

## SISTEM PREPORUKE - Matrix Factorization algoritam

Sistem preporuke koristi Matrix Factorization algoritam iz ML.NET biblioteke kako bi predvidio koje filmove će korisnik najvjerojatnije željeti da pogleda. Model analizira historijske reakcije korisnika na filmove (ocjene) i uči skrivene obrasce između korisnika i filmova, poput žanrova, stilova ili tipova sadržaja koje određeni korisnici preferiraju. Kada korisnik zatraži preporuke, sistem izračunava očekivanu ocjenu (score) za svaki dostupni film i rangira ih prema vjerojatnoći da će se korisniku dopasti. Na kraju, vraća se lista top 3 preporučena filma sortirana prema najvišoj predviđenoj ocjeni.

Putanja: C:\Users\DT

User\source\repos\leCinema\leCinema-

Seminarski\leCinema\leCinema.Application\Services\MoviesService.cs

```
136 public async Task<List<MovieDto>> Recommendation(int userId, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
137 {
138     var user = await UnitOfWork.UsersRepository.GetUserReaction(userId, cancellationToken);
139     if (user == null)
140         throw new Exception("User does not exist!");
141     if (!user.MovieReactions.Any())
142     {
143         var mostWatched = await UnitOfWork.MoviesRepository.GetMostWatched(cancellationToken);
144         return Mapper.Map<List<MovieDto>>(mostWatched);
145     }
146     // ML.NET context
147     var mlContext = new MLContext();
148     var model = LoadModel(mlContext);
149     var shows = await UnitOfWork.ShowsRepository.GetActiveShows(cancellationToken);
150     var movieIds = shows.Select(mc => mc.MovieId).Distinct().ToList();
151     var recommendedMovieIds = GetMoviePredictions(mlContext, model, userId, movieIds);
152     var movies = await UnitOfWork.MoviesRepository.GetByIds(recommendedMovieIds, cancellationToken);
153     return Mapper.Map<List<MovieDto>>(movies);
154 }
155
156
157
158
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160
161
162
163
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163
164 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
165 ITransformer BuildAndTrainModel(MLContext mlContext, IDataView trainingData)
166 {
167     var options = new MatrixFactorizationTrainer.Options
168     {
169         MatrixColumnIndexColumnName = "UserIdEncoded",
170         MatrixRowIndexColumnName = "MovieIdEncoded",
171         LabelColumnName = "Rating",
172         NumberOfIterations = 28,
173         ApproximationRank = 100
174     };
175
176     // step 1: map userId and movieId to keys
177     var pipeline = mlContext.Transforms.Conversion.MapValueToKey(
178         inputColumnName: "UserId",
179         outputColumnName: "UserIdEncoded")
180         .Append(mlContext.Transforms.Conversion.MapValueToKey(
181             inputColumnName: "MovieId",
182             outputColumnName: "MovieIdEncoded")
183
184         // step 2: find recommendations using matrix factorization
185         .Append(mlContext.Recommendation().Trainers.MatrixFactorization(options)));
186
187     // train the model
188     Console.WriteLine("Training the model...");
189     var model = pipeline.Fit(trainingData);
190
191     return model;
192 }
193
194 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
195 void EvaluateModel(MLContext mlContext, IDataView testDataView, ITransformer model)
196 {
197     var prediction = model.Transform(testDataView);
198     var metrics = mlContext.Regression.Evaluate(prediction, labelColumnName: "Rating", scoreColumnName: "Score");
199
200     Console.WriteLine("Root Mean Squared Error : " + metrics.RootMeanSquaredError.ToString());
201     Console.WriteLine("RSquared: " + metrics.RSquared.ToString());
202 }
203
204 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 4 changes

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202 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
203 List<int> GetMoviePredictions(MLContext mlContext, ITransformer model, int userId, List<int> movieIds)
204 {
205     var predictionEngine = mlContext.Model.CreatePredictionEngine<MovieRating, MovieRatingPrediction>(model);
206     var predictionList = new List<MovieRatingPrediction>();
207
208     foreach (var movieId in movieIds)
209     {
210         var testInput = new MovieRating { UserId = userId, MovieId = movieId };
211
212         var prediction = predictionEngine.Predict(testInput);
213         prediction.MovieId = movieId;
214
215         Console.WriteLine($"User id {userId} movie prediction : Movie id {movieId}\nScore: {prediction.Score}");
216
217         predictionList.Add(prediction);
218     }
219
220     return predictionList
221         .OrderByDescending(p => p.Score)
222         .Take(3)
223         .Select(p => p.MovieId)
224         .ToList();
225 }
226
227 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
228 List<MovieRating> GetTestData()
229 {
230     return new List<MovieRating>
231     {
232         new MovieRating { UserId = 1, MovieId = 1, Rating = 5 },
233         new MovieRating { UserId = 2, MovieId = 1, Rating = 5 },
234         new MovieRating { UserId = 3, MovieId = 2, Rating = 5 },
235         new MovieRating { UserId = 4, MovieId = 3, Rating = 5 }
236     };
237 }
238
239 1 reference | nedimalicusic, 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
240 ITransformer LoadModel(MLContext mlContext)
241 {
242     DataViewSchema modelSchema;
243
244     var modelPath = Path.Combine(Environment.CurrentDirectory, "Data", "MovieRecommenderModel.zip");
245     // Load trained model
246     ITransformer trainedModel = mlContext.Model.Load(modelPath, out modelSchema);
247
248     return trainedModel;
249 }

```

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247
248 0 references | nedimalusic 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
249 public async Task CreateModel(Cancellation token cancellationToken)
250 {
251     var mlContext = new MLContext();
252     var movieReactions = await UnitOfWork.MovieReactionsRepository.GetMovieReactions(cancellationToken);
253     var ratings = movieReactions.Select(x => new MovieRating
254     {
255         UserId = x.UserId,
256         MovieId = x.MovieId,
257         Rating = x.Rating
258     });
259
260     var trainingData = mlContext.Data.LoadFromEnumerable(ratings);
261     var testData = mlContext.Data.LoadFromEnumerable(GetTestData());
262
263     var model = BuildAndTrainModel(mlContext, trainingData);
264     EvaluateModel(mlContext, testData, model);
265     SaveModel(mlContext, trainingData.Schema, model);
266 }
267
268 1 reference | nedimalusic 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
269 void SaveModel(MLContext mlContext, DataViewSchema trainingDataViewSchema, ITransformer model)
270 {
271     var modelPath = Path.Combine(Environment.CurrentDirectory, "Data", "MovieRecommenderModel.zip");
272     Console.WriteLine("Saving the model to a file =====");
273     mlContext.Model.Save(model, trainingDataViewSchema, modelPath);
274 }
275
276 9 references | nedimalusic 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
277 public class MovieRating
278 {
279     public int UserId;
280     public int MovieId;
281     public float Rating;
282 }
283
284 2 references | nedimalusic 1 day ago | 1 author, 1 change
285 public class MovieRatingPrediction
286 {
287     public float Score;
288     public int MovieId;
289 }
290
291 }
292
293

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