

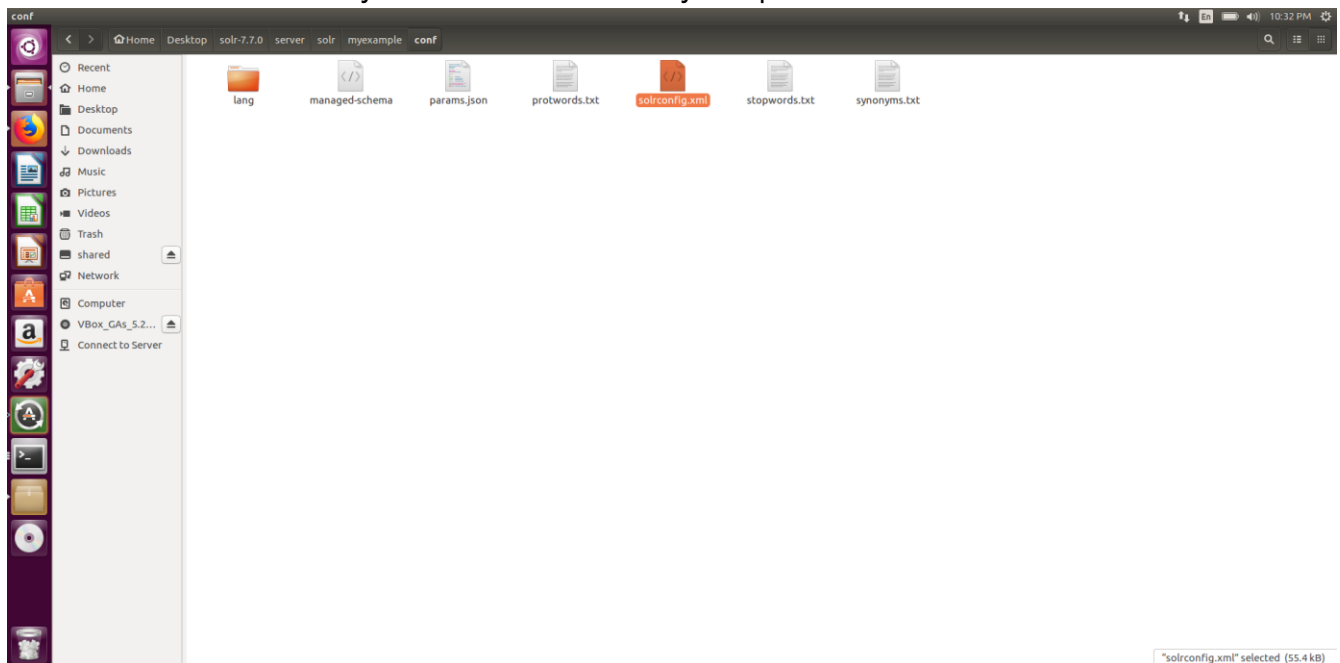
Homework 4 Report (All steps and screenshots are explained in detailed manner)

