# 심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날 나는 나는 AI 친구를 만들죠

네코동 고민정

2021-12-01 제6회 N3C



## 소개

- 고민정

- 넥슨 9년차
- 게임서버 프로그래머 9년차
- 네코동 6년차

- Al 와 전혀 관련 없는 비전문가





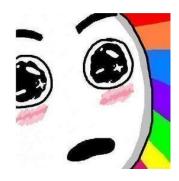
### 발단

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jH-6-ZIgmKY
- GPT-3 VR NPC



# 머 멋져...!

- 한국어로 대화하면 재밌겠다

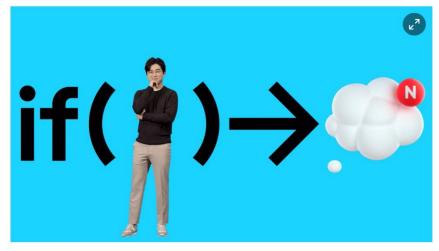


## 두둥!

- N3C 2주전쯤
- if Kakao
- 오픈소스

#### [분석] 베일 벗은 카카오 초거대 AI 'KoGPT', 기존 5

카카오, 16일 자체 개발한 초거대 AI 'KoGPT' 공개…깃허브로 무상 공유 매개변수 60억개·학습 데이터 2000억개…하이퍼클로바·GPT-3 보다 적어 블록체인 더한 초거대 AI 만든다…기억·추론 구현, 디지털 휴먼 개발 목표

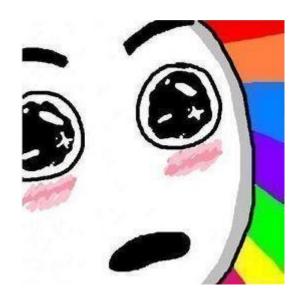


(출처=행사 캡처)

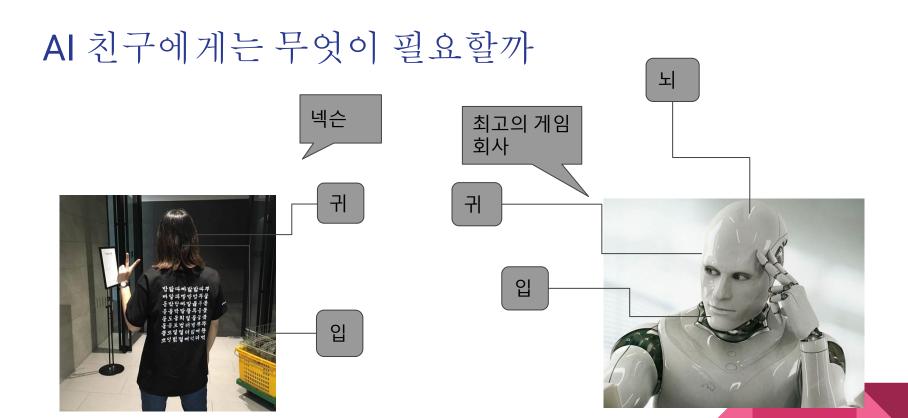
카카오의 초거대 인공지능(AI) 모델이 드디어 베일을 벗었다. 모델 이름은 'KoGPT'. 대표적인 초거대 AI인 오픈/ GPT-3의 한국어판 라는 의미다. http://www.aitimes.com/news/articleView.html?idxno=141575

