

# ***Listening to Mothers in California***

## Survey Codebook

Visit [NationalPartnership.org/LTMCA](https://NationalPartnership.org/LTMCA) and [chcf.org/listening-to-mothers-CA](https://chcf.org/listening-to-mothers-CA) for the full *Listening to Mothers in California* report, more on the methodology and many related resources.

*The Listening to Mothers in California survey was led by the National Partnership for Women & Families and developed in collaboration with investigators from the University of California, San Francisco Center on Social Disparities in Health and the Boston University School of Public Health. Quantum Market Research, Inc. administered the survey. The California Health Care Foundation and Yellow Chair Foundation funded this work.*



*This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial NoDerivatives 4.0 International License.*

----- TEXT AND CONTINUOUS VARIABLES -----

1

**LTMID**

Listening to Mothers ID number

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for LTMID: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

**qdate**

Date of survey completion

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for qdate: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

**babyageM**

Baby's Age at Time of Survey (Months) (constructed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for babyageM: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

**babyageW**

Baby's Age at Time of Survey (Weeks) (constructed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for babyageW: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q816\_TEXT**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Other (text)

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816\_TEXT: n = 2397

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	109	76.8%
Non-Missing Values	33	23.2%
Total	142	100.0%

**calcgestage**

Gestational age in weeks based on self-reported due date and birth date (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for calcgestage: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	190	7.5%
Non-Missing Values	2349	92.5%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q895\_TEXT**

When you asked to schedule a c-section did you think that it would be best for your health or your baby's health or was it for some other reason? Other reason (text)

Base: asked for planned cesarean (Q885 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q895\_TEXT: n = 2280

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	196	75.7%
Non-Missing Values	63	24.3%
Total	259	100.0%

#### **Q1111\_TEXT**

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Other (text)

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111\_TEXT: n = 1541

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	810	81.2%
Non-Missing Values	188	18.8%
Total	998	100.0%

#### **Q1113\_TEXT**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Other (text)

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113\_TEXT: n = 1541

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	744	74.5%
Non-Missing Values	254	25.5%
Total	998	100.0%

#### **Q1145\_TEXT**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? Other (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2356	92.8%
Non-Missing Values	183	7.2%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### **Q1147\_TEXT**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? Other (text)

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 or Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147\_TEXT: n = 421

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2035	96.1%
Non-Missing Values	83	3.9%
Total	2118	100.0%

#### **Q1155**

How long was your labor? That is about how many hours was it from when you began to have regular contractions until your baby was born? (Measured in hours)

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 or Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1155: n = 421

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	6	0.3%
Non-Missing Values	2112	99.7%
Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1165\_TEXT**

Which type of maternity care provider delivered your baby on (birthdate)? - Other (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1165\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2481	97.7%
Non-Missing Values	58	2.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1170a**

How much did your baby weigh at birth? (Pounds)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1170a: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	78	3.1%
Non-Missing Values	2461	96.9%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1170b**

How much did your baby weigh at birth? (Ounces)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1170b: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	127	5.0%
Non-Missing Values	2412	95.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1170c**

How much did your baby weigh at birth? (Grams)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1170c: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2506	98.7%
Non-Missing Values	33	1.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**babywtgm**

Babys weight in grams (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for babywtgm: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	94	3.7%
Non-Missing Values	2445	96.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1190**

From going in to leaving how many days were you in the hospital for your recent birth?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1190: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	31	1.2%
Non-Missing Values	2508	98.8%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1195**

After your baby was born how long did [he/she] stay in the hospital? (Days)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1195: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	34	1.3%
Non-Missing Values	2505	98.7%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1255\_TEXT**

What was the main reason for your recent c-section? Some other reason (text) (Primary c-section)

Base: primary cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and all Q1210a-o = 1 or missing)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1255\_TEXT: n = 2143

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	289	73.0%
Non-Missing Values	107	27.0%
Total	396	100.0%

**Q1260\_TEXT**

What was the main reason for your recent c-section? Some other reason (text) (Repeat c-section)

Base: repeat cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and any Q1210a-o = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1260\_TEXT: n = 2205

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	287	85.9%
Non-Missing Values	47	14.1%
Total	334	100.0%

**Q1405**

Between the time you left the hospital after birth and 8 weeks after the birth how many office visits did you have with a maternity care provider for yourself?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1405: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	95	3.7%
Non-Missing Values	2444	96.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1410\_TEXT**

What is the main reason why you didn't have visits or check-ups with your maternity provider in the first 8 weeks after the birth? Some other reason (text)

Base: had no postpartum visits (Q1405 = 0)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1410\_TEXT: n = 2321

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	175	80.3%
Non-Missing Values	43	19.7%
Total	218	100.0%

**Q1515a**

Base: exclusively breastfeeding 1 week after birth and not currently exclusively breastfeeding  
(Q1186 = 1 and (Q1510b = 1 or Q1510c = 1))  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1515a: n = 1310

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	21	1.7%
Non-Missing Values	1208	98.3%
Total	1229	100.0%

#### Q1515b

About how long did you feed your baby with breast milk only (and no formula or other food)?  
(Weeks)  
Base: exclusively breastfeeding 1 week after birth and not currently exclusively breastfeeding  
(Q1186 = 1 and (Q1510b = 1 or Q1510c = 1))  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1515b: n = 1310

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	21	1.7%
Non-Missing Values	1208	98.3%
Total	1229	100.0%

#### Q1520a

About how old was your baby when you stopped feeding any breast milk - that is when your baby was completely weaned? (Months)  
Base: any breastfeeding at 1 week and not currently feeding breast milk ((Q1186 = 1 or 3) and (Q1510a = 2))  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1520a: n = 1678

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	26	3.0%
Non-Missing Values	835	97.0%
Total	861	100.0%

#### Q1520b

About how old was your baby when you stopped feeding any breast milk - that is when your baby was completely weaned? (Weeks)  
Base: any breastfeeding at 1 week and not currently feeding breast milk ((Q1186 = 1 or 3) and (Q1510a = 2))  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1520b: n = 1678

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	26	3.0%
Non-Missing Values	835	97.0%
Total	861	100.0%

#### bfexclwks

Weeks of exclusive breastfeeding (calculated)  
Base: all respondents  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for bfexclwks: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	45	1.8%
Non-Missing Values	2494	98.2%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### bfwkstop

Babys age in weeks when stopped breastfeeding (calculated)  
Base: all respondents  
Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for bfwkstop: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	53	2.1%
Non-Missing Values	2486	97.9%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1620a**

How old was your new baby when you went back to work or began working for pay? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Months)

Base: currently working at a paid job (Q1615 = 1 or 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1620a: n = 1459

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	18	1.7%
Non-Missing Values	1062	98.3%
Total	1080	100.0%

**Q1620b**

How old was your new baby when you went back to work or began working for pay? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Weeks)

Base: currently working at a paid job (Q1615 = 1 or 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1620b: n = 1458

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	18	1.7%
Non-Missing Values	1062	98.3%
Total	1080	100.0%

**workage**

Babys age in weeks when went back to or started work (calculated)

Base: currently working at a paid job (Q1615 = 1 or 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for workage: n = 1457

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	18	1.7%
Non-Missing Values	1062	98.3%
Total	1080	100.0%

**Q1625a**

How old will your new baby be when you go back to work or start working for pay? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Months)

Base: plans to return to a paid job (Q1615 = 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1625a: n = 1979

