



# Vector-valued Gaussian Processes

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## I. Overview of Gaussian Processes

Gaussian processes are generalizations of the multivariate Gaussian distribution. Rather than characterizing a probability distributions of vectors, Gaussian processes can be used to describe a probability distribution over families of functions.

### i. Multivariate Gaussian (Multivariate Normal) Distribution

The multivariate normal distribution is used to model *random vectors* (vectors whose elements are jointly distributed random variables). This distribution is parameterized by a *mean vector*  $\mu$  and *covariance matrix*  $\Sigma$ . Suppose  $x \in \mathbb{R}^N$  is drawn from a multivariate Gaussian distribution. Then, we can write the following:

$$\begin{aligned} x &\in \mathbb{R}^N \sim \mathcal{N}_N(\mu, \Sigma) \\ \mu &\in \mathbb{R}^N = (\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_N)^\top = (\mathbb{E}(x_1), \mathbb{E}(x_2), \dots, \mathbb{E}(x_N))^\top \\ \Sigma &\in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N} = \mathbb{E}((x - \mu)(x - \mu)^\top) = [\text{cov}(x_i, x_j)]_{ij}^N \\ x_i &\sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_i, \Sigma_{ii}) \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

### ii. Gaussian Processes (GPs)

Formally, a *Gaussian process* (GP) is an uncountably infinite collection of random variables, with any finite sample from the process sharing a joint multivariate Gaussian distribution. GPs are fully specified by a *mean function*  $m$  and *covariance (kernel) function*  $k$ . For notational convenience, it's often assumed that the mean function is 0, but this is not required. The kernel function must produce a positive semi-definite matrix when evaluated on a set of input points (or vectors).

#### Positive semi-definite matrix.

Let  $M \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$  be a symmetric matrix. We say that  $M$  is positive semi-definite if, for all vectors  $x \in \mathbb{R}^N$  not equal to 0, the following holds:  $x^\top M x \geq 0$ .

We will focus primarily on the *squared exponential kernel*  $k : \mathbb{R}^p \times \mathbb{R}^p \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , defined as:

$$k(x, x') = \alpha^2 \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2\rho^2} \|x - x'\|^2\right), \tag{2}$$

where  $\|\cdot\|$  is the Euclidean norm. The squared exponential kernel has two *hyperparameters*,  $\alpha$  and  $\rho$ , which control the variance scale and length scale of functions drawn from the GP. Typically,  $\alpha$  is set to 1, and  $\rho$  is specified based on domain knowledge or is estimated from observed data. This choice of kernel function reflects the assumption that the covariance between two points (or vectors)  $x$  and  $x'$  decays exponentially based on the distance between them.

### iii. Gaussian Process Regression

In practice, Gaussian Processes are often brought to bear on *regression problems*, in which an analyst has collected a dataset  $S = (x, y) = \{(x_i, y_i) : x_i \in \mathbb{R}^p, y_i \in \mathbb{R}^d, i \in 1, 2, \dots, N\}$  with the goal of learning the relationship  $f$  between  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$\begin{aligned} y &= f(x) \quad \text{or} \\ y &= f(x) + \varepsilon \quad (\text{with additive noise}). \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Once  $f$  has been estimated, it can then be used to predict the values of future or test points, which we'll refer to as  $x_* \in \mathbb{R}^M$ . Gaussian Process Regression can be considered a Bayesian method for learning  $f$ . As an overview, we'll consider an example using simulated data where  $x_i, y_i \in \mathbb{R}$ . Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magnam aliquam quaerat voluptatem. Ut enim aequae doleamus animo, cum corpore dolemus, fieri.

