

## SISTEM PREPORUKE - Matrix Factorization algoritam

Sistem preporuke koristi Matrix Factorization algoritam iz ML.NET biblioteke kako bi predvidio koje filmove će korisnik najvjerovatnije željeti da pogleda. Model analizira historijske reakcije korisnika na filmove (ocjene) i uči skrivene obrazce između korisnika i filmova, poput žanrova, stilova ili tipova sadržaja koje određeni korisnici preferiraju. Kada korisnik zatraži preporuke, sistem izračunava očekivanu ocjenu (score) za svaki dostupni film i rangira ih prema vjerovatnoći da će se korisniku dopasti. Na kraju, vraća se lista top 3 preporučena filma sortirana prema najvišoj predviđenoj ocjeni.

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User\source\repos\eCinema\eCinema-Seminarski\eCinema\Application\Services\MoviesService.cs



```
 2 references | nedimalciclo | 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
136     public async Task<List<MovieDto>> Recommendation(int userId, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
137     {
138         var user = await UnitOfWork.UsersRepository.GetUserReaction(userId, cancellationToken);
139
140         if (user == null)
141             throw new Exception("User does not exist!");
142
143         if (!user.MovieReactions.Any())
144         {
145             var mostWatched = await UnitOfWork.MoviesRepository.GetMostWatched(cancellationToken);
146             return Mapper.Map<List<MovieDto>>(mostWatched);
147         }
148
149         // ML.NET context
150         var mlContext = new MLContext();
151
152         var model = LoadModel(mlContext);
153
154         var shows = await UnitOfWork.ShowsRepository.GetActiveShows(cancellationToken);
155         var movieIds = shows.Select(m => m.MovieId).Distinct().ToList();
156
157         var recommendedMovieIds = GetMoviePredictions(mlContext, model, userId, movieIds);
158
159         var movies = await UnitOfWork.MoviesRepository.GetByIds(recommendedMovieIds, cancellationToken);
160
161         return Mapper.Map<List<MovieDto>>(movies);
162     }
163 }
```

```

163
164     ITransformer BuildAndTrainModel(MLContext mlContext, IDataView trainingData)
165     {
166         var options = new MatrixFactorizationTrainer.Options
167         {
168             MatrixColumnIndexColumnName = "UserIdEncoded",
169             MatrixRowIndexColumnName = "MovieIdEncoded",
170             LabelColumnName = "Rating",
171             NumberOfIterations = 20,
172             ApproximationRank = 100
173         };
174
175         // step 1: map userId and movieId to keys
176         var pipeline = mlContext.Transforms.Conversion.MapValueToKey(
177             inputColumnName: "UserId",
178             outputColumnName: "UserIdEncoded")
179             .Append(mlContext.Transforms.Conversion.MapValueToKey(
180                 inputColumnName: "MovieId",
181                 outputColumnName: "MovieIdEncoded"));
182
183         // step 2: find recommendations using matrix factorization
184         .Append(mlContext.Recommendation().Trainers.MatrixFactorization(options)));
185
186         // train the model
187         Console.WriteLine("Training the model...");
188         var model = pipeline.Fit(trainingData);
189
190         return model;
191     }
192
193
194     void EvaluateModel(MLContext mlContext, IDataView testDataView, ITransformer model)
195     {
196         var prediction = model.Transform(testDataView);
197         var metrics = mlContext.Regression.Evaluate(prediction, labelColumnName: "Rating", scoreColumnName: "Score");
198
199         Console.WriteLine("Root Mean Squared Error : " + metrics.RootMeanSquaredError.ToString());
200         Console.WriteLine("R-squared: " + metrics.RSquared.ToString());
201     }

```

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202     List<int> GetMoviePredictions(MLContext mlContext, ITransformer model, int userId, List<int> movieIds)
203     {
204         var predictionEngine = mlContext.Model.CreatePredictionEngine<MovieRating, MovieRatingPrediction>(model);
205         var predictionList = new List<MovieRatingPrediction>();
206
207         foreach (var movieId in movieIds)
208         {
209             var testInput = new MovieRating { UserId = userId, MovieId = movieId };
210
211             var prediction = predictionEngine.Predict(testInput);
212             prediction.MovieId = movieId;
213
214             Console.WriteLine($"User id {userId} movie prediction : Movie id {movieId}\nScore: {prediction.Score}");
215
216             predictionList.Add(prediction);
217         }
218
219         return predictionList
220             .OrderByDescending(p => p.Score)
221             .Take(3)
222             .Select(p => p.MovieId)
223             .ToList();
224     }
225
226     List<MovieRating> GetTestData()
227     {
228         return new List<MovieRating>
229         {
230             new MovieRating { UserId = 1, MovieId = 1, Rating = 5 },
231             new MovieRating { UserId = 2, MovieId = 1, Rating = 5 },
232             new MovieRating { UserId = 3, MovieId = 2, Rating = 5 },
233             new MovieRating { UserId = 4, MovieId = 3, Rating = 5 }
234         };
235     }
236
237     ITransformer LoadModel(MLContext mlContext)
238     {
239         ...
240
241         var modelPath = Path.Combine(Environment.CurrentDirectory, "Data", "MovieRecommenderModel.zip");
242         // Load trained model
243         ITransformer trainedModel = mlContext.Model.Load(modelPath, out modelSchema);
244
245         return trainedModel;
246     }
247

```

```

247
248     0 references | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
249     public async Task CreateModel(CancellationToken cancellationToken)
250     {
251         var mlContext = new MLContext();
252         var movieReactions = await UnitOfWork.MovieReactionsRepository.GetMovieReactions(cancellationToken);
253
254         var ratings = movieReactions.Select(x => new MovieRating
255         {
256             UserId = x.UserId,
257             MovieId = x.MovieId,
258             Rating = x.Rating
259         });
260
261         var trainingData = mlContext.Data.LoadFromEnumerable(ratings);
262         var testData = mlContext.Data.LoadFromEnumerable(GetTestData());
263
264         var model = BuildAndTrainModel(mlContext, trainingData);
265
266         EvaluateModel(mlContext, testData, model);
267
268         SaveModel(mlContext, trainingData.Schema, model);
269     }
270
271     1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
272     void SaveModel(MLContext mlContext, DataViewSchema training DataViewSchema, ITransformer model)
273     {
274         var modelPath = Path.Combine(Environment.CurrentDirectory, "Data", "MovieRecommenderModel.zip");
275
276         Console.WriteLine("===== Saving the model to a file =====");
277         mlContext.Model.Save(model, training DataViewSchema, modelPath);
278     }
279
280     9 references | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
281     public class MovieRating
282     {
283         public int UserId;
284         public int MovieId;
285         public float Rating;
286     }
287
288     2 references | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
289     public class MovieRatingPrediction
290     {
291         public float Score;
292         public int MovieId;
293     }
294 }

```

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