Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана Факультет «Информатика и системы управления» Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»



Лабораторная работа №6 По курсу «Методы машинного обучения»

«Решение задачи обучения с учителем»

ИСПОЛНИТЕЛЬ:
Чичикин Тимофей Дмитриевич Группа ИУ5-25М
проверил:
Гапанюк Ю.Е.

Задание:

- 1. Поиск и выбор набора данных для построения модели машинного обучения. На основе выбранного набора данных строится модель машинного обучения для решения или задачи классификации, или задачи регрессии.
- 2. Для выбранного датасета (датасетов) на основе материалов лекций, в целях улучшения выборки, решить следующие задачи (если это необходимо в данном датасете):
 - устранение пропусков в данных;
 - кодирование категориальных признаков;
 - нормализацию числовых признаков;
 - масштабирование признаков;
 - обработку выбросов для числовых признаков;
- обработку нестандартных признаков (которые не является числовым или категориальным);
 - отбор признаков, наиболее подходящих для построения модели;
- устранение дисбаланса классов в случае решения задачи классификации на дисбалансированной выборке.
 - 3. Обучить модель и оценить метрики качества для двух выборок :
- исходная выборка, которая содержит только минимальную предобработку данных, необходимую для построения модели (например, кодирование категориальных признаков).
- улучшенная выборка, полученная в результате полной предобработки данных в пункте 2.
- 4. Построить модель с использованием произвольной библиотеки AutoML.
 - 5. Сравнить метрики для трех полученных моделей.

Вывод:

Была проделана работа по решению задачи обучения с учителем.

```
!pip install numpy pandas scikit-surprise sklearn seaborn matplotlib automl mljar-supervis
     nequilement alleauy satistieu, setuptoois in /ust/iocai/iiu/pythohs.//uist-package
     Requirement already satisfied: pluggy<0.8,>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-p
     Requirement already satisfied: atomicwrites>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
     Requirement already satisfied: more-itertools>=4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/d
     Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.35,>=0.34.0.dev0 in /usr/local/lib/pythc
     Collecting python-editor>=0.3
       Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c6/d3/201fc3abe391bbae6606e6">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c6/d3/201fc3abe391bbae6606e6</a>
     Collecting Mako
       Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/f3/54/dbc07fbb20865d3b78fdb7
                                            | 81kB 8.8MB/s
     Requirement already satisfied: PrettyTable>=0.7.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
     Collecting stevedore>=2.0.1
       Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d4/49/b602307aeac3df3384ff1f">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d4/49/b602307aeac3df3384ff1f</a>
                Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
     Collecting pbr!=2.1.0,>=2.0.0
       Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/18/e0/1d4702dd81121d04a477c2">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/18/e0/1d4702dd81121d04a477c2</a>
                                             112kB 45.7MB/s
     Collecting cmd2>=1.0.0
       Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/15/8b/15061b32332bb35ea2a2f6
                                            143kB 32.5MB/s
     Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17; python_version >= "3" in /usr/loc
     Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4; python_version < "3.8" in
     Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
     Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.9.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
     Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
     Collecting colorama>=0.3.7
       Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/44/98/5b86278fbbf250d239ae0e">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/44/98/5b86278fbbf250d239ae0e</a>
     Collecting pyperclip>=1.6
       Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a7/2c/4c64579f847bd5d539803c">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a7/2c/4c64579f847bd5d539803c</a>
     Building wheels for collected packages: mljar-supervised, dtreeviz, shap, pypercli
       Building wheel for mljar-supervised (setup.py) ... done
       Created wheel for mljar-supervised: filename=mljar supervised-0.10.4-cp37-none-a
       Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/a3/ea/35/583dcb9528d9a561e490f431ab
       Building wheel for dtreeviz (setup.py) ... done
       Created wheel for dtreeviz: filename=dtreeviz-1.3-cp37-none-any.whl size=66642 s
       Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/60/36/b1/188ee35c677e48463f6482d580
       Building wheel for shap (setup.py) ... done
       Created wheel for shap: filename=shap-0.36.0-cp37-cp37m-linux_x86_64.whl size=45
       Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/fb/15/e1/8f61106790da27e0765aaa6e66
       Building wheel for pyperclip (setup.py) ... done
       Created wheel for pyperclip: filename=pyperclip-1.8.2-cp37-none-any.whl size=111
       Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/25/af/b8/3407109267803f4015e1ee2ff2
     Successfully built mljar-supervised dtreeviz shap pyperclip
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement lightgbm==3.0.0, but you'll have li
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement numpy>=1.20.0, but you'll have nump
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement pandas==1.2.0, but you'll have pand
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement scikit-learn==0.24.2, but you'll ha
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement scipy==1.6.1, but you'll have scipy
     ERROR: mljar-supervised 0.10.4 has requirement tabulate==0.8.7, but you'll have ta
     Installing collected packages: xgboost, catboost, colour, dtreeviz, slicer, shap,
       Found existing installation: xgboost 0.90
         Uninstalling xgboost-0.90:
            Successfully uninstalled xgboost-0.90
       Found existing installation: wordcloud 1.5.0
         Uninstalling wordcloud-1.5.0:
            Successfully uninstalled wordcloud-1.5.0
     Successfully installed Mako-1.1.4 alembic-1.6.5 catboost-0.24.4 category-encoders-
```

```
!pip install --upgrade numpy
!pip install --upgrade pandas
!pip install --upgrade lightgbm
!pip install --upgrade scikit-learn
!pip install --upgrade scipy
!pip install --upgrade tabulate
```

