

## PSY 653 Module 09: Introduction to Multilevel Modeling

### Try it Yourself Activity

The data file “popularity.csv” is simulated data for 2000 pupils in 100 schools. It simulates pupil popularity in relation to their extraversion scores. Retrieved from:  
<https://github.com/MultiLevelAnalysis/Datasets-third-edition-Multilevel-book/tree/master/chapter%202/popularity>

- pupil - The personal ID number of the pupil.
- class - The class number
- Cextrav - pupil extraversion (10-point scale). Centered at the mean (0 = Mean value).
- popular - a popularity rating on a scale of 1–10 derived by a sociometric procedure.

### Demo Activity

1. Download the “popularity.csv” dataset from the module 09 lab module on Canvas
2. Create a new R notebook from your project file and name it “Multilevel modeling notebook”
3. Create a first level header: “Load Libraries”
  - a. In a new R chunk load in the lme4, lmerTest, MuMIn, psych, olsrr, & tidyverse packages
4. Create a first level header: “Import Data”
  - a. Read in the “popularity.csv” data.
5. Create a first level header: “Factor class variable”
  - a. Factor the class variable. Name the newly factored variable “class.f”. *NOTE:* You can just use as.factor() to have R do the factoring for you.
6. Create a first level header: “Describe the data”
  - a. Use any method to describe the dataset.
7. Create a first level header: “Run MLMs”
8. Create a second level header: “Random intercept only model”
  - a. Run a model with class.f as your random intercept.
  - b. In the white space below, interpret this model. What does the fixed intercept represent? What is the random intercept telling you?
9. Create a third level header: “Calculate ICC & Pseudo R<sup>2</sup>”
  - a. Create a new chunk and calculate the ICC and pseudo R<sup>2</sup> values
10. Create a second level header: “Random intercept and fixed slope model”
  - a. Run a model adding in Cextrav as a fixed slope
  - b. In the white space below, interpret this model. What is the newly added fixed slope telling you?
11. Create a third level header: “Calculate ICC & Pseudo R<sup>2</sup>”
  - a. Create a new chunk and calculate the ICC and pseudo R<sup>2</sup> values

12. Create a second level header: “Random intercept, Random slope and fixed slope model”
  - a. Run a model adding in Cextrav as a random slope
  - b. In the white space below, interpret this model. What is the newly created random slope telling you?
13. Create a third level header: “Calculate ICC & Pseudo  $R^2$ ”
  - a. Create a new chunk and calculate the ICC and pseudo  $R^2$  values