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	47	8.4%
Non-Missing Values	513	91.6%
Total	560	100.0%

**Q1625b**

How old will your new baby be when you go back to work or start working for pay? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Weeks)

Base: plans to return to a paid job (Q1615 = 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1625b: n = 1978



Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	47	8.4%
Non-Missing Values	513	91.6%
Total	560	100.0%

**workagef**

Babys age in weeks when plan to go back to work in future (calculated)

Base: plans to return to a paid job (Q1615 = 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for workagef: n = 1977

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	47	8.4%
Non-Missing Values	513	91.6%
Total	560	100.0%

**Q1715\_TEXT**

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - Other (text)

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715\_TEXT: n = 1934

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	533	88.1%
Non-Missing Values	72	11.9%
Total	605	100.0%

**Q1805a**

What is your height? (Feet)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1805a: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	326	12.8%
Non-Missing Values	2213	87.2%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1805b**

What is your height? (Inches)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1805b: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	326	12.8%
Non-Missing Values	2213	87.2%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1805c**

What is your height? (Centimeters)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1805c: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2389	94.1%
Non-Missing Values	150	5.9%
Total	2539	100.0%

**height**

Height in inches (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for height: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	176	6.9%
Non-Missing Values	2363	93.1%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1810E**

English survey: What did you weigh just before you gave birth? (Question differed in English vs. Spanish survey)

Base: survey was conducted in English (Q\_Language=EN)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1810E: n = 479

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	135	6.6%
Non-Missing Values	1925	93.4%
Total	2060	100.0%

**Q1810S**

Spanish survey: What did you weigh just before you got pregnant? (Question differed in English vs. Spanish survey)

Base: survey was conducted in Spanish (Q\_Language=ES)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1810S: n = 2060

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	15	3.1%
Non-Missing Values	464	96.9%
Total	479	100.0%

**WtBeforePreg**

Weight before pregnancy in pounds (calculated) (Note: difference in English/Spanish survey question required different construction)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for WtBeforePreg: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	183	7.2%
Non-Missing Values	2356	92.8%
Total	2539	100.0%

**bmi**

Pre-pregnancy BMI (calculated) (Excludes Values Outside 48-83 Inches 75-399 LBS and BMI Outside 13-69.99)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for bmi: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
.	326	12.8%
Normal	932	36.7%
Obese	437	17.2%
Overweight	517	20.4%
Underweight	327	12.9%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1811a**

How much weight did you gain during your pregnancy? If you are not sure give your best guess. Use 0 if you lost weight or gained no weight. (Pounds)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1811a: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	210	8.3%
Non-Missing Values	2329	91.7%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1811b**

How much weight did you gain during your pregnancy? If you are not sure give your best guess. Use 0 if you lost weight or gained no weight. (Kilos)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1811b: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2454	96.7%
Non-Missing Values	85	3.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**wtgain**

Weight gained during pregnancy in pounds (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for wtgain: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	132	5.2%
Non-Missing Values	2407	94.8%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1815a**

What is your current weight? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Pounds)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1815a: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	278	10.9%
Non-Missing Values	2261	89.1%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1815b**

What is your current weight? If you are not sure give your best guess. (Kilos)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1815b: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2452	96.6%
Non-Missing Values	87	3.4%
Total	2539	100.0%

**currentwt**

Current weight in pounds (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for currentwt: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	191	7.5%
Non-Missing Values	2348	92.5%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825\_TEXT**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Other (text) - Name of plan

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2465	97.1%
Non-Missing Values	74	2.9%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1830

What are the total costs you have been asked to pay yourself for any of your maternity care providers and hospital bills for you and your baby? Includes: bills paid bills owed - does not include health insurance. (Dollars)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1830: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	436	17.2%
Non-Missing Values	2103	82.8%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1840

In what year did you first start living in the United States?

Base: born outside the US (Q1835 = 2 or 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1840: n = 1673

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	72	8.3%
Non-Missing Values	794	91.7%
Total	866	100.0%

#### Q1842

How old were you when your recent baby was born?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1842: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	93	3.7%
Non-Missing Values	2446	96.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1845d\_TEXT

What language do you usually speak at home? - Asian language. Please tell us: (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1845d\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2397	94.4%
Non-Missing Values	142	5.6%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1845e\_TEXT

What language do you usually speak at home? - Some other language. Please tell us: (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1845e\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	2446	96.3%
Non-Missing Values	93	3.7%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1855\_TEXT**

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - Other (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855\_TEXT: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	1978	77.9%
Non-Missing Values	561	22.1%
Total	2539	100.0%

**fampctpov**

Income as a continuous percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline in 2016 (FPG) (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for fampctpov: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	374	14.7%
Non-Missing Values	2165	85.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1875**

What was the best thing about the care you or your baby got while in the hospital for your recent birth? (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1875: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	145	5.7%
Non-Missing Values	2394	94.3%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1880**

What was the worst thing about the care you or your baby got while in the hospital for your recent birth? (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1880: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	167	6.6%
Non-Missing Values	2372	93.4%
Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1885**

If there is anything else you would like to tell us please do so here. (text)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1885: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Missing Values	624	24.6%
Non-Missing Values	1915	75.4%
Total	2539	100.0%

**sampwt**

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for sampwt: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

#### statewt

Full year weight: Weights data to represent eligible births during 2016

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for statewt: n = 0

Value	N	Percent
Non-Missing Values	2539	100.0%
Total	2539	100.0%

### ----- CATEGORICAL VARIABLES -----

#### mode

Mode of survey response

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for mode: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Online - self	860	33.9%
2	Phone - interviewer	701	27.6%
3	Combination of online and phone	978	38.5%
Total		2539	100.0%

#### Q\_Language

Language of survey (English or Español)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q\_Language: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
EN	English	2060	81.1%
ES	Spanish	479	18.9%
Total		2539	100.0%

#### DHCS\_MC

Match to Medi-Cal program administrative records

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for DHCS\_MC: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	DHCS matched this respondent to Medi-Cal records	1510	59.5%
2	DHCS did not find a match	1029	40.5%
Total		2539	100.0%

#### Q520

Did you have a boy or a girl?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q520: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Boy	1276	50.3%
2	Girl	1263	49.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q610**

In all how many babies have you had? Please include your new baby.

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q610: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	1	1061	41.8%
2	2	785	30.9%
3	3	419	16.5%
4	4	170	6.7%
5	5	65	2.6%
6	6	22	0.9%
7	7	12	0.5%
8	8	4	0.2%
10	10	1	0.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q705**

Did you have a choice about which maternity care provider you had for your pregnancy care (prenatal care)?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q705: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	26	1.0%
1	Yes, I had a choice	1981	78.0%
2	No, I had no choice; my maternity care provider was assigned to me	514	20.2%
3	I did not get any prenatal care from a maternity care provider	18	0.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q715**

During your recent pregnancy did you find any information to help you compare the quality of different maternity care services in your area?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q715: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	21	0.8%
1	Yes, about different maternity care providers	295	11.6%
2	Yes, about different hospitals for giving birth	277	10.9%
3	Yes, about both maternity care providers and hospitals	744	29.3%
4	No	908	35.8%
5	Not sure	294	11.6%



Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
Total		2539	100.0%

**Q716**

During your recent pregnancy did you use the information you found to help choose among different maternity services?

