column][edge.to_row];
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
}

System.out.println("");

}

private boolean canConnect(double start_column, double start_row, double to_column, double to_row)
{
    boolean connection = true;

    for(int i = 0; i < walls.length; i++)
    {
        if(walls[i].isHorizontal)
        {
            if(start_column > walls[i].start_column && start_column < walls[i].end_column)
            {
                if(start_row > walls[i].start_row && to_row < walls[i].end_row || start_row <
walls[i].start_row && to_row > walls[i].end_row)
                    connection = false;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            if(start_row > walls[i].start_row && start_row < walls[i].end_row)
            {
                if(start_column < walls[i].start_column && to_column >
walls[i].end_column || start_column > walls[i].start_column && to_column < walls[i].end_column)
                    connection = false;
            }
        }
    }

    return connection;
}

}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    Main main = new Main();
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

```

```

int columnSize = 6;
int rowSize = 6;
int wallSize = 3;

int start_column = sc.nextInt() - 1;
int start_row = sc.nextInt() - 1 ;

while(start_column != -1 || start_row != -1)
{

    main.initGraph(columnSize);

    int end_column = sc.nextInt() - 1;
    int end_row = sc.nextInt() - 1;

    main.initWalls(wallSize, sc);

    for(int i = 0; i < rowSize; i++)
        for(int j = 0; j < columnSize; j++)
        {

            if(i > 0 && main.canConnect(j + 0.5, i + 0.5, j + 0.5, i - 1 + 0.5) &&
main.canConnect(j + 0.5, i - 1 + 0.5, j + 0.5, i + 0.5))
            {

                main.addEdge(j, i, j, i - 1);
                main.addEdge(j, i - 1, j, i);

            }

            if(main.canConnect(j + 0.5, i + 0.5, j + 1 + 0.5, i + 0.5) &&
main.canConnect(j + 1 + 0.5, i + 0.5, j + 0.5, i + 0.5) && j < columnSize - 1)
            {

                main.addEdge(j, i, j + 1, i);
                main.addEdge(j + 1, i, j, i);

            }

        }
    main.findPath(start_column, start_row, end_column, end_row);
    start_column = sc.nextInt() - 1;
    start_row = sc.nextInt() - 1;
}
}
}

```