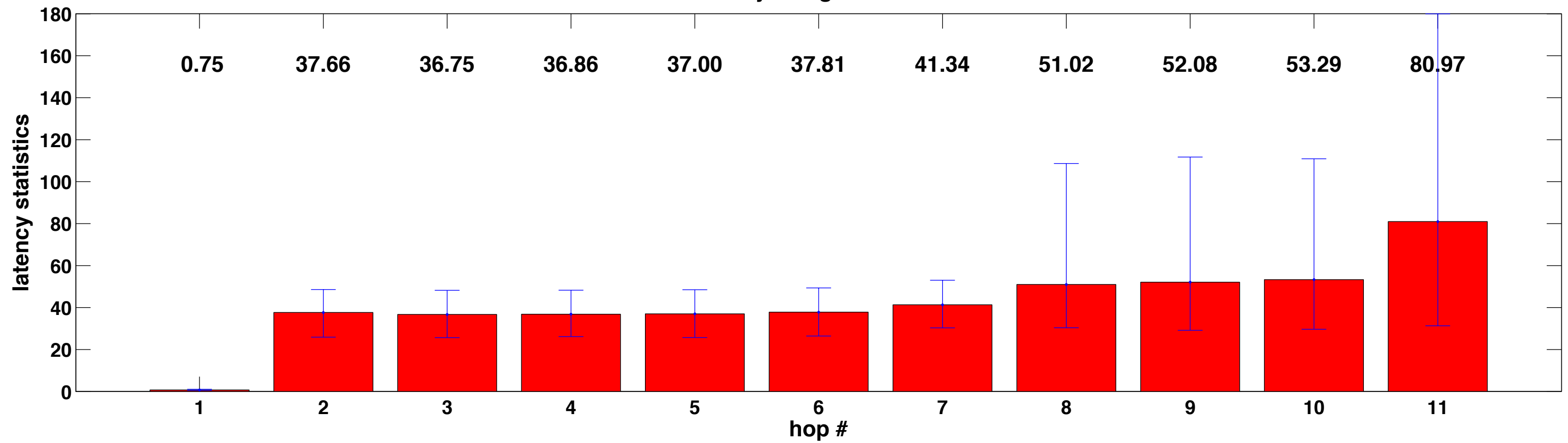


latency using traceroute



number of routers on each hop

