Capstone Project: Zomato Spatial Data Analysis and Rating Prediction

Part 1: Introduction

In this capstone project, we will explore and analyze the Zomato dataset, which contains information about various restaurants. The goal is to gain insights into the data, perform exploratory data analysis (EDA), and build a machine learning model to predict restaurant ratings based on selected features.

Import Necessary Packages

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

Load the Data

```
In [154... data = pd.read_csv('zomato.csv')
```

Data Exploration and Overview

Explore the basic characteristics of the dataset to understand its structure.

```
In [155... # Display the first 3 rows of the dataset data.head(3)
```

```
Out[155]:
                                                  url
                                                           address
                                                                      name online_order bool
                                                          942, 21st
                                                         Main Road,
                   https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa-
            0
                                                         2nd Stage,
                                                                       Jalsa
                                                                                     Yes
                                            banasha...
                                                       Banashankari,
                                                       2nd Floor, 80
                  https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice-
                                                         Feet Road,
                                                                       Spice
                                                                                     Yes
                                                           Near Big Elephant
                                             elephan...
                                                       Bazaar, 6th ...
                                                        1112, Next to
                                                                        San
              https://www.zomato.com/SanchurroBangalore?
                                                       KIMS Medical
                                                                     Churro
                                                                                     Yes
                                                       College, 17th
                                                                       Cafe
                                                            Cross...
In [156...
          # Display the columns of the dataset
           data.columns
           Index(['url', 'address', 'name', 'online_order', 'book_table', 'rate', '
Out[156]:
           votes',
                    'phone', 'location', 'rest_type', 'dish_liked', 'cuisines',
                    'approx_cost(for two people)', 'reviews_list', 'menu_item',
                    'listed_in(type)', 'listed_in(city)'],
                  dtype='object')
           len(df.select dtypes(include='object').columns)
In [171...
            16
Out[171]:
           len(df.select dtypes(include=['int64', 'float64']).columns)
In [172...
Out[172]:
In [157...
          # Display the dimensions of the dataset
           data.shape
Out[157]: (51717, 17)
In [158...
          # Display information about the dataset
           data.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 51717 entries, 0 to 51716 Data columns (total 17 columns):

Non-Null Count Dtype # Column _____ 0 url 51717 non-null object 1 address 51717 non-null object 2 51717 non-null object name 3 online order 51717 non-null object 4 book table 51717 non-null object 5 rate 43942 non-null object 6 votes 51717 non-null int64 7 50509 non-null object phone location 51696 non-null object 9 rest_type 51490 non-null object 23639 non-null object 10 dish liked 11 cuisines 51672 non-null object 12 approx_cost(for two people) 51371 non-null object 13 reviews list 51717 non-null object 14 menu item 51717 non-null object 15 listed in(type) 51717 non-null object listed in(city) 51717 non-null object dtypes: int64(1), object(16)

memory usage: 6.7+ MB

```
In [159...
         # Display the data types of columns
          data.dtypes
```

```
Out[159]:
```

```
url
                                 object
address
                                 object
name
                                 object
online order
                                 object
book table
                                 object
rate
                                 object
votes
                                  int64
phone
                                 object
location
                                 object
rest_type
                                 object
dish liked
                                 object
cuisines
                                 object
approx cost(for two people)
                                 object
reviews list
                                 object
menu item
                                 object
listed in(type)
                                 object
listed_in(city)
                                 object
dtype: object
```

```
In [160...
```

Display summary statistics of the numeric column 'votes' data.describe()

Out[160]:		votes
	count	51717.000000
	mean	283.697527
	std	803.838853
	min	0.000000
	25%	7.000000
	50%	41.000000
	75%	198.000000
	max	16832.000000

Part 2: Data Cleaning and Preprocessing

```
In [161...
          # Drop duplicates
          data.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
In [163...
          data.isnull().sum()
          url
                                                0
Out[163]:
           address
                                                0
           name
                                                0
           online order
           book_table
           rate
                                             7754
           votes
                                                0
                                             1187
           phone
           location
           rest_type
                                              206
           dish_liked
                                           28057
           cuisines
                                               24
           approx_cost(for two people)
                                              325
           reviews list
                                                0
           menu_item
           listed_in(type)
                                                0
           listed_in(city)
           dtype: int64
          # Drop rows with missing values in the 'location' feature
In [164...
          data.dropna(subset=['location'], inplace=True)
          data.head()
In [165...
```

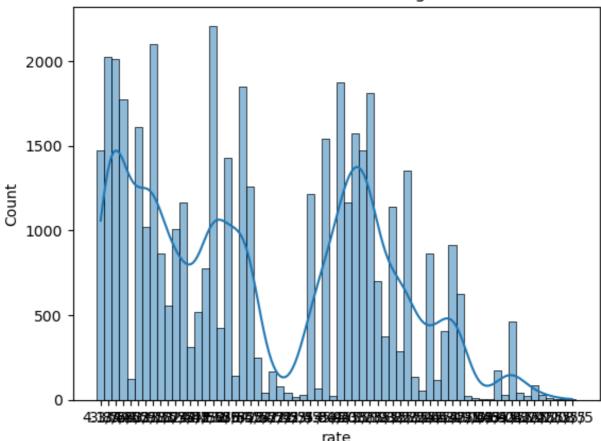
Out[165]:

	url	address	name	online_order	boo
0	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa- banasha	942, 21st Main Road, 2nd Stage, Banashankari, 	Jalsa	Yes	
1	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice- elephan	2nd Floor, 80 Feet Road, Near Big Bazaar, 6th	Spice Elephant	Yes	
2	https://www.zomato.com/SanchurroBangalore? cont	1112, Next to KIMS Medical College, 17th Cross	San Churro Cafe	Yes	
3	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/addhuri- udupi	1st Floor, Annakuteera, 3rd Stage, Banashankar	Addhuri Udupi Bhojana	No	
4	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/grand- village	10, 3rd Floor, Lakshmi Associates, Gandhi Baza	Grand Village	No	

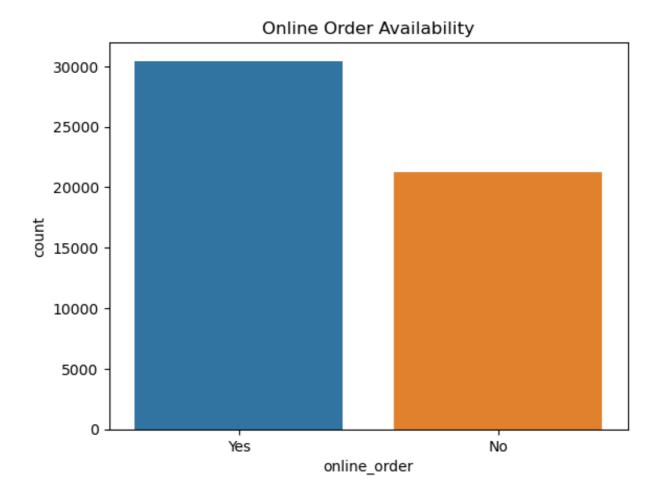
Part 3: Data Visualization (EDA)