## 한국어판 GPT-3 라니

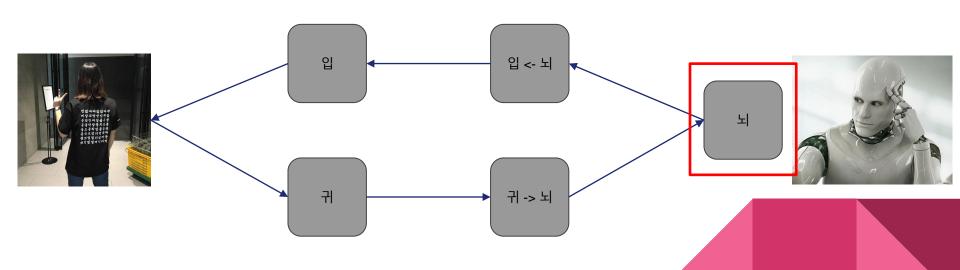
- (올해 N3C는) 이거다



# Al 친구를 만들어 볼까요!



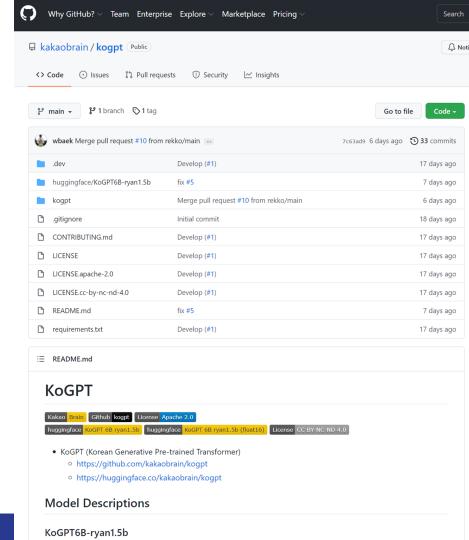
## **NLP Model**



#### **KoGPT**

- 카카오브레인 자체 개발
- 한국어 특화
- 파라미터 60억개(현재)
- 오픈소스 공유

- GitHub
  - https://github.com/kakaobrain/kogpt
- Hugging Face
  - https://huggingface.co/kakaobrain/kogpt



## 준비물

- (성능이 괜찮은) 하드웨어
- 터미널
- python
- kogpt
  - torch~=1.9.0
  - transformers~=4.12.0

git clone https://github.com/kakaobrain/kogpt.git pip3 install -r requirements.txt

```
Mindows PowerShell
                                                                                                                               _ _
 8 C:\ait\kogpt> pip3 install -r .\requirements.txt
follecting torch=1.9.0

Downloading torch=1.9.1-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (222.0 MB)
                                              222.0 MB 5.0 kB/s
 quirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in c:#users#ko₩appdata#local#programs#python#python39#lib#site-packages
 (from torch~=1.9.0->-r .\requirements.txt (line 1)) (4.0.0)
 ollecting requests
 Downloading requests-2.26.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (62 kB)
 equirement already satisfied: numpy=1.17 in c:\u00e4users\u00e4kowappdata\u00e4local\u00alprograms\u00e4python\u00e4python\u00e39\u00e4lib\u00e4site-packages (from
transformers-=4.12.0->-r .Wrequirements.txt (line 2)) (1.21.4)
ollecting packaging>=20.0
Downloading packaging-21.3-py3-none-any.whl (40 kB)
 Downloading tokenizers-0.10.3-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (2.0 MB)
 Downloading sacremoses-0.0.46-py3-none-any.whl (895 kB)
 Downloading tadm-4.62.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (76 kB)
 Downloading huggingface_hub-0.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (59 kB)
ollecting pyyaml>=5.1
| Downloading PyYAML-6.0-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (151 kB)
 Downloading regex=2021.11.10-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (273 kB)
Downloading filelock-3.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.8 kB)
collecting pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2
 Downloading pyparsing-3.0.6-py3-none-any.whl (97 kB)
Downloading colorama-0.4.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
collecting certifi>=2017.4.17
Downloading certifi=2021.10.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (149 kB)
                                              149 kB ....
Collecting charset-normalizer~=2.0.0
```

## 준비된 나의 장비들

- RTX 3070
- 6-Core 3.7 GHz
- 32GB RAM
- 사이버펑크 시크릿랩 콜라보 게이밍의 자 (한정판)

