Non-Heuristic Search Analyses

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 1 using breadth_first_search...**

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 43 56 180

Optimality of solution: 6

Time elapsed in seconds: 0.030091724009253085

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 1 using depth_first_graph_search...**

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 21 22 84

Optimality of solution: 20

Time elapsed in seconds: 0.012733761017443612

Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using depth_limited_search...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 101 271 414

Optimality of solution: 50

Time elapsed in seconds: 0.08026853401679546

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 1765 2376 14713

Optimality of solution: 9

Time elapsed in seconds: 3.2836126890033484

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 2 using depth_first_graph_search...**

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 1999 2000 15982

Optimality of solution: 327

Time elapsed in seconds: 3.991107910987921

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using depth limited search...

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 3 using breadth_first_search...**

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 14120 17673 124926

Optimality of solution: 12

Time elapsed in seconds: 59.51860062999185

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using depth_first_graph_search...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 292 293 2388

Optimality of solution: 288

Time elapsed in seconds: 1.746686728001805

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 3 using depth_limited_search...**

Took more than 10 minutes to solve

Heuristic Search Analyses

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 1 using astar_search with** h_ignore_preconditions...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 41 43 170

Optimality of solution: 6

Time elapsed in seconds: 0.03411777998553589

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 2 using astar_search with** h_ignore_preconditions...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 1598 1600 13299

Optimality of solution: 10

Time elapsed in seconds: 3.3241536959831137

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 3 using astar_search with** h_ignore_preconditions...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 5040 5042 44944 Optimality of solution: 12

Time elapsed in seconds: 14.272548448992893

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 1 using astar_search with** h_pg_levelsum...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 45 47 188

Optimality of solution: 6

Time elapsed in seconds: 0.8783456929959357

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 2 using astar_search with** h_pg_levelsum...

Expansions Goal Tests New Nodes 1509 1511 12343

Optimality of solution: 9

Time elapsed in seconds: 202.56986283801962

Solving Air Cargo **Problem 3 using astar_search with** h_pg_levelsum...

Took more than 10 minutes to ended the execution

Best heuristic user in this problem is h_igore_precondition; though, h_levelsum performed better for problem 2 but it took a lot more time to compute. Level sum finds the least expansion node because it finds the optimal path to the goal but there cost of computation to find that optimal path and therefore not the best heuristic when it comes to finding the solution in optimal time.

H_ignore_precondition heuristic search was better than non-heuristic search as it relaxes the problem by removing all the preconditions so the search ignores what the state needs to be in order to achieve the goal and therefore quickly finds the path to the goal. Node expansion is lower when compared to non-heuristic search.