```
In [167... # Visualize the distribution of ratings
sns.histplot(data['rate'], bins=50, kde=True)
plt.title('Distribution of Ratings')
plt.show()
```

Distribution of Ratings

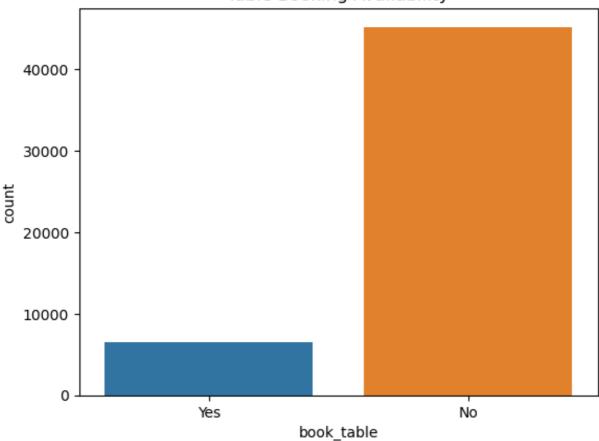


```
In [168... # Countplot for online order availability
    sns.countplot(x='online_order', data=data)
    plt.title('Online Order Availability')
    plt.show()
```



```
In [169... # Countplot for table booking availability
    sns.countplot(x='book_table', data=data)
    plt.title('Table Booking Availability')
    plt.show()
```

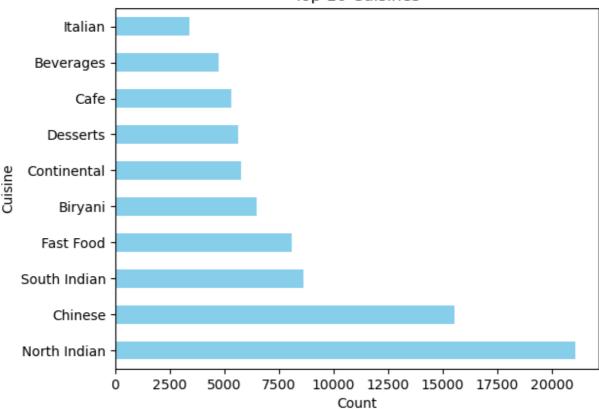
Table Booking Availability



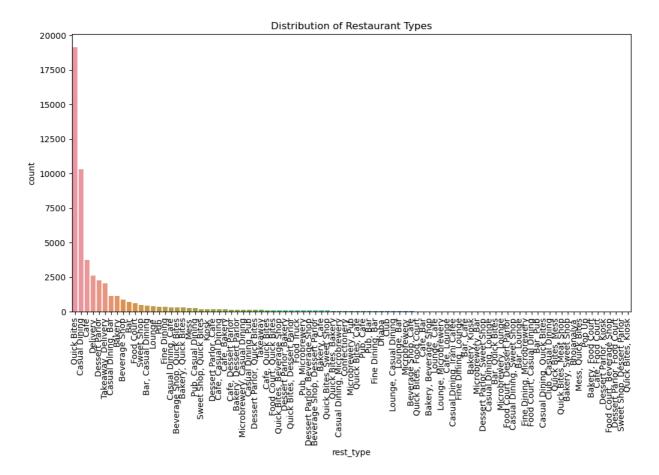
```
In [170... # Extract and count unique cuisines
    cuisines = data['cuisines'].str.split(', ', expand=True).stack().value_co

# Plot the top cuisines
    cuisines.head(10).plot(kind='barh', color='skyblue')
    plt.title('Top 10 Cuisines')
    plt.xlabel('Count')
    plt.ylabel('Cuisine')
    plt.show()
```



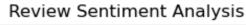


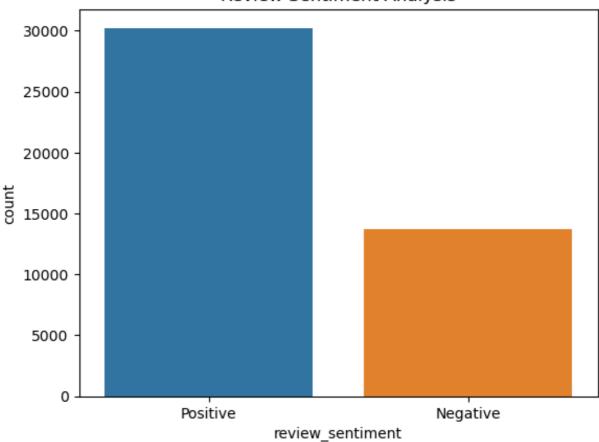
```
# Countplot for restaurant types
In [139...
          plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
          sns.countplot(x='rest_type', data=data, order=data['rest_type'].value_cou
          plt.title('Distribution of Restaurant Types')
          plt.xticks(rotation=90)
          plt.show()
```



```
In [141... # Create a new column for sentiment analysis
    data['review_sentiment'] = df['reviews_list'].apply(lambda x: 'Positive'