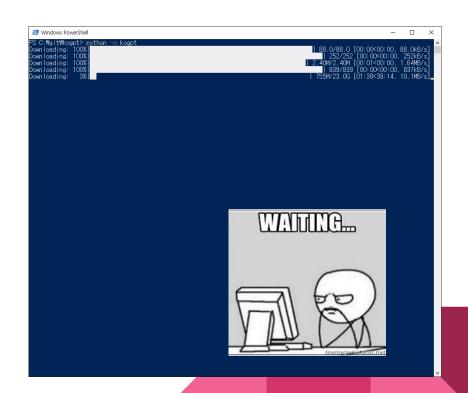
- 고마워요사이버펑크



## 실행!

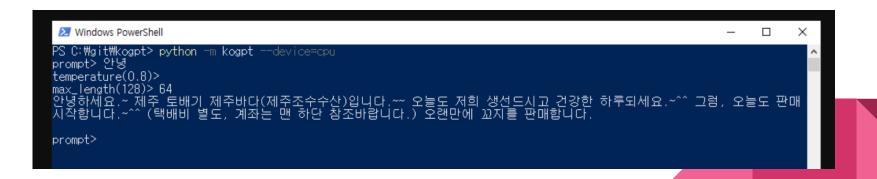
- python -m kogpt
  - 디폴트는 CUDA
  - python -m kogpt --device=CPU

- 모델 약 23G 다운로드
  - KoGPT6B-ryan1.5b
  - KoGPT6B-ryan1.5b-float16

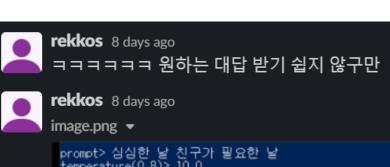


### 안녕?

```
≥ Windows PowerShell
PS C:₩git₩kogpt> python -m kogpt --device=cpu
prompt> 안녕
temperature(0.8)>
max_length(128)> 64
```



## 벌써 즐겁다



prompt/ 심검단 열 선구가 필요단 열 temperature(0.8)> 10.0 max\_length(128)> 16 심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날.. 정말.. 이 때 정말 심각

rekkos 8 days ago

rekkos 8 days ago image.png ▼

prompt> 심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날
temperature(0.8)> 0.5
max\_length(128)> 16
심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날 (심심한 날 특집)
심
prompt> 심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날
temperature(0.8)> 0.1
max\_length(128)> 16
심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날, 친구가 필요한 날, 친구

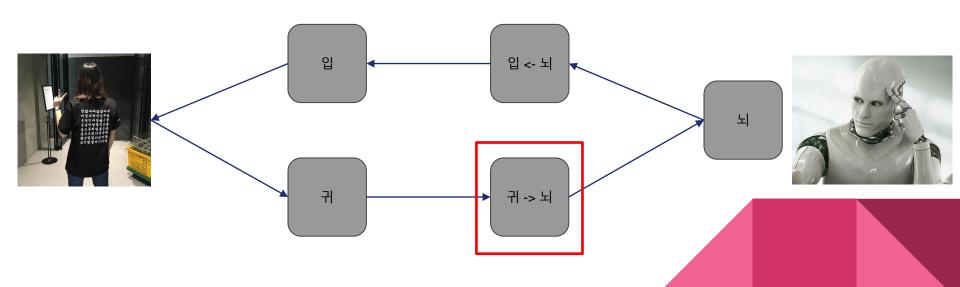
## 하지만 시간이...

- 최소 노력 최대 효율!
  - STT-TTS
  - 중간 파일(텍스트파일, 녹음파일)
  - 수정 최소화



# Speech To Text

- STT
- 음성 -> 텍스트



## SpeechRecognition

python -m pip install speechrecognition

- 음성인식 API 패키지
  - Google Speech Recognition, MS Bing
     Voice Recognition, IBM Speech to Text,
    - •••
- https://pypi.org/project/SpeechRecognition/