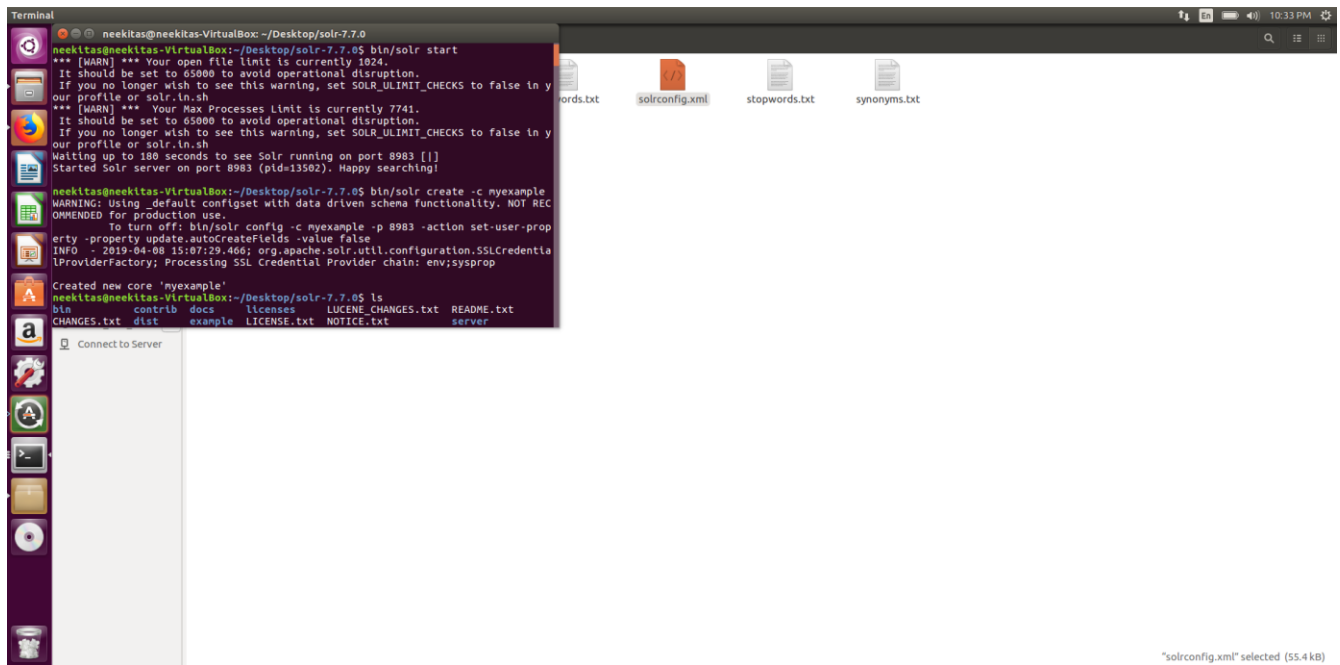
1. Installation of Virtual Machine and Ubuntu

a. Installed and completed set up of Virtual Machine and Ubuntu using the tutorial provided on class website

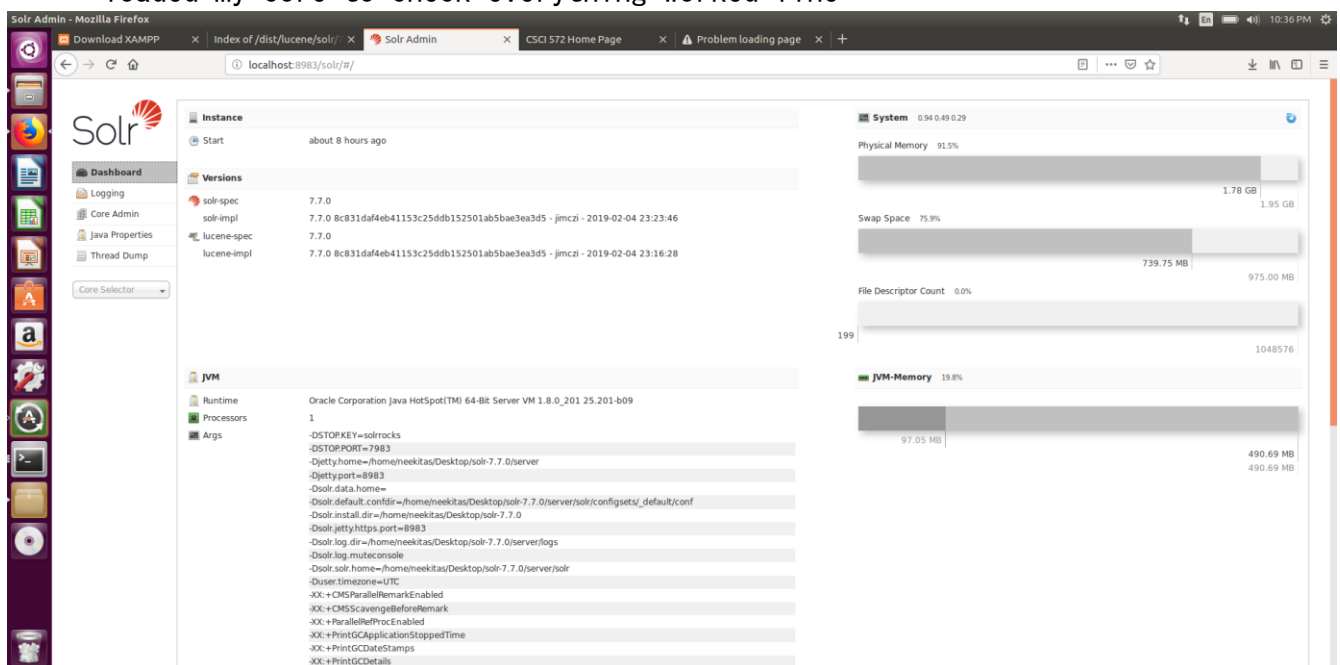
2. Downloaded and installed Solr

a. Completed the download and installation of Solr using the tutorial provided on class website. Then I started running Solr using “bin/solr start” command . I then created my own core named “myexample” .