# Countplot for review sentiment
    sns.countplot(x='review_sentiment', data=data)
    plt.title('Review Sentiment Analysis')
    plt.show()
```

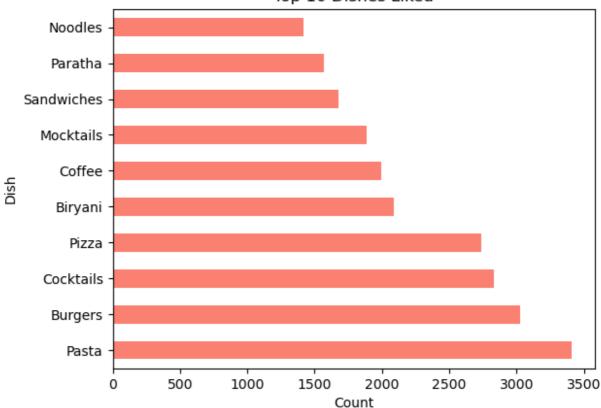




```
In [143... # Extract and count unique dishes liked
    dishes_liked = data['dish_liked'].str.split(', ', expand=True).stack().va

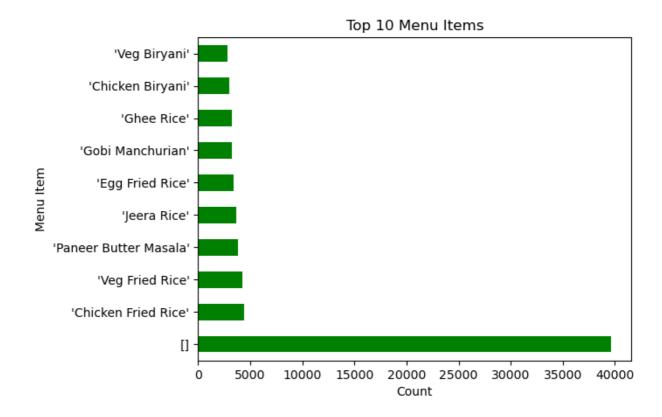
# Plot the top liked dishes
    dishes_liked.head(10).plot(kind='barh', color='salmon')
    plt.title('Top 10 Dishes Liked')
    plt.xlabel('Count')
    plt.ylabel('Dish')
    plt.show()
```





```
In [146... # Extract and count unique menu items
    menu_items = data['menu_item'].str.split(', ', expand=True).stack().value

# Plot the top menu items
    menu_items.head(10).plot(kind='barh', color='green')
    plt.title('Top 10 Menu Items')
    plt.xlabel('Count')
    plt.ylabel('Menu Item')
    plt.show()
```



Part 4: Spatial Analysis

```
In [295...
         df = data.copy() ## creating copy of "data" into "df" ,so that whatever m
          ### Lets make every place more readible so that u will get more more accu
In [296...
          df['location'] = df['location'] + ' , Bangalore , Karnataka , India'
In [297...
          df['location']
In [298...
                         Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
Out[298]:
                         Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                         Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
           3
                         Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                         Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
          51712
                           Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
          51713
                           Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                           Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
          51714
           51715
                    ITPL Main Road, Whitefield , Bangalore , Karna...
                    ITPL Main Road, Whitefield , Bangalore , Karna...
          51716
          Name: location, Length: 51717, dtype: object
In [299...
          df.dtypes ## various data-types
```

```
Out[299]: url
                                            object
           address
                                            object
           name
                                            object
           online_order
                                            object
           book_table
                                            object
           rate
                                            object
           votes
                                             int64
           phone
                                            object
           location
                                            object
                                            object
           rest type
           dish_liked
                                            object
           cuisines
                                            object
           approx cost(for two people)
                                            object
           reviews list
                                            object
           menu_item
                                            object
           listed_in(type)
                                            object
                                            object
           listed_in(city)
           dtype: object
```

Extract Latitudes & longitudes from data..

```
In [301...
           df.columns
           Index(['url', 'address', 'name', 'online_order', 'book_table', 'rate',
Out[301]:
           votes',
                    phone', 'location', 'rest_type', 'dish_liked', 'cuisines',
                    'approx cost(for two people)', 'reviews list', 'menu item',
                    'listed_in(type)', 'listed_in(city)'],
                  dtype='object')
In [302...
          df.head(2)
Out[302]:
                                               url
                                                       address
                                                                  name online_order book_tal
                                                       942, 21st
                                                     Main Road,
               https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa-
                                                     2nd Stage,
                                                                   Jalsa
                                                                                 Yes
                                         banasha...
                                                   Banashankari,
                                                   2nd Floor, 80
              https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice-
                                                                   Spice
                                                     Feet Road,
                                                                                 Yes
                                                       Near Big Elephant
                                         elephan...
                                                   Bazaar, 6th ...
In [303...
          rest loc = pd.DataFrame() ## creating dataframe of all the unique location
          rest loc['Name'] = df['location'].unique()
In [304...
```

```
In [305... rest loc.head(3)
                                           Name
Out[305]:
           0 Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
           1 Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
           2 Mysore Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
In [306... !pip install geopy
          Requirement already satisfied: geopy in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/li
          b/python3.11/site-packages (2.4.1)
          Requirement already satisfied: geographiclib<3,>=1.52 in /Users/neekhilku
          mar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from geopy) (2.0)
In [307... | from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim
          ### Nominatim is a tool to search OpenStreetMap data by address or locati
In [308...
         geolocator = Nominatim(user_agent="app" , timeout=None ) ## set timeout=N
          lat = [] ## define lat list to store all the latitudes
In [309...
          lon = [] ## define lon list to store all the longitudes
          for name in rest_loc['Name']:
              location = geolocator.geocode(name)
              if location is None:
                  lat.append(np.nan)
                  lon.append(np.nan)
              else:
                  lat.append(location.latitude)
                  lon.append(location.longitude)
In [310... print(lat)
```

[12.9152242, 12.9417261, 12.9466619, 12.9292731, 12.9081487, 12.9274413, 12.9660722, 12.9055682, 12.9120761, 12.9287596, 12.965717999999999, 12.96 757385, 12.9211978, 12.911275849999999, 12.8705815, 12.9089453, 46.314475 4, 12.9854892, 12.848759900000001, 12.9116225, 12.9552572, 12.9244365, 1 2.9489339, 12.9575547, 12.9348429, 12.9408685, 12.9668233, 12.9364846, 1 3.0464531, 12.9327778, 12.93103185, 12.9696365, 13.001147, 12.959429, 12. 9732913, 12.9277245, 12.9986827, 13.0227204, 12.9755264, 12.9750849, 12.9 749487, 12.9756281, 12.9778793, 13.0530002, 12.986391, 12.9802639, 12.974 4255, 12.987043, 12.9843066, 12.9822324, 12.988721250000001, 13.0358698, 12.9624669, 12.945245, 12.9678074, 12.9968004, 13.0027353, 12.9931876, 1 3.0093455, 12.9390255, 12.978129800000001, 12.957998, 12.97339325, 12.957 8658, 12.9668213, 12.9874878, 12.9413238, 13.007516, 12.9243692, 12.92829 18, 12.9340114, 12.9225657, 12.9882338, 13.0141618, 13.022234699999998, 1 3.0422794, 13.0258087, 13.0221416, 13.0437655, 13.0784743, nan, 12.97393 6, 12.9846713, 13.0382184, 12.9176571, 12.99359355, nan, 12.991257, 13.02 383, 13.022234699999998, 12.9756527, 13.1006982, 13.0621474, 13.0329419]