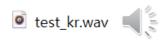
```
Windows PowerShell

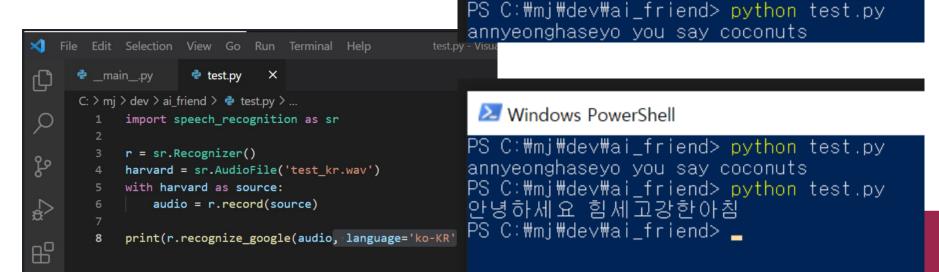
PS C:#mj#dev#ai_friend> python -m pip install speechrecognition
Collecting speechrecognition
Downloading SpeechRecognition-3.8.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (32.8 MB)

Installing collected backages: speechrecognition-3.8.1

WAPRING: Vou are using pip version 21.2.4; however, version 21.3.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#python.exe -m pip install ---up grade pip 'command.
PS C:#mj#dev#ai_friend>
```

### 음성 -> 텍스트

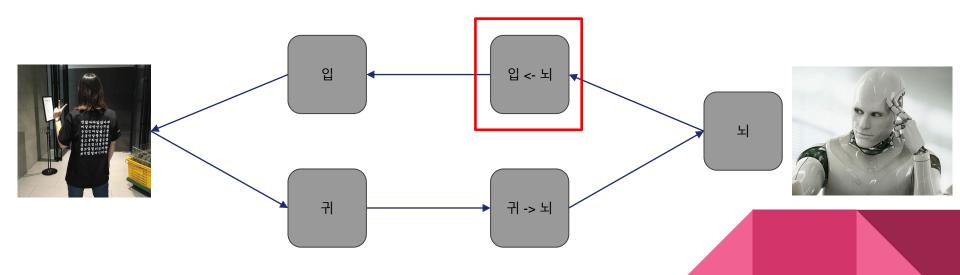




Windows PowerShell

## Text To Speech

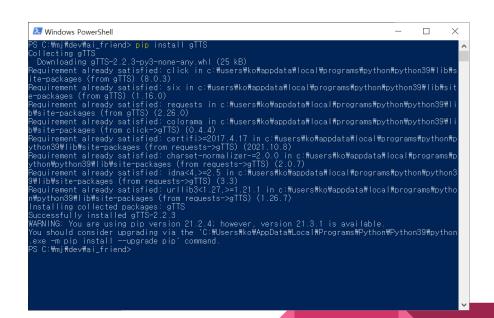
- TTS
- 텍스트 -> 음성



## gTTS

#### pip install gTTS

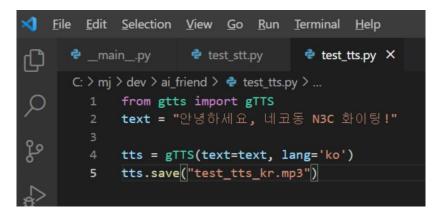
- Google Text-to-Speech
- https://pypi.org/project/gTTS/