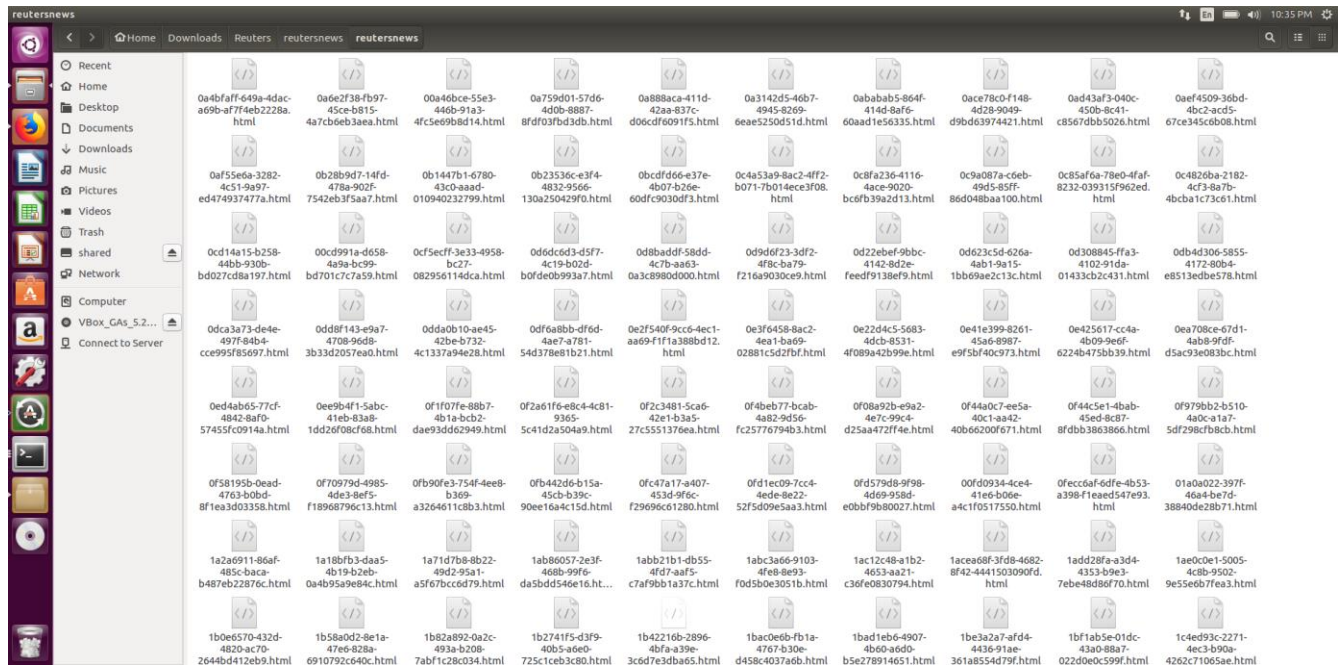
b. I typed “localhost:8983” on my Mozilla browser to run the Solr admin and loaded my core to check everything worked fine