```
In [311... rest_loc['lat'] = lat
    rest_loc['lon'] = lon
```

|--|

Out

312]:	Name	lat	lon
0	Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.915224	77.573579
1	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.941726	77.575502
2	Mysore Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.946662	77.530090
3	Jayanagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.929273	77.582423
4	Kumaraswamy Layout , Bangalore , Karnataka , I	12.908149	77.555318
•••			
89	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.022235	77.567183
90	Magadi Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.975653	77.555355
91	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.100698	77.596345
92	Sahakara Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.062147	77.580061
93	Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.032942	77.527325

94 rows × 3 columns

We have found out latitude and longitude of each location listed in the dataset using geopy This is used to plot maps.

```
In [313... rest_loc.isnull().sum() ## checking missing values in a rest_loc datafram
Out[313]: Name   1
   lat    2
   lon    2
   dtype: int64
In [314... rest_loc['lat'].isnull()
```

```
False
Out[314]:
                 False
           2
                 False
           3
                 False
                 False
                 . . .
           89
                 False
           90
                 False
                 False
           91
           92
                 False
           93
                 False
           Name: lat, Length: 94, dtype: bool
In [315...
         rest_loc[rest_loc['lat'].isnull()]
Out [315]:
                                                Name
                                                       lat
                                                            lon
           80 Rammurthy Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India NaN
                                                           NaN
           86
                 Sadashiv Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India NaN NaN
In [316...
         ### lets take help of google in such circumstances..
          ### google as "co-ordinates of St. Marks Road , Bangalore" & find co-ordi
In [317...
         rest_loc['lat'][45] = 12.9764122
In [318...
         rest_loc['lat'][45]
          12.9764122
Out[318]:
In [319...
          rest_loc['lon'][45] =77.6017437
In [320...
          import warnings
          from warnings import filterwarnings
          filterwarnings('ignore')
In [321... | ### for Rammurthy Nagar , Bangalore
          ### 13.0163° N, 77.6785° E
In [322... rest loc['lat'][79] = 13.0163
          rest_loc['lon'][79] = 77.6785
In [323...
          ### for Sadashiv Nagar ,
          ### 13.0068 (Lat) & 77.5813(Lon)
In [324... rest_loc['lat'][85] = 13.0068
          rest_loc['lon'][85] = 77.5813
In [325... rest loc.isnull().sum()
```

Out[325]: Name 1 lat 2 lon 2 dtype: int64

Writing Structured Queries to extract Latutudes & Longitudes

```
In [402...
           df.head(2)
Out[402]:
                                                url
                                                         address
                                                                     name online_order book_tal
                                                         942, 21st
                                                       Main Road,
                https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa-
                                                       2nd Stage,
                                                                      Jalsa
                                                                                    Yes
                                          banasha...
                                                     Banashankari,
                                                     2nd Floor, 80
               https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice-
                                                                     Spice
                                                       Feet Road,
                                                                                    Yes
                                           elephan...
                                                         Near Big Elephant
                                                     Bazaar, 6th ...
In [405...
           df.isnull().sum()
                                                     0
            url
Out[405]:
            address
                                                     0
                                                     0
            name
            online_order
                                                     0
            book table
                                                     0
            rate
                                                     0
            votes
                                                     0
                                                   832
            phone
            location
                                                     0
                                                   151
            rest_type
            dish_liked
                                                20333
            cuisines
                                                    11
            approx cost(for two people)
                                                   252
            reviews list
            menu item
                                                     0
            listed in(type)
                                                     0
            listed_in(city)
                                                     0
            rating
                                                     0
            dtype: int64
In [406...
           geolocator = Nominatim(user_agent="app" , timeout=None )
           df['address'][0]
In [407...
```

```
Out[407]: '942, 21st Main Road, 2nd Stage, Banashankari, Bangalore'
In [408... loc = geolocator.geocode(df['address'][0])
In [409... hasattr(loc, 'latitude')
    ## hasattr(loc, 'latitude') Return whether the loc has an attribute of la
    ### it means address doesn't have any property as latitude, ie it is una
Out[409]: False
```

now how to find geo-graphical co-ordinates of address feature..

For a structured query, provide a dictionary whose keys are like: `street`, `city`, `county`, `state`, `country`, or `postalcode`

```
In [410...
          address = {'street':'21st Main Road' , 'city':'Bangalore' , 'country':'In
In [411...
          address geocode = geolocator.geocode(address)
In [412...
          hasattr(address_geocode , 'latitude')
           True
Out [412]:
          hasattr(address geocode , 'longitude')
In [413...
           True
Out[413]:
In [414...
          address_geocode.latitude
           12.9113653
Out[414]:
In [415...
          address_geocode.longitude
           77.587742
Out[415]:
```

Where are most number of restaurants located in Bengalore?

