

Project-1-STATC183

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4/10/2023

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#Read your csv file:
a <- read.csv("stockData.csv", sep=",", header=TRUE)
#Convert adjusted close prices into returns:
r <- (a[-1,3:ncol(a)]-a[-nrow(a),3:ncol(a)])/(a[-nrow(a),3:ncol(a)])
#Compute mean vector:
means <- colMeans(r) #Without ^GSPC
#Compute variance covariance matrix:
covmat <- cov(r) #Without ^GSPC
#Compute correlation matrix:
cormat <- cor(r) #Without ^GSPC
#Compute the vector of variances:
variances <- diag(covmat)
#Compute the vector of standard deviations:
stdev <- diag(covmat)^.5
# plot the expected return vs standard deviation of the assets
plot(stdev, means, xlab="Standard Deviation", ylab="Expected Return", main="Expected Return vs Standard Deviation", xlim=c(0, 0.1), ylim=c(0, 0.1))
#Compute the mean of the portfolio:
mean.port <- sum(means*1/ncol(r))
#Compute the standard deviation of the portfolio:
sd.port <- sqrt(sum(variances*1/ncol(r)))
#Add the portfolio to the plot:
points(sd.port, mean.port, col="red", pch=19)
#Compute the minimum risk portfolio:
ones <- rep(1, ncol(r))
A <- t(ones) %*% solve(covmat) %*% means
B <- t(means) %*% solve(covmat) %*% means
C <- t(ones) %*% solve(covmat) %*% ones
D <- B*C-A^2
test <- sqrt(1/C)
test2 <- A/C
# Plot the minimum Risk Portfolio
points(sqrt(1/C), (A/C), col="blue", pch=19)

#Efficient frontier:
minvar <- 1/C
minE <- A/C
options(warn = -1)
sdeff <- seq((minvar)^0.5, 1, by = 0.0001)
y1 <- (A + sqrt(D*(C*sdeff^2 - 1)))*(1/C)
y2 <- (A - sqrt(D*(C*sdeff^2 - 1)))*(1/C)
options(warn = 0)
# Plot Efficient Frontier
points(sdeff, y1, type = "l")
points(sdeff, y2, type = "l")

# Add a legend
legend("topright", legend=c("Equal Allocation Portfolio", "Minimum Risk Portfolio", "Individual Stocks", "Efficient Frontier"), col=c("red", "blue", "black", "black"), pch=c(19, 19, 1, NA), lty=c(NA, NA, NA, 1), lwd=c(NA, NA, NA, 2))
```

Expected Return vs Standard Deviation