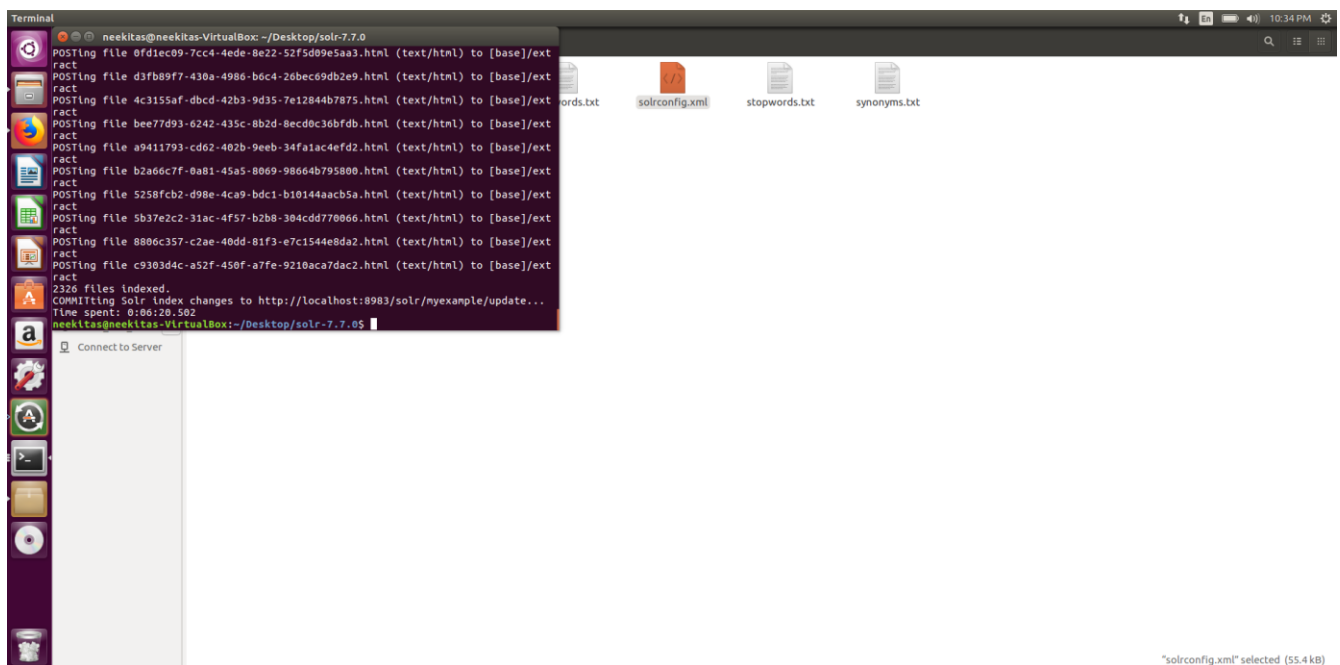
c. I made changes to 2 conf files :

1. managed-schema file : uncommented copyfield source tag
2. solrconfig.xml file: to default querying from the field text by defining default field in requestHandler and uncommented the str element with name “df” , to specify the default query field to be “_text_”

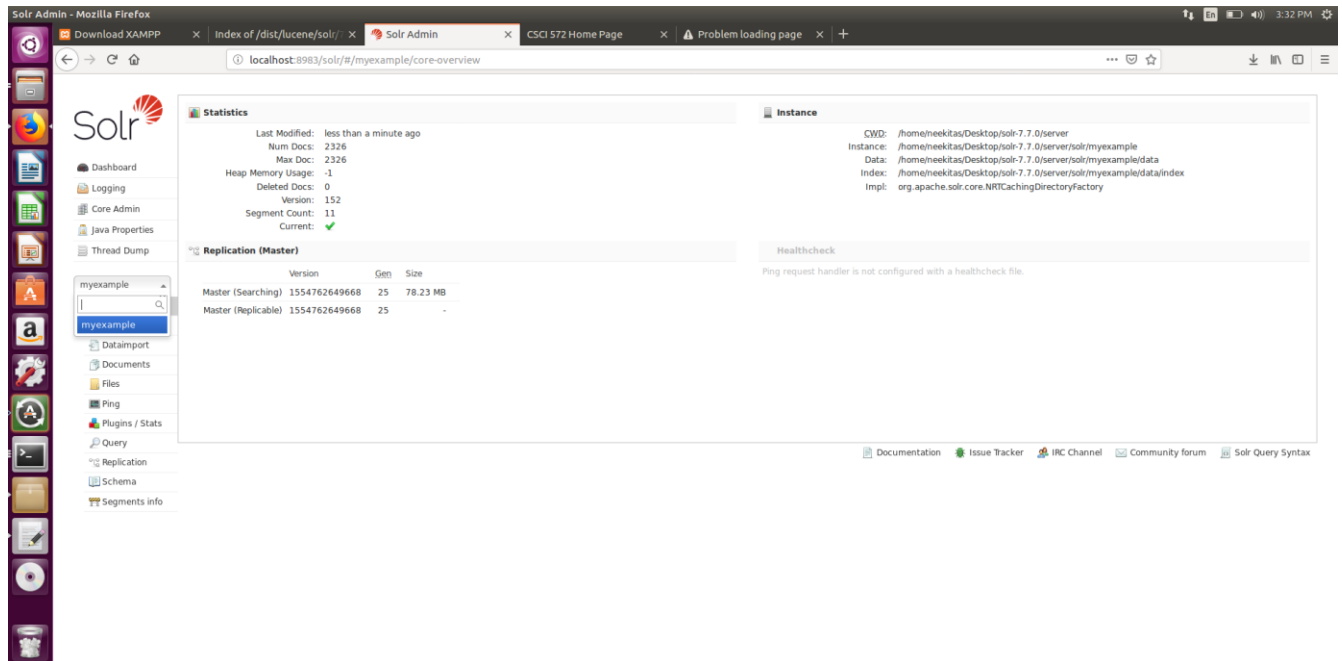
- d. Downloaded the folder in Google Drive containing files for REUTER news as per my USC ID