```
In [416... df['location'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[416]: location
           BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                            4261
           Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                            2381
           HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                            2128
            Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                            1936
           JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                            1849
           West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                                5
           Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                                5
           Rajarajeshwari Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                               2
           Nagarbhavi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                                1
           Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                                                1
           Name: count, Length: 92, dtype: int64
In [417...
           type(df['location'].value_counts())
           pandas.core.series.Series
Out[417]:
In [418...
           Rest_locations = df['location'].value_counts().reset_index()
In [419...
           Rest locations.columns = ['Name' , 'count']
           Rest locations
In [420...
Out[420]:
                                                   Name count
             0
                           BTM, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                           4261
                Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka ...
                                                           2381
             2
                            HSR, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                           2128
             3
                      Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                           1936
             4
                        JP Nagar, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                           1849
            87
                   West Bangalore, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                              5
            88
                       Yelahanka, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                              5
            89
                 Rajarajeshwari Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka ,...
                                                              2
            90
                      Nagarbhavi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                              1
            91
                         Peenya, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                              1
           92 rows × 2 columns
```

02 10W3 × 2 00Idilliik

In [421... | ### Now we can say that These are my locations where most of my restauran

In [422... '''

lets create Heatmap of this results so that it becomes more user-friendly now In order to perform Spatial Anlysis(Geographical Analysis) , we need

Out[422]: '\n\nlets create Heatmap of this results so that it becomes more user-fr iendly..\nnow In order to perform Spatial Anlysis(Geographical Analysis) , we need latitudes & longitudes of every location..\n\n'

In [423... rest_loc

Out[423]:		Name	lat	lon
	0	Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.915224	77.573579
	1	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.941726	77.575502
	2	Mysore Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.946662	77.530090
	3	Jayanagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.929273	77.582423
	4	Kumaraswamy Layout , Bangalore , Karnataka , I	12.908149	77.555318
	•••			
	89	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.022235	77.567183
	90	Magadi Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.975653	77.555355
	91	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.100698	77.596345
	92	Sahakara Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.062147	77.580061
	93	Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.032942	77.527325

94 rows × 3 columns

```
In [424... ### so lets merge both the dataframes or append one into another in order
In [425... Beng_rest_locations = Rest_locations.merge(rest_loc , on="Name")
In [426... type(Beng_rest_locations)
Out[426]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
In [427... Beng rest locations.head(5)
```

Out [427]

:		Name	count	lat	lon
	0	BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	4261	12.911276	77.604565
	1	Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	2381	12.934843	77.618977
	2	HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	2128	12.911623	77.638862
	3	Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1936	12.973291	77.640467
	4	JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1849	12.912076	77.579393

In [349... !pip install folium

Requirement already satisfied: folium in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (0.15.1)

Requirement already satisfied: branca>=0.6.0 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaco nda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from folium) (0.7.0)

Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.9 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anacond a3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from folium) (3.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from folium) (1.24.3)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from folium) (2.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: xyzservices in /Users/neekhilkumar/anacond a3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from folium) (2022.9.0)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /Users/neekhilkumar/ana conda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from jinja2>=2.9->folium) (2.1.1) Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->folium) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anacon da3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->folium) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->folium) (1.26.16)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /Users/neekhilkumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from requests->folium) (2023.11.17)

now in order to show-case it via Map(Heatmap), first we need to create BaseMap so that I can map our Heatmap on top of BaseMap!

```
In [431... ### Geographic heat maps are used to identify where something occurs, and from folium.plugins import HeatMap
```

In [498...

basemap

```
In [432...
          Beng rest locations.columns
           Index(['Name', 'count', 'lat', 'lon'], dtype='object')
Out[432]:
In [433...
          Beng rest locations[['lat', 'lon', 'count']]
Out[433]:
                     lat
                              lon count
               12.911276 77.604565
                                   4261
            1 12.934843 77.618977
                                    2381
            2 12.911623 77.638862
                                    2128
              12.973291 77.640467
                                   1936
               12.912076 77.579393
                                   1849
           87 13.022235 77.567183
                                      5
           88 13.100698 77.596345
                                      5
           89 12.927441 77.515522
                                      2
           90 12.967574
                        77.511801
           91 13.032942 77.527325
                                       1
          92 rows × 3 columns
In [436...
          print(Beng_rest_locations[['lat', 'lon']].isnull().sum())
          lat
                 2
          lon
          dtype: int64
          Beng_rest_locations = Beng_rest_locations.dropna(subset=['lat', 'lon'])
In [494...
          Beng rest locations[['lat', 'lon']] = Beng rest locations[['lat', 'lon']]
In [495...
In [496...
          Beng_rest_locations[['lat', 'lon']] = Beng_rest_locations[['lat', 'lon']]
In [497...
          HeatMap(Beng_rest_locations[['lat', 'lon' , 'count']]).add_to(basemap)
           <folium.plugins.heat_map.HeatMap at 0x2ba9671d0>
Out[497]:
```

Out [498]: Make this Notebook Trusted to load map: File -> Trust Notebook

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Conclusions: in the city centre area, majority of the Restaurants are avaiable:

Performing Marker Cluster Analysis!

Similar to previous one , but just use Marker Cluster

```
In [499... from folium.plugins import FastMarkerCluster
In [500... basemap = Generate_basemap()
In [451... Beng_rest_locations[['lat', 'lon', 'count']]
```

Out[451]:		lat	lon	count
	0	12.911276	77.604565	4261
	1	12.934843	77.618977	2381
	2	12.911623	77.638862	2128
	3	12.973291	77.640467	1936
	4	12.912076	77.579393	1849
				•••
	87	13.022235	77.567183	5
	88	13.100698	77.596345	5
	89	12.927441	77.515522	2
	90	12.967574	77.511801	1
	91	13.032942	77.527325	1

90 rows × 3 columns

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Plotting all the markers of places of Bangalore!

Plotting Markers on the Map:

Folium gives a folium.Marker() class for plotting markers on a map
Just pass the latitude and longitude of the location,
mention the popup and tooltip and add it to the map.

Plotting markers is a two-step process.

- 1) you need to create a base map on which your markers will be placed
- 2) and then add your markers to it:

In [454	Beng	_rest_locations			
Out[454]:		Name	count	lat	lon
	0	BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	4261	12.911276	77.604565
	1	Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	2381	12.934843	77.618977
	2	HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	2128	12.911623	77.638862
	3	Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1936	12.973291	77.640467
	4	JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1849	12.912076	77.579393
	•••				
	87	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	5	13.022235	77.567183
	88	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	5	13.100698	77.596345
	89	Rajarajeshwari Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka ,	2	12.927441	77.515522
	90	Nagarbhavi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1	12.967574	77.511801
	91	Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1	13.032942	77.527325

90 rows × 4 columns