Requirement already up-to-date: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1.20 Collecting pandas

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/51/51/48f3fc47c4e2144da2806dfb6 | 9.9MB 5.1MB/s

Requirement already satisfied, skipping upgrade: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local Requirement already satisfied, skipping upgrade: numpy>=1.16.5 in /usr/local/lib/pyth Requirement already satisfied, skipping upgrade: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/pythc Requirement already satisfied, skipping upgrade: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.1

!pip install mljar-supervised

```
Requirement already satisfied: PrettyTable>=0.7.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-page 1.00 in /usr/local/lib/
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Collecting pbr!=2.1.0,>=2.0.0
   Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/18/e0/1d4702dd81121d04a477c272c">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/18/e0/1d4702dd81121d04a477c272c</a>
                                                              112kB 47.0MB/s
Collecting Mako
   Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/f3/54/dbc07fbb20865d3b78fdb7cf7">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/f3/54/dbc07fbb20865d3b78fdb7cf7</a>
                                                                 81kB 8.5MB/s
Collecting python-editor>=0.3
   Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c6/d3/201fc3abe391bbae6606e6f1c">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c6/d3/201fc3abe391bbae6606e6f1c</a>
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4; python_version < "3.8" in /\(\ell\)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1
Collecting colorama>=0.3.7
   Downloading <a href="https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/44/98/5b86278fbbf250d239ae0ecb">https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/44/98/5b86278fbbf250d239ae0ecb</a>
Collecting pyperclip>=1.6
   Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a7/2c/4c64579f847bd5d539803c8b9
Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth>=0.1.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packas
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.9.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pac
Building wheels for collected packages: mljar-supervised, dtreeviz, shap, pyperclip
   Building wheel for mljar-supervised (setup.py) ... done
   Created wheel for mljar-supervised: filename=mljar supervised-0.10.4-cp37-none-any
   Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/a3/ea/35/583dcb9528d9a561e490f431abea!
   Building wheel for dtreeviz (setup.py) ... done
   Created wheel for dtreeviz: filename=dtreeviz-1.3-cp37-none-any.whl size=66642 sha?
   Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/60/36/b1/188ee35c677e48463f6482d580f81
   Building wheel for shap (setup.py) ... done
   Created wheel for shap: filename=shap-0.36.0-cp37-cp37m-linux x86 64.whl size=45761
   Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/fb/15/e1/8f61106790da27e0765aaa6e6645!
   Building wheel for pyperclip (setup.py) ... done
   Created wheel for pyperclip: filename=pyperclip-1.8.2-cp37-none-any.whl size=11107
   Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/25/af/b8/3407109267803f4015e1ee2ff23b6
Successfully built mljar-supervised dtreeviz shap pyperclip
ERROR: google-colab 1.0.0 has requirement pandas~=1.1.0; python version >= "3.0", but
ERROR: albumentations 0.1.12 has requirement imgaug<0.2.7,>=0.2.5, but you'll have in
Installing collected packages: pandas, scipy, xgboost, lightgbm, catboost, tabulate,
   Found existing installation: pandas 1.2.4
       Uninstalling pandas-1.2.4:
          Successfully uninstalled pandas-1.2.4
   Found existing installation: scipy 1.6.3
       Uninstalling scipy-1.6.3:
          Successfully uninstalled scipy-1.6.3
   Found existing installation: xgboost 0.90
       Uninstalling xgboost-0.90:
          Successfully uninstalled xgboost-0.90
   Found existing installation: lightgbm 3.2.1
      Uninstalling lightgbm-3.2.1:
          Successfully uninstalled lightgbm-3.2.1
   Found existing installation: tabulate 0.8.9
       Uninstalling tabulate-0.8.9:
          Successfully uninstalled tabulate-0.8.9
   Found existing installation: wordcloud 1.5.0
       Uninstalling wordcloud-1.5.0:
          Successfully uninstalled wordcloud-1.5.0
Successfully installed Mako-1.1.4 alembic-1.6.5 catboost-0.24.4 category-encoders-2.2
WARNING: The following packages were previously imported in this runtime:
You must restart the runtime in order to use newly installed versions.
  RESTART RUNTIME
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/12Mff4N-1GcX5R29W8qDw4R71kWVP8vFu#scrollTo=x6OA-CzgT8rc

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from supervised.automl import AutoML
```