Base: found comparative quality information about maternity care services (Q715 = 1, 2, or 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q716: n = 1223

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	7	0.5%
1	Yes	454	34.5%
2	Yes, to choose a maternity care provider	88	6.7%
3	Yes, to choose a hospital	89	6.8%
4	Yes, to choose both a maternity care provider and a hospital	483	36.7%
5	No	137	10.4%
6	Not sure	58	4.4%
Total		1316	100.0%

**Q740**

During your pregnancy did you try to learn how often babies were delivered by c-section (cesarean) at any hospitals where you might have your baby?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q740: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	0.6%
1	Yes, I looked and found this information	697	27.5%
2	Yes, I looked but did not find this information	114	4.5%
3	No, I did not look	1712	67.4%
Total		2539	100.0%

**Q805**

Which type of maternity care provider most often provided your care during pregnancy?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q805: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	20	0.8%
1	An obstetrician-gynecologist doctor (OB or ob/gyn)	1976	77.8%
2	A family medicine doctor	53	2.1%
3	A doctor but I'm not sure what type	97	3.8%
4	A midwife (CNM)	221	8.7%
5	A nurse practitioner (NP) or other nurse who is not a midwife	145	5.7%
6	A physician assistant (PA)	27	1.1%
Total		2539	100.0%

**Q806**

How important was it to you to have an ob-gyn doctor rather than a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: most often had OB/GYN for maternity care (Q805 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q806: n = 563

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	15	0.8%
1	Extremely important	892	45.1%
2	Very important	673	34.1%
3	Moderately important	244	12.3%
4	Slightly important	70	3.5%
5	Not at all important	82	4.1%
	Total	1976	100.0%

#### Q807

How important was it to you to have a family medicine doctor rather than a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: most often had family physician for maternity care (Q805 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q807: n = 2486

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Extremely important	8	15.1%
2	Very important	20	37.7%
3	Moderately important	14	26.4%
4	Slightly important	6	11.3%
5	Not at all important	5	9.4%
	Total	53	100.0%

#### Q808

How important was it to you to have a midwife rather than a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: most often had midwife for maternity care (Q805 = 4)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q808: n = 2318

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.9%
1	Extremely important	50	22.6%
2	Very important	69	31.2%
3	Moderately important	52	23.5%
4	Slightly important	9	4.1%
5	Not at all important	39	17.6%
	Total	221	100.0%

#### Q809

How important was it to you to have a nurse-practitioner rather than a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: most often had nurse practitioner for maternity care (Q805 = 5)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q809: n = 2394

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	2.8%
1	Extremely important	9	6.2%
2	Very important	35	24.1%
3	Moderately important	34	23.4%
4	Slightly important	15	10.3%
5	Not at all important	48	33.1%
	Total	145	100.0%

**Q810**

How important was it to you to have a physician assistant rather than a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: most often had physician assistant for maternity care (Q805 = 6)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q810: n = 2512

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	3.7%
1	Extremely important	4	14.8%
2	Very important	10	37.0%
3	Moderately important	4	14.8%
4	Slightly important	3	11.1%
5	Not at all important	5	18.5%
	Total	27	100.0%

**Q811**

Would you have preferred a different type of maternity care provider?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q811: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	38	1.5%
1	Yes	307	12.1%
2	No	2194	86.4%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q815**

Which type of provider do you wish you had?

Base: would have preferred a different type of provider (Q811 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q815: n = 2232

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	6	2.0%
1	Obstetrician-gynecologist doctor (OB or ob-gyn)	92	30.0%
2	Family medicine doctor	27	8.8%
3	Midwife (CNM)	142	46.3%
4	Nurse-practitioner (NP) or other nurse who is not a midwife	8	2.6%
5	Physician assistant	2	0.7%
6	Other	30	9.8%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
Total		307	100.0%

**Q816a**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Didn't think health insurance plan paid for a midwife

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816a: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	78	54.9%
2	No	63	44.4%
Total		142	100.0%

**Q816b**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Didn't think that a midwife could practice in a hospital

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816b: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	20	14.1%
2	No	121	85.2%
Total		142	100.0%

**Q816c**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Didn't think I could have an epidural

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816c: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	15	10.6%
2	No	126	88.7%
Total		142	100.0%

**Q816d**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Didn't know what would happen if I needed a doctor

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816d: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	21	14.8%
2	No	120	84.5%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
	Total	142	100.0%

**Q816e**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - I was assigned another type of provider

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816e: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	41	28.9%
2	No	100	70.4%
	Total	142	100.0%

**Q816f**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - No midwife available

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816f: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	36	25.4%
2	No	105	73.9%
	Total	142	100.0%

**Q816g**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Needed a doctor because of health problems

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816g: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	35	24.6%
2	No	106	74.6%
	Total	142	100.0%

**Q816h**

Why didn't you have a midwife as your prenatal maternity care provider? - Other reason please tell us:

Base: would have preferred but did not have a midwife (Q815=3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q816h: n = 2397

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.7%
1	Yes	14	9.9%
2	No	127	89.4%
	Total	142	100.0%

**Q850**

Near the end of pregnancy did a health professional use an ultrasound to estimate how much your baby weighed?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q850: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	6	0.2%
1	Yes	1716	67.6%
2	No	690	27.2%
3	Not sure	127	5.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q855**

Near the end of your pregnancy did your maternity care provider tell you that your baby might be getting quite large?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q855: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	0.6%
1	Yes	719	28.3%
2	No	1804	71.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q870**

As you came to the end of your pregnancy how did you want to feed your baby?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q870: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	0.2%
1	Breast milk only	1739	68.5%
2	Formula only	118	4.6%
3	Both breast milk and formula	678	26.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q885**

During your pregnancy did you ask your maternity care provider to schedule a c-section before the start of labor (before regular contractions)?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q885: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	17	0.7%
1	Yes	259	10.2%
2	No	2263	89.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q890**

Who first suggested the idea of having a planned c-section?

Base: asked for a planned cesarean (Q885 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q890: n = 2280

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.8%
1	My maternity care provider	149	57.5%
2	I did	99	38.2%
3	Someone else	9	3.5%
	Total	259	100.0%

#### Q895

When you asked to schedule a c-section did you think that it would be best for your health or your baby's health or was it for some other reason?

Base: asked for a planned cesarean (Q885 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q895: n = 2280

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	7	2.7%
1	Best for my health or my baby's health	243	93.8%
2	I wanted it for some other reason. Please tell us:	9	3.5%
	Total	259	100.0%

#### Q925a

During your recent pregnancy how often were you bothered by: Feeling nervous anxious or on edge

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q925a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	14	0.6%
1	Never	817	32.2%
2	Sometimes	1237	48.7%
3	Usually	265	10.4%
4	Always	206	8.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q925b

During your recent pregnancy how often were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q925b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	13	0.5%
1	Never	1321	52.0%
2	Sometimes	848	33.4%
3	Usually	207	8.2%
4	Always	150	5.9%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q925c

During your recent pregnancy how often were you bothered by: Feeling down depressed or hopeless

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q925c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	13	0.5%
1	Never	1636	64.4%
2	Sometimes	699	27.5%
3	Usually	114	4.5%
4	Always	77	3.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q925d

During your recent pregnancy how often were you bothered by: Having little interest or pleasure in doing things

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q925d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	0.6%
1	Never	1525	60.1%
2	Sometimes	727	28.6%
3	Usually	174	6.9%
4	Always	97	3.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1105