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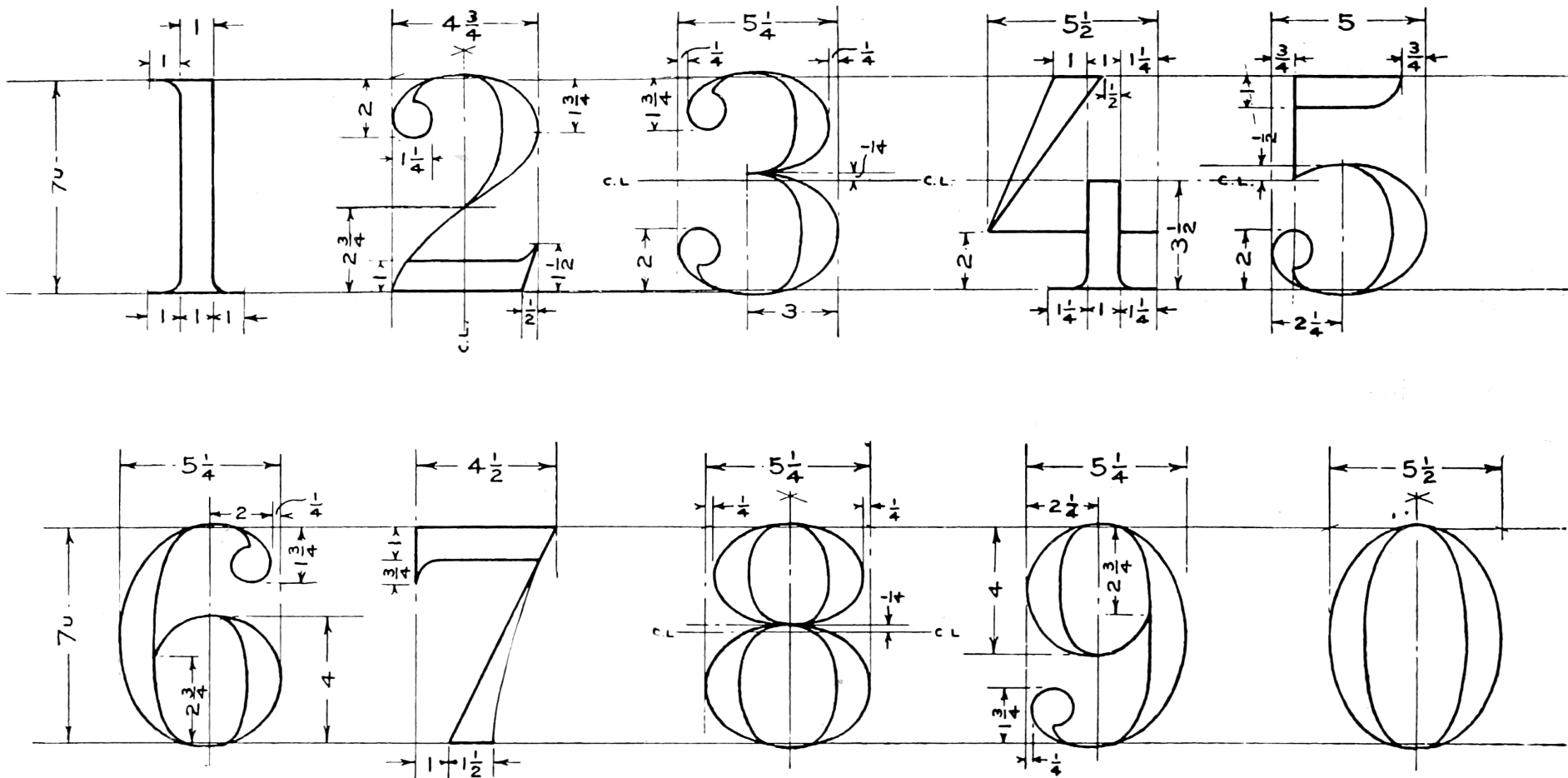


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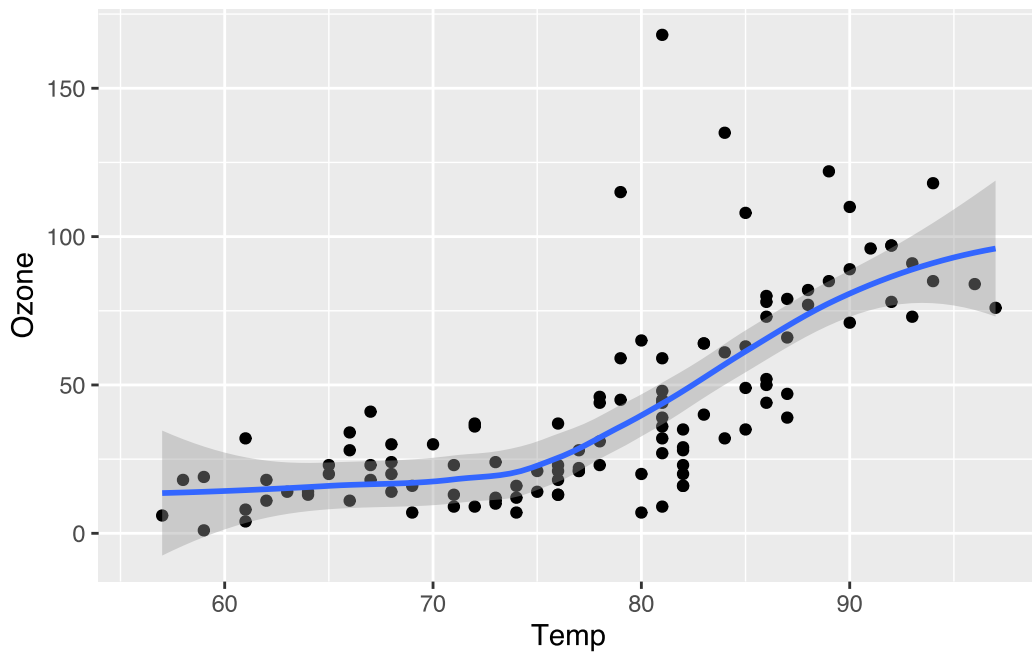


Figure 2: Temperature and ozone level

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$$\sum_{k=1}^n k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = \frac{n^2+n}{2} \tag{4}$$