pandas.util.testing is deprecated. Use the functions in the public API at pandas.test

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.impute import MissingIndicator
from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer
import sciny state as state
```

```
import sklearn
from sklearn.svm import SVR
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
from sklearn.feature selection import SelectFromModel
from sklearn.linear_model import Lasso
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature selection import VarianceThreshold
from sklearn.feature_selection import mutual_info_classif, mutual_info_regression
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectKBest, SelectPercentile
from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean squared error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from IPython.display import Image
%matplotlib inline
sns.set(style="ticks")
def draw_kde(col_list, df1, df2, label1, label2):
    fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(
        ncols=2, figsize=(12, 5))
    # первый график
    ax1.set title(label1)
    sns.kdeplot(data=df1[col_list], ax=ax1)
    # второй график
    ax2.set title(label2)
    sns.kdeplot(data=df2[col list], ax=ax2)
    plt.show()
def impute_column(dataset, column, strategy_param, fill_value_param=None):
    temp data = dataset[[column]].values
    size = temp data.shape[0]
    indicator = MissingIndicator()
    mask missing values only = indicator.fit transform(temp data)
    imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy=strategy param,
                            fill value=fill value param)
    all_data = imputer.fit_transform(temp_data)
```

```
missed_data = temp_data[mask_missing_values_only]
    filled_data = all_data[mask_missing_values_only]
    return all_data.reshape((size,)), filled_data, missed_data
def diagnostic_plots(df, variable):
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
    # гистограмма
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
    df[variable].hist(bins=30)
    ## Q-Q plot
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
    stats.probplot(df[variable], dist="norm", plot=plt)
    plt.show()
```

from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/gdrive')

Drive already mounted at /content/gdrive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive

df = pd.read_csv('/content/gdrive/My Drive/MMO/stars.csv') df.head(15)

	Temperature	Otnosit_yarkost	Otnosit_radius	Abs_Velichina	Color	Spectr_class
0	3068	NaN	0.170	16.120	Red	М
1	3042	0.00050	NaN	16.600	Red	М
2	2600	0.00030	0.102	NaN	Red	M
3	2800	0.00020	NaN	16.650	Red	M
4	1939	NaN	0.103	20.060	NaN	M
5	2840	0.00065	0.110	16.980	Red	M
6	2637	0.00073	0.127	17.220	Red	M
7	2600	0.00040	NaN	17.400	Red	M
8	2650	0.00069	0.110	17.450	Red	М
9	2700	0.00018	NaN	16.050	Red	М
10	3600	0.00290	NaN	10.690	NaN	М
11	3129	0.01220	NaN	11.790	Red	М
12	3134	0.00040	0.196	13.210	Red	M
13	3628	0.00550	NaN	10.480	Red	M
14	2650	0 00060	0 140	11 782	NaN	M

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 240 entries, 0 to 239
Data columns (total 7 columns):
               Non-Null Count Dtype
# Column
--- -----
                   -----
   Temperature 240 non-null int64
a
1 Otnosit_yarkost 237 non-null float64
2 Otnosit_radius 228 non-null float64
3 Abs_Velichina 237 non-null float64
   Color 233 non-null object Spectr_class 240 non-null object
4 Color
   Type
                   240 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 13.2+ KB
```