Did you get support from a doula during your recent birth?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1105: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	14	0.6%
1	Yes	394	15.5%
2	No	1894	74.6%
3	Not sure	237	9.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1106a

Did you also get support from your doula: During pregnancy (before you went into the hospital)

Base: got support from a doula while giving birth (Q1105 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1106a: n = 2145

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	1.0%
1	Yes	240	60.9%
2	No	150	38.1%
	Total	394	100.0%

#### Q1106b



Did you also get support from your doula: After the birth when you were at home  
 Base: got support from a doula while giving birth (Q1105 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1106b: n = 2145

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.8%
1	Yes	176	44.7%
2	No	215	54.6%
	Total	394	100.0%

#### Q1110

Did your maternity care provider try to induce your labor in any way?  
 Base: all respondents  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1110: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	18	0.7%
1	Yes	998	39.3%
2	No	1523	60.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1111a

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Inserted a finger into the opening to my womb (cervix) to "sweep" or "strip" the membranes loose  
 Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111a: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.2%
1	Yes	394	39.5%
2	No	602	60.3%
	Total	998	100.0%

#### Q1111b

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Broke and released my water before the start of labor contractions  
 Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111b: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.2%
1	Yes	253	25.4%
2	No	743	74.4%
	Total	998	100.0%

#### Q1111c

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Gave the medicine Pitocin ("pit" or oxytocin) through an IV drip before the start of labor contractions  
 Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111c: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.2%
1	Yes	673	67.4%
2	No	323	32.4%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1111d**

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Tried to start my labor some other way. Please tell us:

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111d: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.2%
1	Yes	188	18.8%
2	No	808	81.0%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1111e**

How did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Not sure how

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1111e: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.2%
1	Yes	51	5.1%
2	No	945	94.7%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1112**

Did the medicine or other method used by your maternity care provider actually start your labor?

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1112: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	701	70.2%
2	No	196	19.6%
3	Not sure	98	9.8%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113a**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - My baby was getting too big

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113a: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	108	10.8%
2	No	887	88.9%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113b**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - They were worried that I was "overdue"

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113b: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	223	22.3%
2	No	772	77.4%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113c**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - My water had broken and they worried about infection

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113c: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	194	19.4%
2	No	801	80.3%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113d**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - The baby needed to be born soon due to a health problem (for one or both of us)

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113d: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	259	26.0%
2	No	736	73.7%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113e**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - I wanted to control the timing for work or other non-medical reasons

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113e: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	39	3.9%
2	No	956	95.8%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113f**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - I wanted to give birth with a specific provider

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113f: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	48	4.8%
2	No	947	94.9%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113g**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Baby was full term: it was close to my due date

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113g: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	346	34.7%
2	No	649	65.0%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113h**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Some other reason. Please tell us

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113h: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	11	1.1%
2	No	984	98.6%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113i**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Not sure

Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113i: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	33	3.3%
2	No	962	96.4%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1113j**

Why did your maternity care provider try to start your labor? - Write-in provided was a new non-evidence-based reason for labor induction (recode based on <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19191776> and <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19656558>)  
 Base: care provider tried to induce labor (Q1110 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1113j: n = 1541

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.3%
1	Yes	154	15.4%
2	No	841	84.3%
	Total	998	100.0%

**Q1115**

When you recently gave birth was your baby born vaginally or by c-section?  
 Base: all respondents  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1115: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	0.4%
1	Vaginally	1799	70.9%
2	By c-section (surgery)	730	28.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1120**

Before your c-section did you experience some period of time in labor (having regular contractions) in the hospital and try to have a vaginal birth?  
 Base: most recent birth cesarean (Q1115 = 2)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1120: n = 1809

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.1%
1	Yes	319	43.7%
2	No	410	56.2%
	Total	730	100.0%

**Q1125**

During labor did the doctors nurses or midwives use any of the following to keep track of your baby's heartbeat?  
 Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1125: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.0%
1	An electronic fetal monitor ("EFM") with sensors on your belly or your baby's head	1427	67.4%
2	A handheld device like a "Doppler" or stethoscope to listen inside your womb	79	3.7%
3	Both an EFM and a hand-held device	347	16.4%
4	Neither an EFM nor a hand-held device	67	3.2%
5	Not sure	197	9.3%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1130a**

During your labor did someone - Break your bag of water after labor contractions had begun

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1) or reported water breaking in Q1111b

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130a: n = 419

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	0.2%
1	Yes	923	43.5%
2	No	1093	51.6%
3	Not sure	100	4.7%
	Total	2120	100.0%

**Q1130b**

During your labor did someone - Give you the drug Pitocin ("pit" or oxytocin) to speed up labor after labor contractions had begun

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130b: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.1%
1	Yes	869	41.0%
2	No	1040	49.1%
3	Not sure	206	9.7%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1130c**

During your labor did someone - Insert a tube (catheter) in your bladder to remove urine

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130c: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	0.2%
1	Yes	1297	61.2%
2	No	705	33.3%
3	Not sure	112	5.3%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1130d**

During your labor did someone - Give you IV fluids through a vein in your arm or hand

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130d: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.1%
1	Yes	1769	83.5%
2	No	245	11.6%
3	Not sure	101	4.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

#### Q1130e

During your labor did someone - Give you one or more vaginal exams

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130e: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	1652	78.0%
2	No	296	14.0%
3	Not sure	165	7.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

#### Q1130f

During your labor did someone - Give you an episiotomy (cut just before birth to make the opening to your vagina bigger)

Base: vaginal delivery (Q1115 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1130f: n = 740

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	7	0.4%
1	Yes	333	18.5%
2	No	1361	75.7%
3	Not sure	98	5.4%
	Total	1799	100.0%

#### Q1132

Did you have a choice about whether to have an episiotomy?

Base: had episiotomy (Q1130f = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1132: n = 2206

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	14	4.2%
1	Yes	79	23.7%
2	No	240	72.1%
	Total	333	100.0%

#### Q1133

When you were admitted to the hospital and had your first vaginal exam how many centimeters was your cervix dilated (opened)?

Base: had one or more vaginal exams during labor and birth (Q1130e = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1133: n = 887

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	12	0.7%
0	0	92	5.6%
0.5	0.5	11	0.7%
1	1	185	11.2%
1.5	1.5	28	1.7%
2	2	254	15.4%
2.5	2.5	7	0.4%
3	3	257	15.6%
3.5	3.5	17	1.0%
4	4	255	15.4%
4.5	4.5	7	0.4%
5	5	126	7.6%
5.5	5.5	5	0.3%
6	6	95	5.8%
6.5	6.5	2	0.1%
7	7	53	3.2%
7.5	7.5	1	0.1%
8	8	27	1.6%
9	9	16	1.0%
9.5	9.5	4	0.2%
10	10	19	1.2%
99	Not sure	179	10.8%
	Total	1652	100.0%

**Q1135**

After you were admitted to the hospital and you were in labor (having regular contractions) did you walk around at all before giving birth?

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1135: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.1%
1	Yes	832	39.3%
2	No	1267	59.8%
3	Not sure	16	0.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1140a**

Before your c-section did someone - Give you IV fluids through a vein in your arm or hand

Base: cesarean without labor / planned cesarean (Q1120 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1140a: n = 2129

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Yes	361	88.0%
2	No	26	6.3%
3	Not sure	23	5.6%
	Total	410	100.0%



**Q1140b**

Before your c-section did someone - Insert a tube (catheter) into your bladder to remove urine

Base: cesarean without labor / planned cesarean (Q1120 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1140b: n = 2129

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Yes	326	79.5%
2	No	54	13.2%
3	Not sure	30	7.3%
	Total	410	100.0%

**Q1145a**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? Epidural or spinal (medicine inserted into spinal column in your back)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	1871	73.7%
2	No	645	25.4%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1145b**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth?