```
In [455... m = Generate_basemap() ## it will generate basemap
In [456... m
```

Out [456]: Make this Notebook Trusted to load map: File -> Trust Notebook



 $\begin{tabular}{l} \blacksquare Leaflet (https://leafletjs.com) | @ OpenStreetMap (https://www.openstreetmap.org/copyright) contributors \\ \end{tabular}$

In [457]	Beng_rest_	_locations
-----------	------------	------------

$\cap \dots +$	[/[7]	
Out	[40/]	ē

	Name	count	lat	lon
0	BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	4261	12.911276	77.604565
1	Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	2381	12.934843	77.618977
2	HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	2128	12.911623	77.638862
3	Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1936	12.973291	77.640467
4	JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1849	12.912076	77.579393
•••				
87	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	5	13.022235	77.567183
88	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	5	13.100698	77.596345
89	Rajarajeshwari Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka ,	2	12.927441	77.515522
90	Nagarbhavi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1	12.967574	77.511801
91	Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	1	13.032942	77.527325

90 rows × 4 columns

```
In [458... # Add points to the map
    for index , row in Beng_rest_locations.iterrows():
        folium.Marker(location = [row['lat'] , row['lon']] , popup=row['count
In [368... m
```

Out [368]: Make this Notebook Trusted to load map: File -> Trust Notebook



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Data cleaning in rate!

In order to Analyse where are the restaurants situated with high average rate , first we need to clean 'rate' feature ..

In [459	df	head(3)				
Out[459]:		url	address	name	online_order	bool
	0	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa- banasha	942, 21st Main Road, 2nd Stage, Banashankari, 	Jalsa	Yes	
	1	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice- elephan	2nd Floor, 80 Feet Road, Near Big Bazaar, 6th	Spice Elephant	Yes	
	2	https://www.zomato.com/SanchurroBangalore? cont	1112, Next to KIMS Medical College, 17th Cross	San Churro Cafe	Yes	

```
4.1/5
Out[460]:
           1
                      4.1/5
           2
                      3.8/5
           3
                      3.7/5
                      3.8/5
                       . . .
           51709
                     3.7 /5
                     2.5 /5
           51711
                     3.6 /5
           51712
                     4.3 /5
           51715
           51716
                     3.4 /5
           Name: rate, Length: 43942, dtype: object
In [502...
          df['rate'].unique()
           array(['4.1/5', '3.8/5', '3.7/5', '3.6/5', '4.6/5', '4.0/5', '4.2/5',
Out[502]:
                   '3.9/5', '3.1/5', '3.0/5', '3.2/5', '3.3/5', '2.8/5', '4.4/5',
                            '0', '2.9/5', '3.5/5', '2.6/5', '3.8 /5', '3.4/5',
                            '2.5/5', '2.7/5', '4.7/5', '2.4/5', '2.2/5', '2.3/5',
                   '4.5/5',
                   '3.4 /5', '3.6 /5', '4.8/5', '3.9 /5', '4.2 /5', '4.0 /5',
                   '4.1 /5', '3.7 /5', '3.1 /5', '2.9 /5', '3.3 /5', '2.8 /5', '3.5 /5', '2.7 /5', '2.5 /5', '3.2 /5', '2.6 /5', '4.5 /5',
                   '4.3 /5', '4.4 /5', '4.9/5', '2.1/5', '2.0/5', '1.8/5', '4.6 /5',
                   '4.9 /5', '3.0 /5', '4.8 /5', '2.3 /5', '4.7 /5', '2.4 /5',
                   '2.1 /5', '2.2 /5', '2.0 /5', '1.8 /5'], dtype=object)
          df['rate'].isnull().sum()
In [463...
Out[463]: 0
In [464...
          df['rate'].isnull().sum()/len(df)*100 ## ie approximately 15% of your rat
Out[464]: 0.0
In [465...
          df.dropna(subset = ['rate'] , inplace = True)
In [466...
          df['rate'].isnull().sum()
Out[466]:
          df['rate'].unique()
In [467...
Out[467]: array(['4.1/5', '3.8/5', '3.7/5', '3.6/5', '4.6/5', '4.0/5', '4.2/5',
                   '3.9/5', '3.1/5', '3.0/5', '3.2/5', '3.3/5', '2.8/5', '4.4/5',
                            , '0', '2.9/5', '3.5/5', '2.6/5', '3.8 /5', '3.4/5',
                   '4.3/5',
                            '2.5/5', '2.7/5', '4.7/5', '2.4/5', '2.2/5', '2.3/5',
                   '4.5/5',
                   '3.4 /5', '3.6 /5', '4.8/5', '3.9 /5', '4.2 /5', '4.0 /5',
                   '4.1 /5', '3.7 /5', '3.1 /5', '2.9 /5', '3.3 /5', '2.8 /5', '3.5 /5', '2.7 /5', '2.5 /5', '3.2 /5', '2.6 /5', '4.5 /5',
                   '4.3 /5', '4.4 /5', '4.9/5', '2.1/5', '2.0/5', '1.8/5', '4.6 /5',
                   '4.9 /5', '3.0 /5', '4.8 /5', '2.3 /5', '4.7 /5', '2.4 /5',
                   '2.1 /5', '2.2 /5', '2.0 /5', '1.8 /5'], dtype=object)
```

