COSC 6373 - HW9-ICA - Minh Nguyen #2069407

```
In [2]: import os
        import keras
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Flatten, Input
        from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, UpSampling2D
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from keras import backend as K
        import numpy as np
        # from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, array to img, in
        from PIL import Image, ImageChops
        from sklearn.neighbors import KernelDensity
        import random
In []: # Define the convolutional autoencoder model
        \# input shape must be the same size as the images that will be fed into it \&
        # The output layer must be the same dimensions as the original image
        model = Sequential()
        model.add(Conv2D(16, (3, 3), padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=
        model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(4,4), padding='same')) # using pool_size
        model.add(Conv2D(8,(3, 3),activation='relu', padding='same'))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(4,4), padding='same'))
        model.add(Conv2D(3,(3, 3),activation='relu', padding='same'))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2), padding='same'))
        model.add(Conv2D(3,(3, 3),activation='relu', padding='same'))
        model.add(UpSampling2D((2, 2)))
        model.add(Conv2D(8,(3, 3),activation='relu', padding='same'))
        model.add(UpSampling2D((4, 4)))
        model.add(Conv2D(16,(3, 3),activation='relu', padding='same'))
        model.add(UpSampling2D((4, 4)))
        model.add(Conv2D(3,(3, 3), activation='sigmoid', padding='same'))
        model.summary()
        # Compile the model
        model.compile(optimizer='adadelta', loss='mean squared error')
```

/Users/ndminh/miniconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Par
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 96, 96, 16)	
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 16)	
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 8)	1
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 8)	
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 3)	
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 3, 3, 3)	
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 3, 3, 3)	
up_sampling2d (UpSampling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 3)	
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 8)	
up_sampling2d_1 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 8)	
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 16)	1
up_sampling2d_2 (UpSampling2D)	(None, 96, 96, 16)	
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 96, 96, 3)	

Total params: 3,738 (14.60 KB)

Trainable params: 3,738 (14.60 KB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)