- Устранение пропусков

Методы заполнения медианой и заполнения наиболее распространенным значением категории

Устранение пропусков с использованием метода заполнения медианой

```
median_oy = df['Otnosit_yarkost'].median()
median_or = df['Otnosit_radius'].median()
median_av = df['Abs_Velichina'].median()

df['Otnosit_yarkost'] = df['Otnosit_yarkost'].fillna(median_oy)
df['Otnosit_radius'] = df['Otnosit_radius'].fillna(median_or)
df['Abs_Velichina'] = df['Abs_Velichina'].fillna(median_av)
```

Устранение пропусков с использованием метода заполнения наиболее распространенным значением категории

```
Color_new, _, _ = impute_column(df, 'Color', 'most_frequent')
df['Color'] = Color_new

df.head(15)
```

	Temperature	Otnosit_yarkost	Otnosit_radius	Abs_Velichina	Color	Spectr_class
0	3068	0.15300	0.170	16.120	Red	М
1	3042	0.00050	0.945	16.600	Red	M
2	2600	0.00030	0.102	6.228	Red	M
3	2800	0.00020	0.945	16.650	Red	M
4	1939	0.15300	0.103	20.060	Red	M
5	2840	0.00065	0.110	16.980	Red	M
6	2637	0.00073	0.127	17.220	Red	M

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 240 entries, 0 to 239
Data columns (total 7 columns):
              Non-Null Count Dtype
   Column
---
                 -----
   Temperature 240 non-null int64
1 Otnosit_yarkost 240 non-null float64
2 Otnosit_radius 240 non-null float64
3 Abs_Velichina 240 non-null float64
4
   Color
                  240 non-null object
                 240 non-null object
5
    Spectr_class
                  240 non-null
                               int64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 13.2+ KB
```

Кодирование категориальных признаков

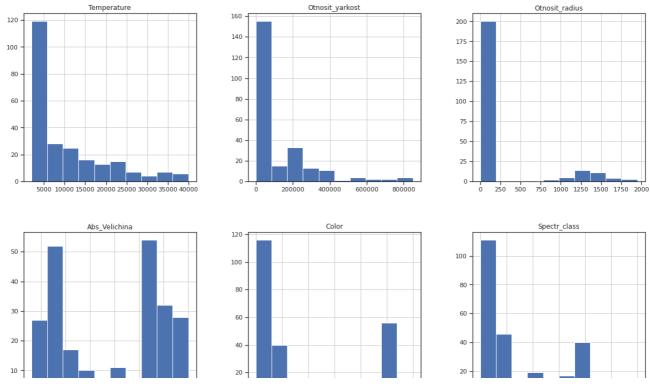
```
array(['Red', 'Blue White', 'White', 'Yellowish White',
            'Pale yellow orange', 'Blue', 'Blue-white', 'yellow-white',
            'Whitish', 'Orange', 'White-Yellow', 'white', 'yellowish',
            'Yellowish', 'Orange-Red', 'Blue white', 'Blue-White'],
           dtype=object)
df['Color'] = df['Color'].replace(['Blue-white', 'Blue white', 'Blue-White'], 'Blue White'
df['Color'] = df['Color'].replace(['Yellowish White', 'yellow-white', 'White-Yellow'], 'Ye
df['Color'] = df['Color'].replace(['white', 'Whitish'], 'White')
df['Color'] = df['Color'].replace(['yellowish'], 'Yellowish')
df['Color'] = df['Color'].replace(['Pale yellow orange', 'Orange', 'Orange-Red'], 'Yellow
df['Color'].unique()
     array(['Red', 'Blue White', 'White', 'Yellow White', 'Yellow Red', 'Blue',
            'Yellowish'], dtype=object)
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Red', 'Color'] = 1
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Blue White', 'Color'] = 2
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'White', 'Color'] = 3
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Yellow White', 'Color'] = 4
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Yellow Red', 'Color'] = 5
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Blue', 'Color'] = 6
df.loc[df['Color'] == 'Yellowish', 'Color'] = 7
df['Color'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Color'])
df['Color'].unique()
     array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7])
df.head(15)
```

	Temperature	Otnosit_yarkost	Otnosit_radius	Abs_Velichina	Color	Spectr_class
0	3068	0.15300	0.170	16.120	1	1
1	3042	0.00050	0.945	16.600	1	1

- Нормализация числовых признаков

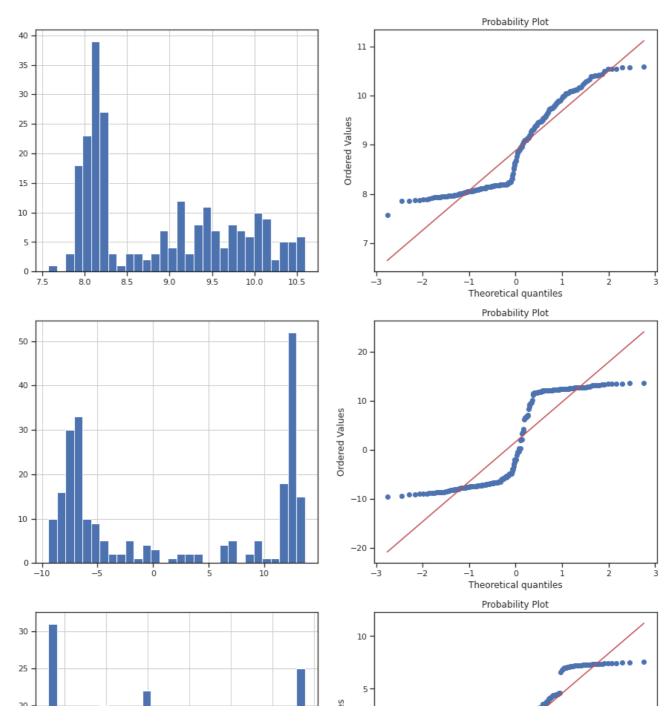
4 1939 0.15300 0.103 20.060 1 1

df_new = df.copy()
df_new.hist(figsize=(20,20))
plt.show()



df_new['Temperature'] = np.log(df_new['Temperature'])
df_new['Otnosit_yarkost'] = np.log(df_new['Otnosit_yarkost'])
df_new['Otnosit_radius'] = np.log(df_new['Otnosit_radius'])

diagnostic_plots(df_new, 'Temperature')
diagnostic_plots(df_new, 'Otnosit_yarkost')
diagnostic_plots(df_new, 'Otnosit_radius')



Масштабирование признаков



Нужно ли масштабирование df_new.describe()

