

Hacking Adventures

A solid orange vertical rectangular bar located in the bottom right corner of the slide.

Preparation

- <https://github.com/neXenio/hacking-adventures>
- Branches:
 - kotlin/challenge-2
 - python/challenge-2
- DM me about pair programming partner and other languages



Goal for Today

- Crack the following password hashes
 - 6Rup8P8oJnxK98aXa8HhGR0Ldvws9xmgawl7rsh2E5E=
 - 0abdVS0D4YnJJ4b7I0RRr1
 - tt3L+UynOrLtxTN/r/nlDCXnl//QEdMhKEt+AR1hpTY

Storing Passwords




















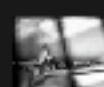
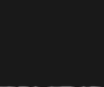

Password123456

Password123456

55251d1743e6...






Problems

	601	11,808,233,683	114,647	222,842,049
	pwned websites	pwned accounts	pastes	paste accounts
Largest breaches		Recently added breaches		
	772,904,991	Collection #1 accounts		52,485 Wendy's accounts
	763,117,241	Verifications.io accounts		90,655 SirHurt accounts
	711,477,622	Onliner Spambot accounts		112,251 Fanpass accounts
	622,161,052	Data Enrichment Exposure From PDL Customer accounts		22,424,472 Read Novel accounts
	593,427,119	Exploit.In accounts		174,168 BlackBerry Fans accounts
	509,458,528	Facebook accounts		348,302 OGUsers (2021 breach) accounts
	457,962,538	Anti Public Combo List accounts		188,089 Paragon Cheats accounts
	393,430,309	River City Media Spam List accounts		1,580,249 PayHere accounts
	359,420,698	MySpace accounts		305,470 Aimware accounts
	268,765,495	Wattpad accounts		63,451 Devil-Torrents.pl accounts




Source: cybernews.com

Problems

Latest breaches:

-  700 Thousand [LinkedIn Accounts](#)
-  500 Million [Facebook Accounts](#)
-  11 Thousand [WeLeakInfo files](#)

Largest breaches:

-  3.2 Billion [Comb Accounts](#)
-  1.4 Billion The BreachCompilation Accounts
-  500 Million [Facebook Accounts](#)

Problems

Billions of passwords leaked online from past data breaches



Dubbed RockYou2021, the list as revealed on a hacker forum contains 8.4 billion password entries, says CyberNews.

Storing Passwords

- <https://crackstation.net/hashing-security.htm>
- Hash Functions
 - `hash("hello") = 2cf24dba5fb0a30e26e83b2ac5b9e29e1b161e5c1fa7425e73043362938b9824`
 - `hash("hbllo") = 58756879c05c68dfac9866712fad6a93f8146f337a69afe7dd238f3364946366`
 - `hash("waltz") = c0e81794384491161f1777c232bc6bd9ec38f616560b120fda8e90f383853542`
- Common Examples
 - MD5 (checksums)
 - SHA-256 (authentication, blockchain)
 - Argon2 (passwords)

Storing Passwords

user	hash	salt	timestamp	...
<u>jane@doe.com</u>	ca978112...	lorem	1256953732	
<u>brad@majors.com</u>	3e23e816...	ipsum	1653488378	
<u>sandy@olsson.com</u>	2e7d2c03...	dolor	1343045914	
<u>arthur@dent.com</u>	18ac3e73...	sit	1573651353	

- Dangers
 - No salt
 - Salt reuse
 - Small salt
 - Bad hash function
 - Bad password policies

Best Practices

- As a developer
 - use random salts with at least 32 bytes
 - use argon2
 - spend some time on a good password policy / show password strength
 - consider encrypting the hashes (relevant for 1M+ users)
 - password reset: use short-lived single-use tokens
 - offer MFA

Best Practices

- As a user
 - use a password manager
 - use MFA



Best Practices

- As a hacker (with access to hashed passwords)
 - use a combination of tactics
 - word lists of common passwords
 - password patterns such as WORD + DIGITS (e.g. password123456)
 - use Vari@T1on\$ of words
 - use tools like hashcat, John the Ripper, crackstation.net
 - <https://xkcd.com/792/>