- e. Indexed html files specified in the Reuter folder.



- f. Reloaded the core



3. Creating EdgeList file

I wrote a Java program and used the Jsoup library to create a file with edgelists. I used Eclipse to develop the same.

4. Creating External PageRank file

- Used network library of python to create an external pageRank file. The input was the edgelist file created in the previous step.
- I loaded the web graph using `read_edgeList` function with `edgelist` and `digraph` as parameters.
- Used the `pagerank` function with following parameters:
`alpha=0.85, personalization=None, max_iter=30, tol=1e-06, nstart=None, weight = 'weight' , dangling= None`

5. I made changes to the conf files to add the external page rank files and reloaded the solr admin (as mentioned in the tutorial)

- Managed-schema file :
Added the following:

```

<fieldType      name=" external"      keyField=" id"      defVal=" 0"
class=" solr.ExternalFileField" />
<field      name=" pageRankFile"      type=" external"      stored=" false"
indexed=" false" />

```

b. Solrconfig.xml file:

Added the following:

```

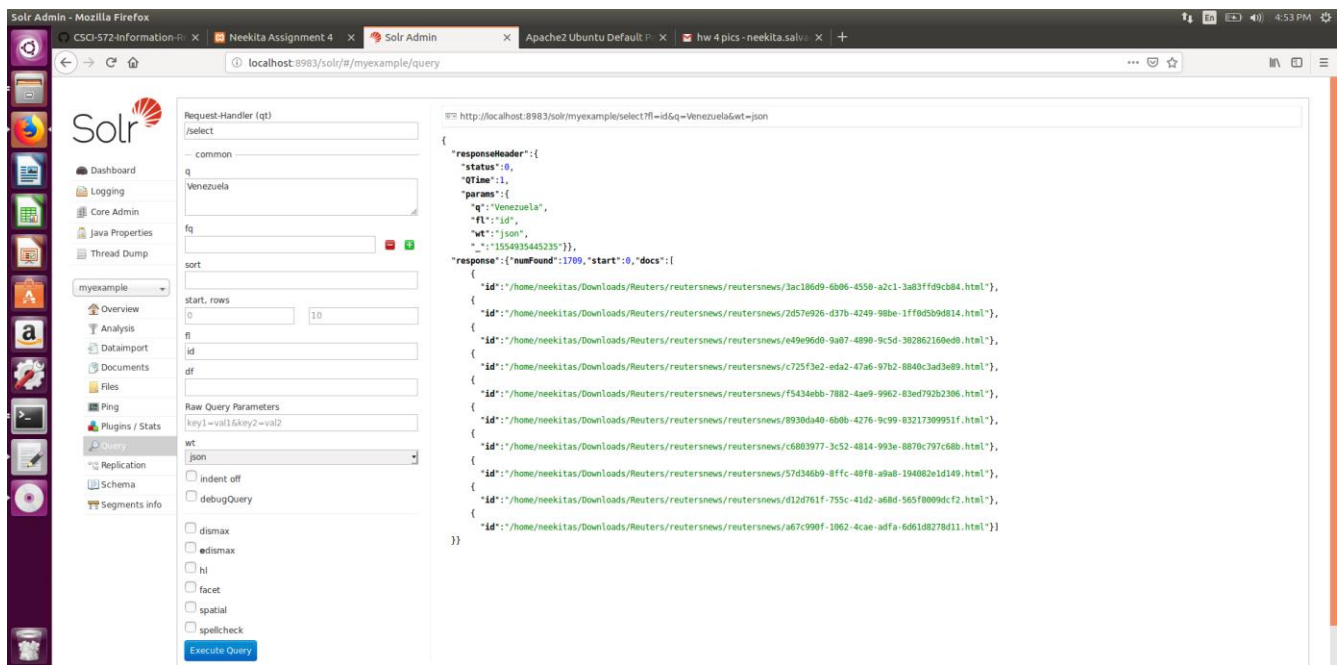
<listener event = "newSearcher" class =
"org.apache.solr.schema.ExternalFileFieldReloader"/>
<listener event = "firstSearcher" class =
"org.apache.solr.schema.ExternalFileFieldReloader"/>