```
Temperature Otnosit_yarkost Otnosit_radius Abs_Velichina
                                                                               Color Spect
              240.000000
                                240.000000
                                                240.000000
                                                               240.000000 240.000000
                                                                                         24
      count
                8.880989
                                  1.684978
                                                  0.790533
                                                                 4.272204
                                                                             2.700000
      mean
# DataFrame не содержащий целевой признак. Здесь введём и далее будем использовать новую в
# для дальнейшего сравнения обучения моделей
df_ne_cel = df_new.drop('Type', axis=1)
       25%
                8 114998
                                 -7 038446
                                                 -2 207275
                                                                 -6 232500
                                                                             1 000000
# Функция для восстановления датафрейма на основе масштабированных данных
def arr to df(arr scaled):
    res = pd.DataFrame(arr_scaled, columns=df_ne_cel.columns)
    return res
# Деление выборки на обучающую и тестовую
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    df_ne_cel, df_new['Type'], test_size= 0.2, random_state= 1)
# Размер обучающей выборки
X_train.shape, y_train.shape
     ((192, 6), (192,))
# Размер тестовой выборки
X_test.shape, y_test.shape
     ((48, 6), (48,))
# Преобразуем массивы в DataFrame
X train df = arr to df(X train)
X_test_df = arr_to_df(X_test)
X train df.shape, X test df.shape
     ((192, 6), (48, 6))
```

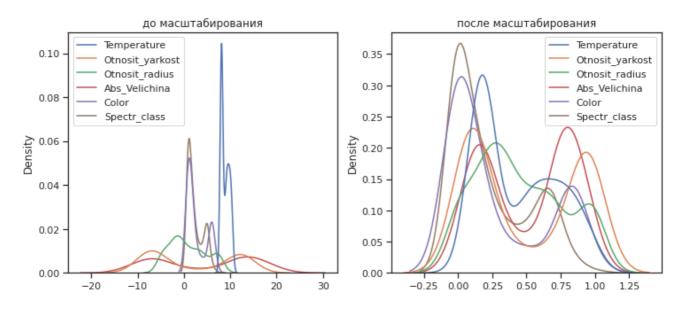
Min-Max Масштабирование

