## HW02-ICA

Image classification with Convolutional Neural Networks and Transfer Learning

## Overview

A Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) is a Deep Learning algorithm that takes an input image, assigns importance (learnable weights and biases) to objects in the image, and can differentiate one from the other.

# **Description**

In this assignment, we want to use transfer learning on a pre-trained **ResNet50** CNN model trained on the ImageNet dataset [1] (this dataset spans 1,000 object classes and contains 1,281,167 training images) to perform classification for recognizing images of horses and camels using the dataset provided in [2]. More specifically, fine-tuning refers to the practice of "unfreezing" a few of the top layers of a frozen model base and jointly training both the newly added classifier layers and the last layers of the base model. This allows us to "fine-tune" the higher-order feature representations in the base model to make them more relevant for the specific task that we retrain our model to perform. Note: the link of the notebook about training a CNN from scratch using Keras can be found in the Reading sheet (R6).

#### **Tasks**

The specific steps for this task are:

- 1. You will need to use Google Collab or Jupyter Notebooks for this assignment.
- 2. Download the **Horses vs. Camels** Dataset [2] and upload it to your OneDrive.
- 3. Build an input pipeline using **Tensorflow** [3], **Keras** [4] or **PyTorch** to parse the Horses vs. Camels dataset.
- 4. Load the pre-trained base model and weights.
- 5. Train the model using weight fine-tuning.
- 6. Evaluate the performance of the model and report the confusion matrix.
- 7. Which layers did you keep and which did you replace? What is the best architecture that you found?

# **Submission Guidelines**

You need to submit:

1. Submit a Jupyter notebook file and the pdf of your solution on TEAMs (name: COSC6373-HW02-Report-Firstname-Lastname.pdf) with your output and comments

#### References

1. "ImageNet Dataset",

https://www.image-net.org/download.php

2. "Horses vs Camels Dataset", https://www.kaggle.com/akrsnv/horses-and-camels

3. "Transfer learning and fine-tuning with Tensorflow", <a href="https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/images/transfer\_learning">https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/images/transfer\_learning</a>

4. "Transfer learning and fine-tuning with Keras", https://keras.io/guides/transfer\_learning/