Narcotics such as Demerol or Stadol (by a shot spray in nose or IV line in your arm)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	473	18.6%
2	No	2043	80.5%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1145c**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? Nitrous oxide gas (not oxygen) breathed through a mask or mouthpiece while you were awake

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	210	8.3%
2	No	2306	90.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1145d**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? General anesthesia (you were put to sleep) (c-section only)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	78	3.1%
2	No	2438	96.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1145e**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? Other please tell us:

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145e: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	24	0.9%
1	Yes	120	4.7%
2	No	2395	94.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1145f**

Did you use any of the following medicines for pain relief when you recently gave birth? I did not use any pain medicine during labor.

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1145f: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	430	16.9%
2	No	2086	82.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1147a**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? A shower tub or pool

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147a: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	265	12.5%
2	No	1848	87.3%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147b**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? Change of position or moving around

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147b: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	925	43.7%
2	No	1188	56.1%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147c**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? A large inflated ball (round or peanut-shaped) for support

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147c: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	367	17.3%
2	No	1746	82.4%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147d**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? Putting hot or cold objects on your body (such as a heating pad or ice pack)

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147d: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	232	11.0%
2	No	1881	88.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147e**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? A mental method like relaxation visualization or hypnosis

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147e: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	289	13.6%
2	No	1824	86.1%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147f**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? A hands-on method (such as massage stroking or acupressure)

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147f: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	373	17.6%
2	No	1740	82.2%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147g**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? A breathing method

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147g: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	926	43.7%
2	No	1187	56.0%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147h**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? Other please tell us:

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147h: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	83	3.9%
2	No	2030	95.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1147i**

Did you use any of the following "drug-free" methods for pain relief during your recent labor and birth? None

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1147i: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	0.2%
1	Yes	666	31.4%
2	No	1447	68.3%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1150**

What was the main position you used when you pushed your baby out?

Base: most recent birth vaginal (Q1115 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1150: n = 740

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	0.9%
1	Lying flat on my back (head and hips at same level)	796	44.2%
2	Propped up (half-sitting, head higher than hips)	899	50.0%
3	Some other position (such as kneeling, on side, on hands and knees)	88	4.9%
	Total	1799	100.0%

**Q1165**

Which type of maternity care provider delivered your baby on (birthdate)?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1165: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	33	1.3%
1	An obstetrician-gynecologist doctor (OB or ob/gyn)	1716	67.6%
2	A family medicine doctor	23	0.9%
3	A doctor but I'm not sure what type	336	13.2%
4	A midwife (CNM)	310	12.2%
5	A nurse practitioner (NP) or other nurse who is not a midwife	53	2.1%
6	A physician assistant (PA)	10	0.4%
7	Other, please tell us:	58	2.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1176**

During the first two hours after your baby was born how long did you hold your baby "skin-to-skin" (your baby's bare chest on your bare chest)?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1176: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	12	0.5%
1	Not at all skin-to-skin	216	8.5%
2	Less than 30 minutes	478	18.8%
3	30 minutes to 1 hour	770	30.3%
4	1 to 2 hours	958	37.7%
5	Not sure	105	4.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1181**

At any time during the hospital stay for birth was your baby put in an intensive care unit (may be called the "NICU")?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1181: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	12	0.5%
1	Yes, for the entire time in the hospital	187	7.4%
2	Yes, for part of the time in the hospital	146	5.8%
3	No	2136	84.1%
4	Not sure	58	2.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1185**

Overall how much did the nurses and other staff at the hospital support breastfeeding?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1185: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	17	0.7%
1	Strongly supported it	2136	84.1%
2	Somewhat supported it	284	11.2%
3	Neither supported nor discouraged it	86	3.4%
4	Somewhat discouraged it	9	0.4%
5	Strongly discouraged it	7	0.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1186**

A week after your baby was born how were you feeding [him/her]?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1186: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	14	0.6%
1	Breast milk only	1603	63.1%
2	Formula only	209	8.2%
3	Both breast milk and formula	713	28.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1210a**

How did you give birth the first time?

Base: has given birth two or more times (Q610 = 2 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210a: n = 1061

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	14	0.9%
1	Vaginally	1086	73.5%
2	By c-section	378	25.6%
	Total	1478	100.0%

**Q1210b**

How did you give birth the second time?

Base: has given birth three or more times (Q610 = 3 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210b: n = 1846

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	6	0.9%
1	Vaginally	511	73.7%
2	By c-section	176	25.4%
	Total	693	100.0%

**Q1210c**

How did you give birth the third time?

Base: has given birth four or more times (Q610 = 4 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210c: n = 2265

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	1.1%
1	Vaginally	206	75.2%
2	By c-section	65	23.7%
	Total	274	100.0%

**Q1210d**

How did you give birth the fourth time?

Base: has given birth five or more times (Q610 = 5 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210d: n = 2435

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	1.9%
1	Vaginally	80	76.9%
2	By c-section	22	21.2%
	Total	104	100.0%

**Q1210e**

How did you give birth the fifth time?

Base: has given birth six or more times (Q610 = 6 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210e: n = 2500

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	2.6%
1	Vaginally	26	66.7%
2	By c-section	12	30.8%
	Total	39	100.0%

**Q1210f**

How did you give birth the sixth time?

Base: has given birth seven or more times (Q610 = 7 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210f: n = 2522

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	5.9%
1	Vaginally	13	76.5%
2	By c-section	3	17.6%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
	Total	17	100.0%

**Q1210g**

How did you give birth the seventh time?

Base: has given birth eight or more times (Q610 = 8 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210g: n = 2534

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Vaginally	4	80.0%
2	By c-section	1	20.0%
	Total	5	100.0%

**Q1210h**

How did you give birth the eighth time?

Base: has given birth nine or more times (Q610 = 9 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210h: n = 2538

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Vaginally	1	100.0%
	Total	1	100.0%

**Q1210i**

How did you give birth the ninth time?

Base: has given birth ten or more times (Q610 = 10 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210i: n = 2538

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
1	Vaginally	1	100.0%
	Total	1	100.0%

**Q1210j**

How did you give birth the tenth time?

Base: has given birth eleven or more times (Q610 = 11 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210j: n = 2539

**Q1210k**

How did you give birth the eleventh time?

Base: has given birth twelve or more times (Q610 = 12 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210k: n = 2539

**Q1210l**

How did you give birth the twelfth time?

Base: has given birth thirteen or more times (Q610 = 13 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210l: n = 2539

**Q1210m**

How did you give birth the thirteenth time?

Base: has given birth fourteen or more times (Q610 = 14 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210m: n = 2539

**Q1210n**

How did you give birth the fourteenth time?

Base: has given birth fifteen or more times (Q610 = 15 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210n: n = 2539



**Q1210o**

How did you give birth the fifteenth time?

Base: has given birth sixteen or more times (Q610 = 16 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1210o: n = 2539

**Q1215**

During your recent pregnancy did you ever talk with your maternity care provider about scheduling another c-section because of your past c-section[s]?