```
# Обучаем StandardScaler на всей выборке и масштабируем cs31 = MinMaxScaler()
data_cs31_scaled_temp = cs31.fit_transform(df_ne_cel)
# формируем DataFrame на основе массива
data_cs31_scaled = arr_to_df(data_cs31_scaled_temp)
data cs31_scaled.describe()
```

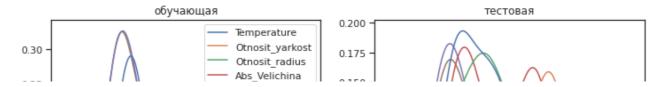
	Temperature	Otnosit_yarkost	Otnosit_radius	Abs_Velichina	Color	Spec1
count	240.000000	240.000000	240.000000	240.000000	240.000000	24
mean	0.433164	0.481615	0.450858	0.506323	0.283333	
std	0.283180	0.393693	0.315052	0.327130	0.351394	
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	0.180087	0.103745	0.208206	0.177846	0.000000	

```
cs32 = MinMaxScaler()
cs32.fit(X_train)
data_cs32_scaled_train_temp = cs32.transform(X_train)
data_cs32_scaled_test_temp = cs32.transform(X_test)
# формируем DataFrame на основе массива
data_cs32_scaled_train = arr_to_df(data_cs32_scaled_train_temp)
data_cs32_scaled_test = arr_to_df(data_cs32_scaled_test_temp)
```

draw_kde(['Temperature', 'Otnosit_yarkost', 'Otnosit_radius', 'Abs_Velichina', 'Color', 'S

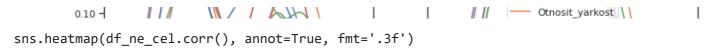


draw_kde(['Temperature', 'Otnosit_yarkost', 'Otnosit_radius', 'Abs_Velichina', 'Color', 'S

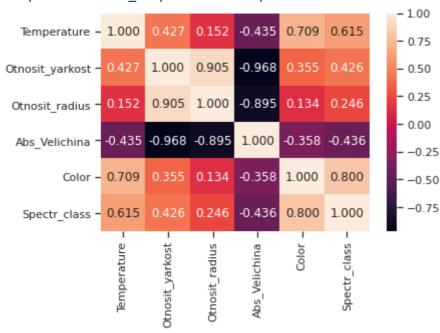


Отбор признаков

Filter methods



<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f4c12d6eb50>



```
def make_corr_df(df):
    cr = df.corr()
    cr = cr.abs().unstack()
    cr = cr.sort_values(ascending=False)
    cr = cr[cr >= 0.5]
    cr = cr[cr < 1]
    cr = pd.DataFrame(cr).reset_index()
    cr.columns = ['f1', 'f2', 'corr']
    return cr</pre>
```

make_corr_df(df_ne_cel)

	f1	f2	corr
0	Otnosit_yarkost	Abs_Velichina	0.968208
1	Abs_Velichina	Otnosit_yarkost	0.968208
2	Otnosit_yarkost	Otnosit_radius	0.905371
3	Otnosit_radius	Otnosit_yarkost	0.905371
4	Otnosit_radius	Abs_Velichina	0.894831
5	Abs_Velichina	Otnosit_radius	0.894831

- Обнаружение групп коррелирующих признаков

```
o
            remperature
                                 COIOI 0.108318
def corr_groups(cr):
    grouped_feature_list = []
    correlated_groups = []
    for feature in cr['f1'].unique():
        if feature not in grouped_feature_list:
            # находим коррелирующие признаки
            correlated_block = cr[cr['f1'] == feature]
            cur_dups = list(correlated_block['f2'].unique()) + [feature]
            grouped_feature_list = grouped_feature_list + cur_dups
            correlated groups.append(cur dups)
    return correlated_groups
# Группы коррелирующих признаков
corr_groups(make_corr_df(df_ne_cel))
     [['Abs_Velichina', 'Otnosit_radius', 'Otnosit_yarkost'],
      ['Color', 'Temperature', 'Spectr_class']]
```

- Обучение модели и оценка метрики

Для исходной выборки