```

6. I reloaded the core and put in a sample query and got results both by default method and PageRank method

Below are the screenshots of both working:

The screenshot shows the Solr Admin interface. On the left, the 'Query' section is active. The main panel shows the 'Request-Handler (qt)' section with the 'select' handler. The 'q' field contains 'Venezuela'. The 'sort' field is set to 'pageRankFile desc'. The 'start, rows' field is set to '0, 10'. The 'wt' field is set to 'json'. The 'Execute Query' button is visible. The right panel shows the JSON response of the query, which includes a list of document IDs and their corresponding pageRankFile values.



Below are the results of 8 queries and also graph of the overlap

1. Venezuela

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/venezuela-russia-rosneft/	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ethiopia-airplane-airlines-idUSKCN1QW2P8
2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-russia-rosneft-special-repo-idUSKCN1QV1HN	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-barbie-anniversary-idUSKBN1QP2HG
3	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-venezuela-sanctions-idUSKCN1QV2VS	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/russia

4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-politics-usa-abrams-idUSKCN1QW2HM	https://www.reuters.com/article/aviva-ceo-idUSFWN20Q09G
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-politics-tankers-idUSKCN1QW2L6	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/julia-symmes-cobb
6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-russia-rosneft-money-idUSKCN1QV1HS	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-spain-usa-idUSKCN1N652I
7	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/nelson-bocanegra	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-dissidents-idUSKCN1QW2Z
8	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/lesley-wroughton	https://www.reuters.com/finance/currencies/quote?destAmt=&srcAmt=1&srcCurr=USD&destCurr=CN
9	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/roberta-rampton	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-deripaska-idUSKCN1QW2CA
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-politics-usa-banks-idUSKCN1QN2QE	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/nelson-bocanegra

2. Senate

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QV1A8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK
2	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/04/senate-has-votes-to-block-border-emergen?videoid=521958334&videoChannel=-10465	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/06/breakingviews-tv-carry-trades?videoid=522657667&videoChannel=117766

3	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/05/mcconnell-senate-has-votes-to-block-bord?videoid=521939215&videoChannel=-10465	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/01/images-of-january?videoid=510237001&videoChannel=118069
4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-beto-orourke-special-rep-idUSKCN1QW26N	https://www.reuters.com/news/picture/photos-of-the-week-idUSRTX6R5YJ
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-beto-orourke-special-rep-idUSKCN1QW26N	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-timing-explainer-idUSKBN1QU1E8
6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-beto-short-exclusive-idUSKCN1QW28H	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-myanmar-journalists-reaction-factbox-idUSKBN1FU030
7	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-beto-short-exclusive-idUSKCN1QW28H	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-column-miller-socialsecurity-idUSKCN1PP1AN
8	https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/15/tesla-launches-the-model-y-electric-cros?videoid=526236973&videoChannel=118169
9	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-congo-politics-idUSKCN1QW28R	https://www.reuters.com/politics
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV00E	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-cohen-idUSKCN1QH0K6

3. Democrats

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK
2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189	https://www.reuters.com/politics

3	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-congress-whitaker-idUSKCN1PX1LD	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-cohen-idUSKCN1QH0K6
4	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/28/republicans-bash-cohen-democrats-at-cpac?videoId=520293110&videoChannel=13976	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/politicsNews
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-biden-idUSKCN1QH1EX	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-trump-idUSKCN1QH29L
6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-budget-idUSKBN1QS12D	https://www.reuters.com/article/usa-election-orourke-idINKCN1QV130
7	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/05/the-witch-hunt-continues-trump-on-democr?videoId=522293719&videoChannel=13976	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-census-ross-idUSKCN1QV270
8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-congress-idUSKCN1QV23E	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/nathan-layne
9	https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-booker-idUSKCN1QW2P4
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/article/germany-saudi-arms-airbus-idUSL5N20M7OT