Base: one or two past cesarean sections (Q1210a-o = 2 either 1 or 2 times)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1215: n = 2135

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	2	0.5%
1	Yes	286	70.8%
2	No	116	28.7%
	Total	404	100.0%

**Q1220**

How much did you and your maternity care provider talk about the reasons you might want to schedule another c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1220: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.3%
1	Not at all	16	5.6%
2	A little	75	26.2%
3	Some	78	27.3%
4	A lot	116	40.6%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1225**

How much did you and your maternity care provider talk about why you might not want to schedule another c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1225: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	1.0%
1	Not at all	95	33.2%
2	A little	68	23.8%
3	Some	59	20.6%
4	A lot	61	21.3%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1230**

Did your maternity care provider explain that there were choices in how to give birth after a past c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1230: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.3%
1	Yes	204	71.3%
2	No	81	28.3%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1235**

Did your maternity care provider tell you his/her opinion about whether you should schedule another c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1235: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	5	1.7%
1	Yes, my provider thought I should schedule another c-section	175	61.2%
2	Yes, my provider thought I should not schedule another c-section	32	11.2%
3	No, my provider did not give an opinion	74	25.9%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1240**

Did your maternity care provider ask whether you wanted to schedule a c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1240: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	1.4%
1	Yes	215	75.2%
2	No	67	23.4%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1245**

Who made the final decision about scheduling another c-section?

Base: talked with provider about scheduling repeat cesarean (Q1215 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1245: n = 2253

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	1.4%
1	I feel it was mainly my decision	100	35.0%
2	I feel it was mainly my provider's decision	59	20.6%
3	I feel we made the decision together	123	43.0%
	Total	286	100.0%

**Q1250**

Was the c-section planned ahead of time that is was the decision to have a c-section made before you went into labor?

Base: most recent birth cesarean (Q1115 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1250: n = 1809

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	0.5%
1	Yes, it was planned before I went into labor	406	55.6%
2	No, the decision was made after my labor started	320	43.8%
	Total	730	100.0%

**Q1255**

What was the main reason for your recent c-section? (Primary c-section)

Base: primary cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and all Q1210a-o = 1 or missing)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1255: n = 2143

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	2.5%
1	I or my baby had a health problem that required a c-section	266	67.2%
2	My maternity care provider was worried that the baby was too big	41	10.4%
3	My maternity care provider tried to start (induce) my labor, but it didn't work	66	16.7%
4	For a non-medical reason - it did not offer a health benefit to me or my baby	10	2.5%
5	Some other reason. Please tell us:	3	0.8%
	Total	396	100.0%

**Q1260**

What was the main reason for your recent c-section? (Repeat c-section)

Base: repeat cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and any Q1210a-o = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1260: n = 2205

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	1.2%
1	I had a c-section in a birth before this one.	210	62.9%
2	I or my baby had a health problem that required a c-section this time	49	14.7%
3	Both of these: I had a c-section in an earlier birth and a health problem this time	57	17.1%
4	For a non-medical reason - it did not offer a health benefit to me or my baby	6	1.8%
5	Some other reason. Please tell us:	8	2.4%
	Total	334	100.0%

**Q1265**

For your recent birth were you interested in trying to have a vaginal birth after c-section (sometimes known as VBAC)?

Base: repeat cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and any Q1210a-o = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1265: n = 2205

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	3	0.9%
1	Yes	155	46.4%
2	No	176	52.7%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
	Total	334	100.0%

**Q1270**

In your recent birth did you have the option of planning a vaginal birth after having had a previous c-section (VBAC)?

Base: repeat cesarean (Q1115 = 2 and any Q1210a-o = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1270: n = 2205

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	4	1.2%
1	Yes	145	43.4%
2	No	185	55.4%
	Total	334	100.0%

**Q1275a**

Why didn't you have the option of planning a vaginal birth after c-section (VBAC)? - My maternity care provider did not allow VBAC

Base: did not have option of VBAC (Q1270 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1275a: n = 2354

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	8.6%
1	Yes	106	57.3%
2	No	63	34.1%
	Total	185	100.0%

**Q1275b**

Why didn't you have the option of planning a vaginal birth after c-section (VBAC)? - My hospital did not allow VBAC

Base: did not have option of VBAC (Q1270 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1275b: n = 2354

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	8.6%
1	Yes	29	15.7%
2	No	140	75.7%
	Total	185	100.0%

**Q1275c**

Why didn't you have the option of planning a vaginal birth after c-section (VBAC)? - I needed a c-section for a health problem

Base: did not have option of VBAC (Q1270 = 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1275c: n = 2354

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	8.6%
1	Yes	63	34.1%
2	No	106	57.3%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
	Total	185	100.0%

**Q1305**

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Childbirth is a process that should not be interfered with unless medically necessary.

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1305: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	88	3.5%
1	Agree strongly	1189	46.8%
2	Agree somewhat	645	25.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	413	16.3%
4	Disagree somewhat	120	4.7%
5	Disagree strongly	84	3.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1310a**

Did you feel pressure from any health professional to - Induce labor (use medicine or some other method to start your labor)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1310a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	35	1.4%
1	Yes	356	14.0%
2	No	2148	84.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1310b**

Did you feel pressure from any health professional to - Use epidural for pain relief

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1310b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	36	1.4%
1	Yes	278	10.9%
2	No	2225	87.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1310c**

Did you feel pressure from any health professional to - Have a c-section

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1310c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	45	1.8%
1	Yes	284	11.2%
2	No	2210	87.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1310d**

Did you feel pressure from any health professional to - Breastfeed

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1310d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	36	1.4%
1	Yes	691	27.2%
2	No	1812	71.4%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1315a**

During your recent hospital stay when you had your baby how often were you treated unfairly because of - Your race or ethnicity

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1315a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	37	1.5%
1	Never	2385	93.9%
2	Sometimes	85	3.3%
3	Usually	14	0.6%
4	Always	18	0.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1315b**

During your recent hospital stay when you had your baby how often were you treated unfairly because of - The language you spoke

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1315b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	32	1.3%
1	Never	2383	93.9%
2	Sometimes	77	3.0%
3	Usually	18	0.7%
4	Always	29	1.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1315c**

During your recent hospital stay when you had your baby how often were you treated unfairly because of - The type of health insurance you had or because you didn't have health insurance

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1315c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	38	1.5%
1	Never	2364	93.1%
2	Sometimes	81	3.2%
3	Usually	25	1.0%
4	Always	31	1.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1320a**

During your recent hospital stay when you had your baby did a nurse or maternity care provider ever use harsh rude or threatening language?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1320a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	28	1.1%
1	Yes	187	7.4%
2	No	2324	91.5%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1320b**

During your recent hospital stay when you had your baby did a nurse or maternity care provider ever handle you roughly?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1320b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	25	1.0%
1	Yes	198	7.8%
2	No	2316	91.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1325a**

How much do you agree with the following statements about your recent experience of labor and birth? The delivery room staff encouraged me to make decisions about how I wanted my birth to progress.

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1325a: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	51	2.4%
1	Agree strongly	1069	50.5%
2	Agree somewhat	492	23.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	304	14.4%
4	Disagree somewhat	106	5.0%
5	Disagree strongly	96	4.5%
	Total	2118	100.0%

**Q1325b**

How much do you agree with the following statements about your recent experience of labor and birth? I felt well supported by staff during my labor and birth.