## 텍스트 -> 음성



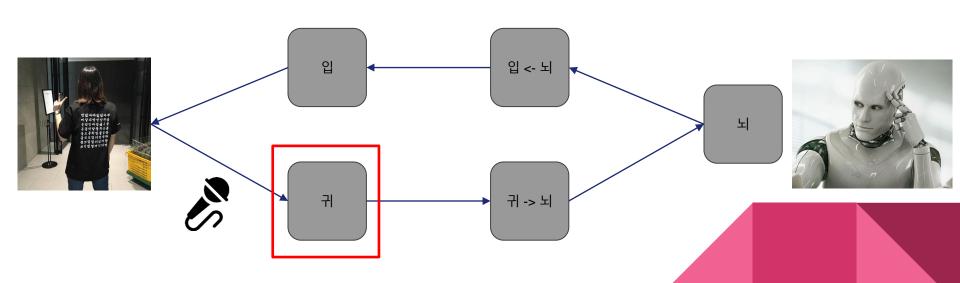




test\_tts\_kr.mp3



## 마이크 음성 -> 오디오 신호

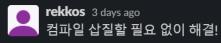


## pyaudio

- pip install pyaudio
  - 윈도우에서 파이썬 3.7에는 설치가 안 되고 직접 컴파일 해서 써야 한다고...
- pipwin
  - pip install pipwin
  - pipwin install pyaudio
  - 이런 분들 덕분에 파이썬 씁니다



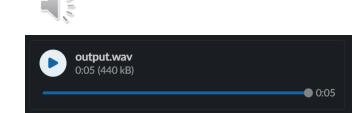
pipwin is like pip, but it installs precompiled Windows binaries provided by Christoph Gohlke. Saves you a lot of googling and manual downloading.



```
import pyaudio
import wave
def stt():
    chunk = 1024
    FORMAT = pyaudio.paInt16
    CHANNELS = 1
    RATE = 44100
    RECORD SECONDS = 5
    WAVE OUTPUT FILENAME = "output.wav"
    p = pyaudio.PyAudio()
    stream = p.open(format = FORMAT,
                    channels = CHANNELS.
                    rate = RATE.
                    input = True,
                    frames per buffer = chunk)
    print ("* recording (5 seconds)")
    all = []
    for i in range(0, int(RATE / chunk * RECORD_SECONDS)):
        data = stream.read(chunk)
        all.append(data)
    print ("* done recording")
    stream.close()
    p.terminate()
    # write data to WAVE file
    data = b''.join(all)
   wf = wave.open(WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME, 'wb')
    wf.setnchannels(CHANNELS)
    wf.setsampwidth(p.get_sample_size(FORMAT))
    wf.setframerate(RATE)
    wf.writeframes(data)
    wf.close()
```

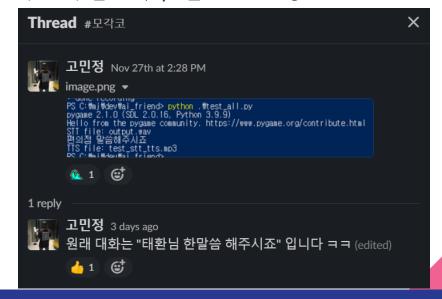
## 모각코에서 다른 사람들과 테스트

- - 모각코에서 만난 네코동 총무님
- 음성인식 팁: 또박또박한 발음, 연결된 문장

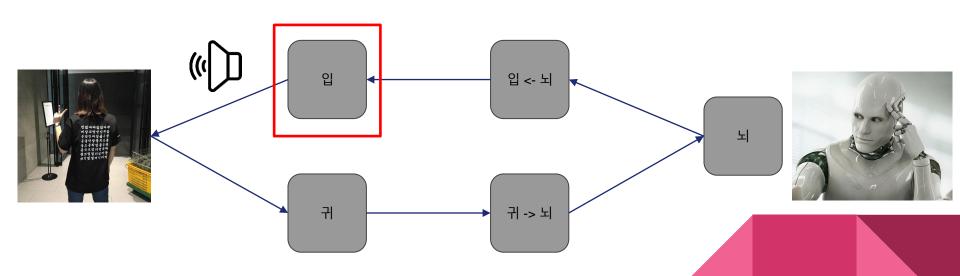




- 특별도움



## 오디오 신호 -> 스피커 소리



## winsound -> pygame

- winsound 시도 실패...
  - 어떤 파일은 되고 어떤 파일은 안 되고
- pygame
  - pip install pygame
  - 게임 관련 크로스플랫폼 멀티미디어 라이브러리