```
# Разделим выборку на обучающую и тестовую
X_train_basic, X_test_basic, y_train_basic, y_test_basic = train_test_split(
    df_new, df_new['Type'], test_size=0.2, random_state=1)

# Преобразуем массивы в DataFrame
X_train_basic_df = arr_to_df(X_train_basic)
X_test_basic_df = arr_to_df(X_test_basic)

X_train_basic_df.shape, X_test_basic_df.shape
```

((192, 6), (48, 6))

Для улучшенной выборки

```
# Разделим выборку на обучающую и тестовую
X_train_upgrade, X_test_upgrade, y_train_upgrade, y_test_upgrade = train_test_split(
    df_ne_cel, df_new['Type'], test_size=0.2, random_state=1)
# Преобразуем массивы в DataFrame
X_train_upgrade_df_new = arr_to_df(X_train_upgrade)
X_test_upgrade_df_new = arr_to_df(X_test_upgrade)
X train upgrade df new.shape, X test upgrade df new.shape
     ((192, 6), (48, 6))
class MetricLogger:
    def __init__(self):
        self.df = pd.DataFrame(
            {'metric': pd.Series([], dtype='str'),
            'alg': pd.Series([], dtype='str'),
            'value': pd.Series([], dtype='float')})
    def add(self, metric, alg, value):
        Добавление значения
        # Удаление значения если оно уже было ранее добавлено
        self.df.drop(self.df[(self.df['metric']==metric)&(self.df['alg']==alg)].index, inp
        # Добавление нового значения
        temp = [{'metric':metric, 'alg':alg, 'value':value}]
        self.df = self.df.append(temp, ignore index=True)
    def get_data_for_metric(self, metric, ascending=True):
        Формирование данных с фильтром по метрике
        temp data = self.df[self.df['metric']==metric]
        temp data 2 = temp data.sort values(by='value', ascending=ascending)
        return temp_data_2['alg'].values, temp_data_2['value'].values
    def plot(self, str header, metric, ascending=True, figsize=(5, 5)):
        Вывод графика
        array_labels, array_metric = self.get_data_for_metric(metric, ascending)
        fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
        pos = np.arange(len(array metric))
        rects = ax1.barh(pos, array_metric,
                         align='center',
                         height=0.5,
                         tick label=array labels)
        ax1.set title(str header)
```

```
for a,b in zip(pos, array_metric):
            plt.text(0.5, a-0.05, str(round(b,3)), color='white')
        plt.xscale('log')
        plt.show()
clas_models_dict = {'LinR': LogisticRegression(),
                    'KNN_5':KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5),
                    'Tree':DecisionTreeClassifier(random state=1),
                    'GB': GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=1),
                    'RF':RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20, random_state=1)}
X_data_dict = {'Basic': (X_train_basic_df, X_test_basic_df),
               'Upgrade': (X_train_upgrade_df_new, X_test_upgrade_df_new)}
from sklearn.metrics import f1 score, recall score
def test_models(clas_models_dict, X_data_dict, y_train, y_test):
    logger = MetricLogger()
    for model_name, model in clas_models_dict.items():
        for data_name, data_tuple in X_data_dict.items():
            X_train, X_test = data_tuple
            model.fit(X_train, y_train)
            y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
            # mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)/
            f1_res = f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted')
            print(model, f1_res)
            logger.add(model_name, data_name, f1_res)
    return logger
%%time
logger = test_models(clas_models_dict, X_data_dict, y_train_basic, y_test_basic)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:765: Conver
     lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
     STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
     Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
         https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
     Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
         https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
     /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:765: Conver&
     lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
     STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
     Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
```

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
 https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression

```
LogisticRegression() 1.0
LogisticRegression() 1.0
KNeighborsClassifier() 0.9396739130434782
KNeighborsClassifier() 0.9396739130434782
DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=1) 1.0
DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=1) 1.0
GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=1) 1.0
GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=1) 1.0
RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20, random_state=1) 1.0
RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20, random_state=1) 1.0
CPU times: user 1.32 s, sys: 2.77 ms, total: 1.32 s
Wall time: 1.33 s
```

Построим графики метрик качества модели

```
for model in clas_models_dict:
    logger.plot('Модель: ' + model, model, figsize=(7, 4))
```