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1325b: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	25	1.2%
1	Agree strongly	1583	74.7%
2	Agree somewhat	333	15.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	77	3.6%
4	Disagree somewhat	66	3.1%
5	Disagree strongly	34	1.6%
	Total	2118	100.0%

### Q1325c

How much do you agree with the following statements about your recent experience of labor and birth? The staff communicated well with me during labor.

Base: experienced labor (Q1115 = 1 OR Q1120 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1325c: n = 421

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	20	0.9%
1	Agree strongly	1564	73.8%
2	Agree somewhat	358	16.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59	2.8%
4	Disagree somewhat	79	3.7%
5	Disagree strongly	38	1.8%
	Total	2118	100.0%

### Q1410

What is the main reason why you didn't have visits or check-ups with your maternity provider in the first 8 weeks after the birth?

Base: had no postpartum visits (Q1405 = 0)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1410: n = 2321

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	17	7.8%
1	I didn't need more care	74	33.9%
2	I didn't have insurance for the visit	15	6.9%
3	I didn't have a way to get to the visit	14	6.4%
4	I didn't feel well/was tired, and didn't want to go out	24	11.0%
5	I had other things to do and didn't have time	31	14.2%
6	Other, please tell us:	43	19.7%
	Total	218	100.0%

### Q1415a

During your postpartum office [visit/visits] in the first 8 weeks after birth did any maternity care provider ask if you - Needed help with breastfeeding

Base: had postpartum office visit (Q1405 = 1 or more) and was breastfeeding at 1 week (Q1186 = 1 or 3)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1415a: n = 491



Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	27	1.3%
1	Yes	1358	66.3%
2	No	663	32.4%
	Total	2048	100.0%

**Q1415b**

During your postpartum office [visit/visits] in the first 8 weeks after birth did any maternity care provider ask if you - Needed help with a method of birth control

Base: had postpartum office visit (Q1405 = 1 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1415b: n = 313

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	16	0.7%
1	Yes	1935	86.9%
2	No	275	12.4%
	Total	2226	100.0%

**Q1415c**

During your postpartum office [visit/visits] in the first 8 weeks after birth did any maternity care provider ask if you - Were feeling depressed

Base: had postpartum office visit (Q1405 = 1 or more)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1415c: n = 313

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	20	0.9%
1	Yes	1750	78.6%
2	No	456	20.5%
	Total	2226	100.0%

**Q1450a**

Over the past 2 weeks how often have you been bothered by - Feeling nervous anxious or on edge

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1450a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	27	1.1%
1	Never	1539	60.6%
2	Sometimes	775	30.5%
3	Usually	132	5.2%
4	Always	66	2.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1450b**

Over the past 2 weeks how often have you been bothered by - Not being able to stop or control worrying

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1450b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	25	1.0%
1	Never	1781	70.1%
2	Sometimes	568	22.4%
3	Usually	99	3.9%
4	Always	66	2.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1450c**

Over the past 2 weeks how often have you been bothered by - Feeling down depressed or hopeless

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1450c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	26	1.0%
1	Never	1789	70.5%
2	Sometimes	594	23.4%
3	Usually	92	3.6%
4	Always	38	1.5%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1450d**

Over the past 2 weeks how often have you been bothered by - Having little interest or pleasure in doing things

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1450d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	25	1.0%
1	Never	1853	73.0%
2	Sometimes	535	21.1%
3	Usually	87	3.4%
4	Always	39	1.5%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1460a**

Did you receive any counseling or treatment for emotional or mental well-being - During your recent pregnancy

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1460a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	37	1.5%
1	Yes	290	11.4%
2	No	2212	87.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1460b**

Did you receive any counseling or treatment for emotional or mental well-being - Since your recent birth

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1460b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	43	1.7%
1	Yes	322	12.7%
2	No	2174	85.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1465

Are you now taking any medicine for anxiety or depression?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1465: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	19	0.7%
1	Yes	109	4.3%
2	No	2407	94.8%
3	Not sure	4	0.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1470

Is this medicine for (anxiety and/or depression)?

Base: taking anxiety or depression medication (Q1465 = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1470: n = 2430

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	1	0.9%
1	Anxiety	22	20.2%
2	Depression	22	20.2%
3	Both anxiety and depression	63	57.8%
4	Not sure	1	0.9%
	Total	109	100.0%

#### Q1480a

Since the birth of your baby how often do you have someone you can turn to for - Emotional support such as listening to your concerns and giving good advice

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1480a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	45	1.8%
1	Never	316	12.4%
2	Sometimes	440	17.3%
3	Usually	333	13.1%
4	Always	1405	55.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1480b

Since the birth of your baby how often do you have someone you can turn to for - Practical support such as helping you get things done or get information you need

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1480b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	41	1.6%
1	Never	312	12.3%
2	Sometimes	535	21.1%
3	Usually	424	16.7%
4	Always	1227	48.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1510a

Are you now feeding your baby breast milk?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1510a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	25	1.0%
1	Yes	1455	57.3%
2	No	1059	41.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1510b

Are you now feeding your baby formula?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1510b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	23	0.9%
1	Yes	1638	64.5%
2	No	878	34.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1510c

Are you now feeding your baby solid food?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1510c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	30	1.2%
1	Yes	1489	58.6%
2	No	1020	40.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1525

Did you breastfeed for as long as you wanted to?

Base: any breastfeeding at 1 week and not currently feeding breast milk ((Q1186 = 1 or 3) and (Q1510a = 2))

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1525: n = 1678

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	7	0.8%
1	Yes	362	42.0%
2	No	492	57.1%
	Total	861	100.0%

**Q1615**

Are you working for pay now (including self-employment)?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1615: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	64	2.5%
1	Yes, full time	705	27.8%
2	Yes, part time	375	14.8%
3	No, but I plan to work at a paid job in the next few months	560	22.1%
4	No, and I plan to stay home with my baby	835	32.9%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1630**

Were you able to be home with your baby for as long as you wanted before you began working for pay?

Base: currently working at a paid job (Q1615 = 1 or 2)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1630: n = 1459

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	6	0.6%
1	Yes	504	46.7%
2	No	543	50.3%
3	Not sure	27	2.5%
	Total	1080	100.0%

**Q1705a**

Do you think the quality of maternity care is generally the same for all - Obstetricians in your area

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1705a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	55	2.2%
1	Yes, it's pretty much the same	838	33.0%
2	No, there can be big differences	833	32.8%
3	Not sure	813	32.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1705b**

Do you think the quality of maternity care is generally the same for all - Hospital maternity services in your area

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1705b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	55	2.2%
1	Yes, it's pretty much the same	903	35.6%
2	No, there can be big differences	845	33.3%
3	Not sure	736	29.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1710a**

If you have a future pregnancy how open would you be to - Having a midwife as your maternity care provider (with doctor care if needed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1710a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	59	2.3%
1	Would definitely not want this	605	23.8%
2	Would consider this	932	36.7%
3	Would definitely want this	470	18.5%
4	Not sure	473	18.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1710b**

If you have a future pregnancy how open would you be to - Giving birth in a birth center that is separate from a hospital (with hospital care if needed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1710b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	61	2.4%
1	Would definitely not want this	998	39.3%
2	Would consider this	748	29.5%
3	Would definitely want this	277	10.9%
4	Not sure	455	17.9%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1710c**