33

34

35

36

37

- 배운게 도둑질 취미 게임 만들 때 써봤어서... (1회 N3C: 주말 코딩으로 취미 게임 만들기)

```
Windows PowerShell

C:Mmj#dev#8i_friend> pip install pygame
Collecting pygame
Downloading pygame-2.1 O-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (4.8 MB)
Installing collected packages: bygame
Successfully installed pygame-2.1.0.

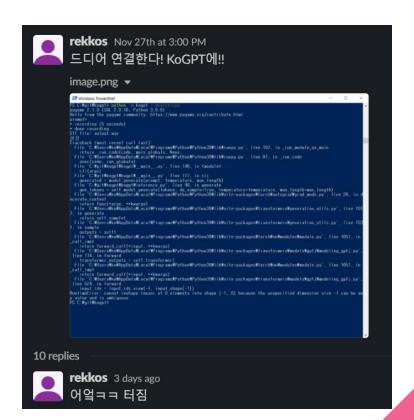
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.2.4: however, version 21.3.1 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#python
exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

S: C:#mj#dev#ai_friend>
```

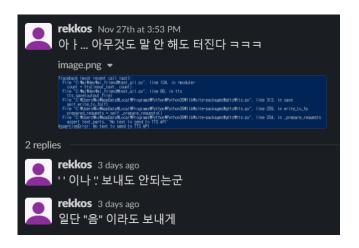
```
print('STT file: ' + input_file)
          r = sr.Recognizer()
          voice = sr.AudioFile(input_file)
          with voice as source:
             audio = r.record(source)
          input_text = r.recognize_google(audio, language='ko-KR')
          print(input_text)
     pygame.mixer.init()
     pygame.mixer.music.load(output_file)
     pygame.mixer.music.play()
     while pygame.mixer.music.get_busy():
           print("Playing...")
                   rekkos 3 days ago
                   크... 너무 잘 되어서 눈물이 난다
                   rekkos 3 days ago
Playing
Plaving
                   역시 게임 만드는 사람들이 최고야 (???)
Plaving
Playing
Playing
Playing.
Plaving..
Plaving...
Plaving...
Plaving.
Playing.
PS C:₩mj₩dev₩ai_friend>
```