4. Republicans

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QV1A8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK

2	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/28/republicans-bash-cohen-democrats-at-cpac?videoid=520293110&videoChannel=13976	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-column-miller-socialsecurity-idUSKCN1PP1AN
3	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/politics
4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-cohen-idUSKCN1QH0K6
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/politicsNews
6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-trump-idUSKCN1QH29L
7	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-tax-survey-idUSKCN1QW1BY	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-census-ross-idUSKCN1QV27O
8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-california-fires-trump-idUSKCN1P31ND	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/28/republicans-bash-cohen-democrats-at-cpac?videoid=520293110&videoChannel=13976
9	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-tax-survey-idUSKCN1QW1BY	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-immigration-wall-insight-idUSKCN1QW1GR
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-politics-trump-idUSKCN1QH29L	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-court-census-idUSKCN1QW2MC

5. Patriot Movement

No	Default	PageRank
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1	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-turkey-idUSKCN1QV328	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01
2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-france-protests-idUSKCN1Q325A	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/fergal-smith
3	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-people-rkelly-metoo-idUKKCN1QC0V7	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-britain-sterling-idUSKBN1QS0YM
4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-climatechange-education-idUSKCN1QW2QU	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-lgbt-rights-idUSKCN1QW2QI
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01S	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-taiwan-china-hongkong-idUSKCN1QW0NT
6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01S	https://www.reuters.com/article/canada-forex-idUSL1N2121OB
7	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/crispian-balmer
8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV13C	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-directors-diversity-idUSKCN1Q20E8
9	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV13C	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/jillian-kitchener
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-italy-china-analysis-idUSKCN1QW1E2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-myanmar-rakhine-investment-idUSKCN1QB0HO

6. Oscar 2019

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-awards-oscars-women-idUSKCN1Q7130	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ethiopia-airplane-airlines-idUSKCN1QW2P8
2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-awards-oscars-diversity-idUSKCN1QE0N4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-barbie-anniversary-idUSKBN1QP2HG
3	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/russia
4	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT	https://www.reuters.com/article/aviva-ceo-idUSFWN20Q09G
5	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/julia-symmes-cobb
6	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/pei-li	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-spain-usa-idUSKCN1N652I
7	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-lgbt-celebrities-idUSKCN1QW2KY	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-dissidents-idUSKCN1QW2ZL
8	https://www.reuters.com/theWire	https://www.reuters.com/finance/currencies/quote?destAmt=&srcAmt=1&srcCurr=USD&destCurr=CNY
9	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-lgbt-rights-idUSKCN1QW2QI	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/esgnews
10	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-lgbt-rights-idUSKCN1QW2QI	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/esgnews

7. Channel

No	Default	PageRank
1	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/06/breakingviews-tv-carry-trades?videoId=522657667&videoChannel=117766	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ethiopia-airplane-airlines-idUSKCN1QW2P8
2	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/liverpool-result-at-bayern-wont-affect-p?videoId=525185681&videoChannel=79	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-barbie-anniversary-idUSKBN1QP2HG
3	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/boeing-fix-could-take-weeks-us-lawmakers?videoId=526002472&videoChannel=5	https://www.reuters.com/article/aviva-ceo-idUSFWN20Q09G
4	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/01/09/trump-threatens-california-wildfire-aid?videoId=501404962&videoChannel=118262	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-spain-usa-idUSKCN1N652I
5	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/10/trump-asks-congress-for-750b-to-fund-mil?videoId=524322587&videoChannel=-10465	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-northkorea-dissidents-idUSKCN1QW2ZL
6	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/10/brexit-in-peril-if-pm-mays-deal-is-rejec?videoId=524245642&videoChannel=118261	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-deripaska-idUSKCN1QW2CA
7	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/15/malawi-floods-wreak-havoc-cyclone-idai-e?videoId=525916362&videoChannel=73	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-germany-turkey-ozil-idUSKBN1KG1OX
8	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/27/cohen-dishes-on-donald-jr-in-testimony?videoId=519943059&videoChannel=13976	https://www.reuters.com/article/ecuador-imf-idUSL1N20Y1O6
9	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/woods-neck-not-painful-ahead-of-players?videoId=525458826&videoChannel=79	https://www.reuters.com/article/china-consumerday-idUSL8N2102SG