```
df.replace('NEW' , '0' , inplace=True)
           df.replace('-' , '0' , inplace=True)
           ## Note: the decision of replacing {"New" -> "0"} & ("-" -> "0") can be ch
In [469... df['rate'].unique()
Out[469]: array(['4.1/5', '3.8/5', '3.7/5', '3.6/5', '4.6/5', '4.0/5', '4.2/5',
                    '3.9/5', '3.1/5', '3.0/5', '3.2/5', '3.3/5', '2.8/5', '4.4/5',
                             '0', '2.9/5', '3.5/5', '2.6/5', '3.8 /5', '3.4/5',
                    '4.5/5', '2.5/5', '2.7/5', '4.7/5', '2.4/5', '2.2/5', '2.3/5',
                   '3.4 /5', '3.6 /5', '4.8/5', '3.9 /5', '4.2 /5', '4.0 /5', '4.1 /5', '3.7 /5', '3.1 /5', '2.9 /5', '3.3 /5', '2.8 /5', '3.5 /5', '2.7 /5', '2.5 /5', '3.2 /5', '2.6 /5', '4.5 /5',
                   '4.3 /5', '4.4 /5', '4.9/5', '2.1/5', '2.0/5', '1.8/5', '4.6 /5',
                   '4.9 /5', '3.0 /5', '4.8 /5', '2.3 /5', '4.7 /5', '2.4 /5',
                    '2.1 /5', '2.2 /5', '2.0 /5', '1.8 /5'], dtype=object)
           df['rating'] = df['rate'].str.replace('/5' ,'') ## replace "/5" with ''
In [470...
In [471... | df['rating']
                       4.1
Out[471]:
                       4.1
                       3.8
            3
                       3.7
                       3.8
           51709
                      3.7
           51711
                      2.5
           51712
                      3.6
           51715
                      4.3
           51716
                      3.4
           Name: rating, Length: 43942, dtype: object
In [472... df['rating'] = df['rating'].astype(float) ## converting its data-type int
In [473... df['rating'].dtype
           dtype('float64')
Out[473]:
In [474... df['rating'].unique()
Out[474]: array([4.1, 3.8, 3.7, 3.6, 4.6, 4. , 4.2, 3.9, 3.1, 3. , 3.2, 3.3, 2.8,
                   4.4, 4.3, 0. , 2.9, 3.5, 2.6, 3.4, 4.5, 2.5, 2.7, 4.7, 2.4, 2.2,
                   2.3, 4.8, 4.9, 2.1, 2., 1.8])
```

Most highest rated restaurants?

```
In [475... df.head(4)
```

Out[475]:	url	address	name	online_order	boo		
	o https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/jalsa- banasha	zna Stage	Jalsa	Yes			
	https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/spice- elephan		Spice Elephant	Yes			
	https://www.zomato.com/SanchurroBangalore?		San Churro Cafe	Yes			
	3 https://www.zomato.com/bangalore/addhuri- udupi		Addhuri Udupi Bhojana	No			
In [476	df.columns						
Out[476]:	<pre>Index(['url', 'address', 'name', 'on]</pre>	ine_order',	'book_ta	ble', 'rate'	, '		
<pre>votes',</pre>							
<pre>In [477 grp_df = df.groupby(['location'] , as_index=False).agg({'rating':'mear</pre>							
<pre>## size tells total order placed at various locations ## bcz more number of order means high chances of restaurant be</pre>							
In [478	<pre>grp_df.columns = ['Name' , 'avg_rating' , 'count']</pre>						
In [479	grp_df						

Out[479]:		Name	avg_rating	count
	0	BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.296128	4261
	1	Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.373292	805
	2	Banaswadi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.362926	499
	3	Bannerghatta Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.271677	1324
	4	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.478185	628
	•••			•••
	87	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	2.020000	5
	88	Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.384170	1693
	89	Wilson Garden , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.257635	203
	90	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.640000	5
	91	Yeshwantpur , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.502679	112

92 rows × 3 columns