## 드디어 연결!



### 자잘한 예외처리

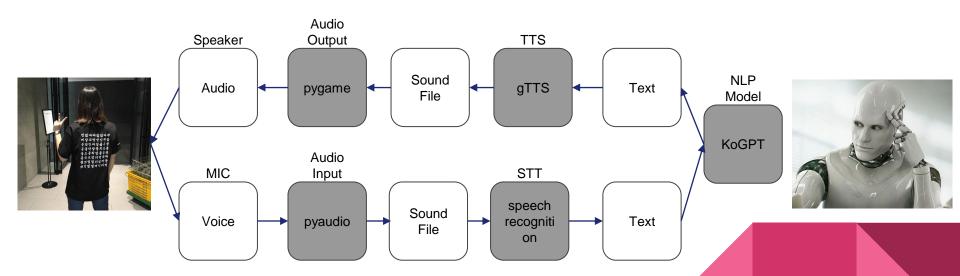


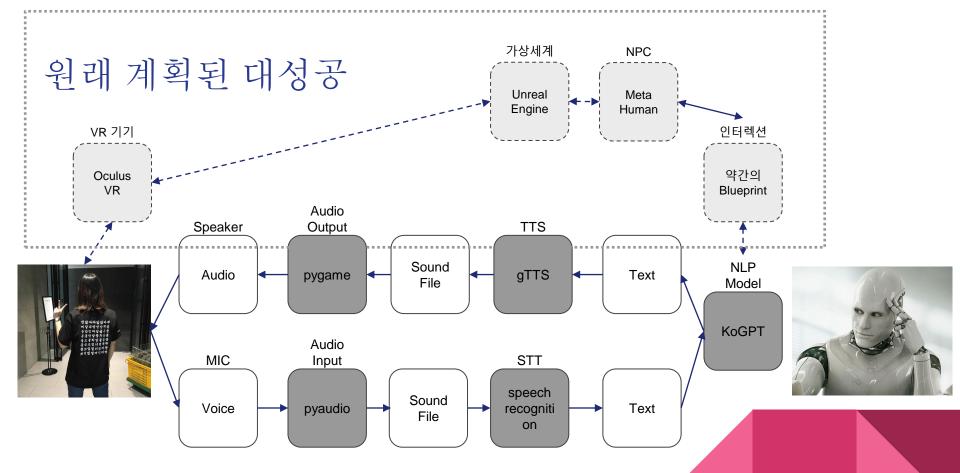


## Demo



## AI 친구 만들기 소성공(?)

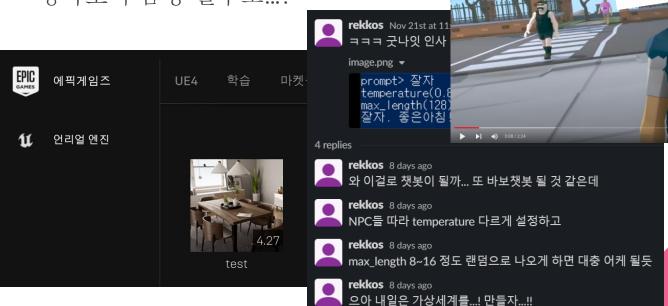




### 나는 다 계획이 있다

- 갑자기 급한일로 이루지 못한 꿈

- 생각보다 금방 될수도...?



= 0

# one more friend(?)

#### 죽지마 컴퓨터

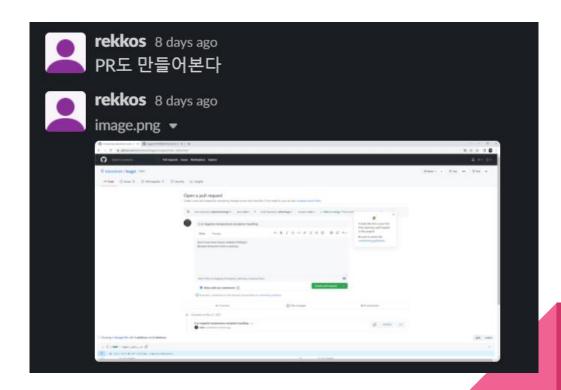
- 굉음을 내며 울부짖는(?) 내 컴퓨터를 위해
  - 계속 실수하는 주인이라 미안해...

```
prompt> 심심한 날 친구가 필요한 날
temperature(0.8)> 0
max_length(128)> 16
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#runpy.py", line 197, in _run_module_as_main
   return _run_code(code, main_globals, None,
 File "C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#runpy.py". Line 87. in run code
   exec(code, run_globals)
 File "C: #git#kogpt#kogpt#_main__.py", line 39, in <module>
   cli(args)
 File "C: #git#kogpt#kogpt#_main__.py", line 17, in cli
generated = model.generate(prompt, temperature, max_length)
 File "C:#git#kogpt#kogpt#inference.py", line 40, in generate
   gen_tokens = self.model.generate(tokens, do_sample=True, temperature=temperature, max_length=max_length)
 File "C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#site=packages#torch#autograd#grad mode.py". line 28. in
ecorate_context
   return func(*args. **kwargs)
 File "C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#site-packages#transformers#generation_utils.py", line 100
    logits_warper = self._get_logits_warper(
  File "C:#Users#ko#AppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#site-packages#transformers#generation utils.pv". line 542
  in _get_logits_warper
   warpers.append(TemperatureLogitsWarper(temperature))
  File "C:#Users#koWAppData#Local#Programs#Python#Python39#lib#site-packages#transformers#generation_logits_process.py
 line 138, in __init__
rajse ValueError(f"`temperature` has to be a strictly positive float, but is {temperature}")
ValueError: `temperature` has to be a strictly positive float, but is 0.0
PS C:\git\kogpt>_
```

```
rekkos Nov 21st at 10:39 PM
자꾸 지뢰밟고 프로그램 죽어서 짜잉나서 내가 바꿨다 ㅋㅋ
image.png ▼

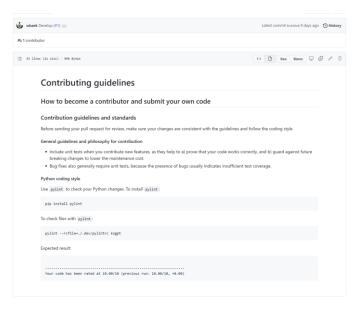
S v def cli(flags: argpanse.Hamespace):
9 model * KodPTInference(flags.model, flags.revision, devicesflags.device)
10 v model * KodPTInference(flags.model, flags.revision, devicesflags.device)
11 v model * KodPTInference(flags.model, flags.revision, devicesflags.device)
12 prompt:
13 continue
14 reporture * float(input('temperature(0.8)> ') or '0.8')
15 temperature * float(input('temperature(0.8)> ') or '0.8')
16 print('resperature has to be positive')
20 generated * model.generate(prompt, temperature, max_length)
21 print('figenerated)')
22 print('')
23 print('')
```