If you have a future pregnancy how open would you be to - Giving birth at home (with hospital care if needed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1710c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	57	2.2%
1	Would definitely not want this	1617	63.7%
2	Would consider this	408	16.1%
3	Would definitely want this	170	6.7%
4	Not sure	287	11.3%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1710d**

If you have a future pregnancy how open would you be to - Having the support of a doula (trained labor companion) while you are giving birth

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1710d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	58	2.3%
1	Would definitely not want this	670	26.4%
2	Would consider this	959	37.8%
3	Would definitely want this	511	20.1%
4	Not sure	341	13.4%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1715a

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I think a doctor provides higher quality care

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715a: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	380	62.8%
2	No	215	35.5%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715b

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I think a doctor handles emergencies better

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715b: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	364	60.2%
2	No	231	38.2%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715c

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I have health problems that are best handled by a doctor

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715c: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	178	29.4%
2	No	417	68.9%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715d

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I know about doctors and don't know much about midwives

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715d: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	219	36.2%
2	No	376	62.1%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715e

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I thought that midwives did not give care in hospitals

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715e: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	78	12.9%
2	No	517	85.5%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715f

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - I already have a maternity care provider (not a midwife) who I like

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715f: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	245	40.5%
2	No	350	57.9%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1715g

Why would you definitely not want a midwife to be your maternity care provider? - Other. Please tell us:

Base: definitely would not want to have a midwife as a maternity care provider (Q1710a = 1)  
 Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1715g: n = 1934

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	10	1.7%
1	Yes	38	6.3%
2	No	557	92.1%
	Total	605	100.0%

#### Q1820

At the time you gave birth were you...? (Marital status)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1820: n = 0



Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	69	2.7%
1	Married	1431	56.4%
2	Living with someone as if married	663	26.1%
3	Separated, divorced or widowed	53	2.1%
4	Single, never married	323	12.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825a**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Medi-Cal

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	1211	47.7%
2	No	1262	49.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825b**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - A health plan paid for by Medi-Cal

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	412	16.2%
2	No	2061	81.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825c**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Private insurance through your job or the job of your spouse partner or parent

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	1058	41.7%
2	No	1415	55.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825d**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Private insurance bought from a health insurance company or plan or through Covered California

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	108	4.3%
2	No	2365	93.1%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825e**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Other

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825e: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	74	2.9%
2	No	2399	94.5%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825f**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - I did not have Medi-Cal or any other health insurance to pay for my maternity care

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825f: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	14	0.6%
2	No	2459	96.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1825g**

At the time of your recent birth what insurance did you have to pay for your maternity care (including provider and hospital bills)? - Not sure

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1825g: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Yes	21	0.8%
2	No	2452	96.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**insurance**

Insurance during pregnancy (constructed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for insurance: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	66	2.6%
1	Medi-Cal	1240	48.8%
2	Private	1057	41.6%
3	Private and Medi-Cal	93	3.7%
4	Other or not sure	69	2.7%
5	Uninsured	14	0.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1835**

In what country were you born?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1835: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	81	3.2%
1	United States	1592	62.7%
2	Some other country but born as United States citizen (like a military or diplomatic family)	14	0.6%
3	Some other country	852	33.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1845**

What language do you usually speak at home?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1845: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	58	2.3%
1	English	1433	56.4%
2	Spanish	441	17.4%
3	English and Spanish equally	373	14.7%
4	Asian language. Please tell us:	154	6.1%
5	Some other language. Please tell us:	80	3.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1850**

Are you of Hispanic Latina or Spanish descent?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1850: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	78	3.1%
1	Yes, Hispanic or Latina	1222	48.1%
2	No, not Hispanic or Latina	1239	48.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1855a**

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - White

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855a: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	1146	45.1%
2	No	1116	44.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1855b

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - Black or African American  
Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855b: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	281	11.1%
2	No	1981	78.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1855c

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - Asian

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855c: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	347	13.7%
2	No	1915	75.4%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1855d

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - American Indian or Alaskan Native

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855d: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	59	2.3%
2	No	2203	86.8%
	Total	2539	100.0%

#### Q1855e

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855e: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	62	2.4%
2	No	2200	86.6%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1855f**

Which of the following best describes how you identify yourself? - Something else. Please tell us:

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1855f: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	277	10.9%
1	Yes	517	20.4%
2	No	1745	68.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**racegrp**

Race-ethnicity (constructed)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for racegrp: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	80	3.2%
1	Hispanic/Latina	1222	48.1%
2	White, non-Hispanic	603	23.7%
3	Black, non-Hispanic	214	8.4%
4	Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	327	12.9%
5	American Indian/AK Native, non-Hispanic	4	0.2%
6	Other race, non-Hispanic	7	0.3%
7	Multiple race, non-Hispanic	82	3.2%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**Q1860**

What is the highest level of education you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1860: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	62	2.4%
1	Less than high school	107	4.2%
2	Some high school	186	7.3%
3	High school diploma or GED	505	19.9%
4	Some college, but no degree	615	24.2%
5	Associate's degree	191	7.5%
6	College (such as B.A., B.S.)	477	18.8%
7	Some graduate school, but no degree	53	2.1%
8	Graduate school (such as M.S., M.D., Ph.D.)	343	13.5%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
Total		2539	100.0%

**Q1865**

Which of the following income categories best describes your total 2016 household income before taxes?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1865: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	334	13.2%
1	\$16,000 or less	586	23.1%
2	\$16,001-\$20,000	213	8.4%
3	\$20,001-\$24,000	155	6.1%
4	\$24,001-\$28,000	109	4.3%
5	\$28,001-\$32,000	94	3.7%
6	\$32,001-\$37,000	74	2.9%
7	\$37,001-\$40,000	70	2.8%
8	\$40,001-\$48,000	83	3.3%
9	\$48,001-\$57,000	76	3.0%
10	\$57,001-\$60,000	43	1.7%
11	\$60,001-\$65,000	42	1.7%
12	\$65,001-\$73,000	50	2.0%
13	\$73,001-\$81,000	58	2.3%
14	\$81,001-\$85,000	35	1.4%
15	\$85,001-\$97,000	55	2.2%
16	\$97,001-\$110,000	81	3.2%
17	\$110,001-\$114,000	28	1.1%
18	\$114,001-\$130,000	69	2.7%
19	\$130,001-\$147,000	55	2.2%
20	\$147,001 or more	229	9.0%
Total		2539	100.0%

**Q1870**

Including your new baby how many people lived on this income?

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for Q1870: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	423	16.7%
2	2	219	8.6%
3	3	756	29.8%
4	4	617	24.3%
5	5	326	12.8%
6	6	132	5.2%
7	7	44	1.7%
8	8	13	0.5%
9	9	6	0.2%
10	10	1	0.0%

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
11	11	1	0.0%
15	15	1	0.0%
	Total	2539	100.0%

**inccat**

Income as a categorical percent of Federal Poverty Guideline in 2016 (FPG) (calculated)

Base: all respondents

Respondents with a missing value due to not being in base group for inccat: n = 0

Unformatted value	Formatted value	N	Percent
.	.	374	14.7%
1	0-100% Federal Poverty Guidelines (2016)	884	34.8%
2	101-200% Federal Poverty Guidelines (2016)	463	18.2%
3	201-300% Federal Poverty Guidelines (2016)	196	7.7%
4	301-400% Federal Poverty Guidelines (2016)	146	5.8%
5	> 400% Federal Poverty Guidelines (2016)	476	18.7%
	Total	2539	100.0%