```
In [480...
          ## lets consider only those restaurants who have send atleast 400 orders
In [481...
           grp_df['count']>400
                    True
Out[481]:
                   True
            2
                   True
            3
                    True
                   True
           87
                  False
           88
                   True
           89
                  False
           90
                  False
           91
                  False
           Name: count, Length: 92, dtype: bool
In [482...
           temp_df = grp_df[grp_df['count']>400]
In [483...
           temp_df.shape
            (35, 3)
Out[483]:
In [484...
           temp df
Out[484]:
                                                   Name avg_rating count
             0
                            BTM, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                            3.296128
                                                                      4261
             1
                     Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India
                                                            3.373292
                                                                       805
             2
                       Banaswadi, Bangalore, Karnataka, India
                                                            3.362926
                                                                       499
```

3	Bannerghatta Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.271677	1324
4	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.478185	628
6	Bellandur , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.309833	1078
8	Brigade Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.595849	1084
9	Brookefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.374699	581
12	Church Street , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.963091	550
15	Cunningham Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.901053	475
16	Domlur , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.385548	429
19	Electronic City , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.041909	964
20	Frazer Town , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.564879	578
22	HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.484070	2128
27	Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.652169	1936
29	JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.412926	1849
31	Jayanagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.615250	1718
35	Kalyan Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.529144	748
36	Kammanahalli , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.499810	525
40	Koramangala 1st Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.263938	965
43	Koramangala 4th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.814352	864
44	Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.901512	2381
45	Koramangala 6th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.662466	1111
46	Koramangala 7th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.747842	1089
50	Lavelle Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	4.042886	499
51	MG Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.740550	836
54	Malleshwaram , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.668237	658
55	Marathahalli , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.400532	1503
59	New BEL Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.583174	523
66	Rajajinagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.422382	487
69	Residency Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.844572	608
70	Richmond Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.688013	634
75	Sarjapur Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.473558	919
82	Ulsoor , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.541398	901
88	Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.384170	1693

In [485... rest_loc

Out[485]:

	Name	lat	lon
0	Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.915224	77.573579
1	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.941726	77.575502
2	Mysore Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.946662	77.530090
3	Jayanagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.929273	77.582423
4	Kumaraswamy Layout , Bangalore , Karnataka , I	12.908149	77.555318
•••			
89	West Bangalore , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.022235	77.567183
90	Magadi Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	12.975653	77.555355
91	Yelahanka , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.100698	77.596345
92	Sahakara Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.062147	77.580061
93	Peenya , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	13.032942	77.527325

94 rows × 3 columns

In [486... ### lets merge both the dataframe so that we can get "latitudes" & "Longi
In [487... Ratings_locations = temp_df.merge(rest_loc , on='Name')
In [488... Ratings_locations

Out[488]:

	Name	avg_rating	count	lat	lon
0	BTM , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.296128	4261	12.911276	77.604565
1	Banashankari , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.373292	805	12.915224	77.573579
2	Banaswadi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.362926	499	13.014162	77.651854
3	Bannerghatta Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.271677	1324	12.921198	77.600222
4	Basavanagudi , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.478185	628	12.941726	77.575502
5	Bellandur , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.309833	1078	12.931032	77.678247
6	Brigade Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.595849	1084	12.975085	77.607934
7	Brookefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.374699	581	12.966821	77.716889
8	Church Street , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.963091	550	12.975628	77.602366
9	Cunningham Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.901053	475	12.987043	77.594924
10	Domlur , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.385548	429	12.962467	77.638196

11	Electronic City , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.041909	964	12.848760	77.648253
12	Frazer Town , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.564879	578	12.998683	77.615525
13	HSR , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.484070	2128	12.911623	77.638862
14	Indiranagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.652169	1936	12.973291	77.640467
15	JP Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.412926	1849	12.912076	77.579393
16	Jayanagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.615250	1718	12.929273	77.582423
17	Kalyan Nagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.529144	748	13.022142	77.640337
18	Kammanahalli , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.499810	525	13.009346	77.637709
19	Koramangala 1st Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.263938	965	12.927725	77.632782
20	Koramangala 4th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.814352	864	12.932778	77.629405
21	Koramangala 5th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.901512	2381	12.934843	77.618977
22	Koramangala 6th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.662466	1111	12.939025	77.623848
23	Koramangala 7th Block , Bangalore , Karnataka	3.747842	1089	12.936485	77.613478
24	Lavelle Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	4.042886	499	12.974949	77.599725
25	MG Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.740550	836	12.975526	77.606790
26	Malleshwaram , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.668237	658	13.002735	77.570325
27	Marathahalli , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.400532	1503	12.955257	77.698416
28	New BEL Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.583174	523	13.043765	77.561233
29	Rajajinagar , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.422382	487	12.988234	77.554883
30	Residency Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.844572	608	13.053000	77.620483
31	Richmond Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.688013	634	12.966823	77.609625
32	Sarjapur Road , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.473558	919	12.924437	77.650351
33	Ulsoor , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.541398	901	12.977879	77.624670
34	Whitefield , Bangalore , Karnataka , India	3.384170	1693	12.969637	77.749745

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Part 5: Machine Learning Model - Rating Prediction

```
In [492...
         # Import necessary libraries for machine learning
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
          from xgboost import XGBRegressor
          from sklearn.metrics import mean squared error
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
          import pandas as pd
          # Assuming your data is loaded into a variable named 'data'
          # Replace 'your file path' with the actual path to your CSV file if neede
          data = pd.read_csv('zomato.csv')
          # Select relevant columns for the prediction model
          selected columns = ['online order', 'book table', 'approx cost(for two pe
          # Drop rows with missing values in the selected columns
          data ml = data[selected columns].dropna()
          # Remove commas and convert 'approx cost(for two people)' to numeric
          data ml['approx cost(for two people)'] = data ml['approx cost(for two people)']
```

```
# Extract only the numeric part from 'rate'
data_ml['rate'] = data_ml['rate'].str.extract('(\d+\.\d+)').astype(float)
# Drop any remaining rows with missing values
data ml = data ml.dropna()
# Convert categorical columns to numerical using Label Encoding
le = LabelEncoder()
data ml['online order'] = le.fit transform(data ml['online order'])
data ml['book table'] = le.fit transform(data ml['book table'])
# Split the data into features (X) and target variable (y)
X = data ml[['online order', 'book table', 'approx cost(for two people)',
y = data ml['rate']
# Split the data into training and testing sets
X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, test size=0.2,
# Initialize and train the Linear Regression model
linear model = LinearRegression()
linear model.fit(X train, y train)
# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred_linear = linear_model.predict(X_test)
# Evaluate the Linear Regression model
mse_linear = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred_linear)
print(f'Linear Regression Mean Squared Error: {mse_linear}')
# Initialize and train the RandomForestRegressor model
rf model = RandomForestRegressor(random state=42)
rf model.fit(X train, y train)
# Make predictions on the test set
y pred rf = rf model.predict(X test)
# Evaluate the RandomForestRegressor model
mse_rf = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred_rf)
print(f'RandomForestRegressor Mean Squared Error: {mse_rf}')
# Initialize and train the XGBRegressor model
xqb model = XGBRegressor(random state=42)
xgb model.fit(X train, y train)
# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred_xgb = xgb_model.predict(X_test)
# Evaluate the XGBRegressor model
mse xgb = mean squared error(y test, y pred xgb)
print(f'XGBRegressor Mean Squared Error: {mse_xgb}')
```

Linear Regression Mean Squared Error: 0.14292151459112631 RandomForestRegressor Mean Squared Error: 0.06197168027100721 XGBRegressor Mean Squared Error: 0.08681643744015179

```
# Example prediction for a new data point
new_data_point = pd.DataFrame([[1, 1, 1400, 1000]], columns=['online_orde

# Predict using the Linear Regression model
predicted_rating_linear = linear_model.predict(new_data_point)
print(f'Linear Regression Predicted Rating: {predicted_rating_linear[0]}'

# Predict using the RandomForestRegressor model
predicted_rating_rf = rf_model.predict(new_data_point)
print(f'RandomForestRegressor Predicted Rating: {predicted_rating_rf[0]}'

# Predict using the XGBRegressor model
predicted_rating_xgb = xgb_model.predict(new_data_point)
print(f'XGBRegressor Predicted Rating: {predicted_rating_xgb[0]}')
```

Linear Regression Predicted Rating: 4.180706980567628
RandomForestRegressor Predicted Rating: 4.2199999999998
XGBRegressor Predicted Rating: 4.13987398147583

End of the project