## 모두의 시간은 소중하니까



## Contributing guidelines / pylint

#### pylint --rcfile=./.dev/pylintrc kogpt



```
PS C:\(\psi\) t\(\psi\) to \(\psi\) to \(\
```

## 머지? Merge!



- wbaek approved these changes 7 hours ago

wbaek merged commit 7c63ad9 into kakaobrain:main 7 hours

#### Contributors 7

















```
0 or negative temperature exception handling
Give it one more chance instead of terminating it.
```

Because everyone's time is precious.

🅍 main (kakaobrain/kogpt#10)

rekko committed 8 days ago

Showing 1 changed file with 3 additions and 0 deletions.

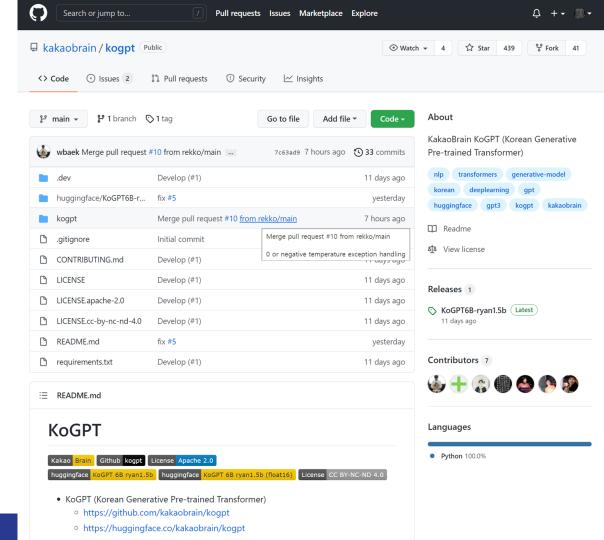
```
∨ ÷ 3 ■■■ kogpt/ main .py [□
               @@ -13,6 +13,9 @@ def cli(flags: argparse.Namespace):
13
        13
                       if not prompt:
14
        14
                           continue
15
        15
                       temperature = float(input('temperature(0.8)> ') or '0.8')
                       if temperature <= 0.0:</pre>
        17 +
                           print('temperature has to be positive')
        18 +
                          continue
                      max_length = int(input('max_length(128)> ') or '128')
16
        19
        20
                       generated = model.generate(prompt, temperature, max_length)
                       print(f'{generated}')
```

## 함께해요AI친구

카카오브레인 KoGPT

한국어 GPT-3 기여에 관심이 있으시다면

https://github.com/kakaobrain/kogpt



### 코딩 친구

- 네코동(넥슨 코딩 동호회)
  - 2016년부터 역사와 전통을 자랑하는(?) 프로그래밍 동호회



- 모각코(모여서 각자 코딩)
  - 스터디카페 혹은 동호회실
  - 요즘은 온라인(게더타운)으로도!
  - 외부인 환영



# 감사합니다