10	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/15/sustainable-is-the-new-sexy-at-new-york?videoId=515332676&videoChannel=118285	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-italy-china-mou-factbox-idUSKCN1QW1EB

8. Wall

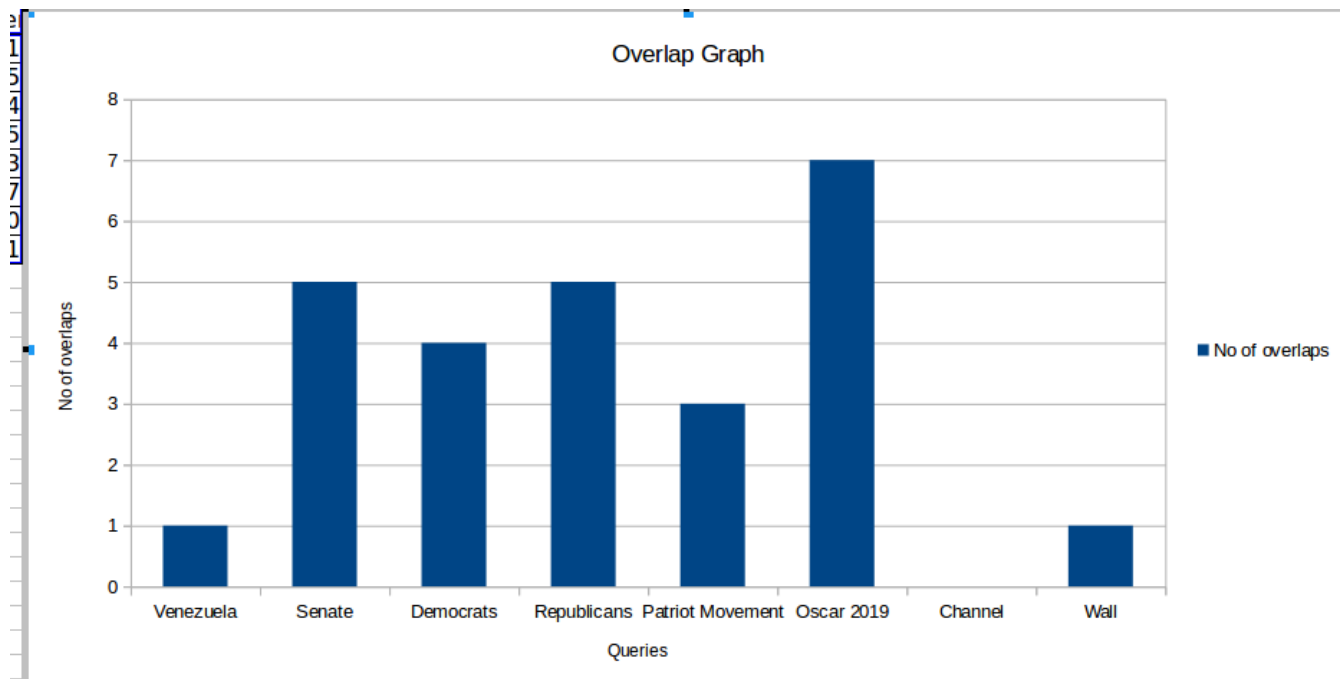
No	Default	PageRank
1.	http://www.reuters.com/investigates/section/wall-streets-way/	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/russia
2.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-budget-wall-exclusive-idUSKBN1QR0CW	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/esgnews
3.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-immigration-wall-insight-idUSKCN1QW1GR	https://www.reuters.com/finance/wealth
4.	https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/finance/funds
5.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/susan-mathew
6.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK
7.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/06/breakingviews-tv-carry-trades?videoId=522657667&videoChannel=117766

8.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK "	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/01/images-of-january?videoId=510237001&videoChannel=118069
9.	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QV1A8	" https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-russia-timing-explainer-idUSKBN1QU1E8 "
10.	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/noel-randewich	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/japan "

Number of overlaps (URL and ID were same)

No	Query	No of overlaps
1	Venezuela	1
2	Senate	5
3	Democrats	4
4	Republicans	5
5	Patriot Movement	3
6	Oscar 2019	7
7	Channel	0
8	Wall	1

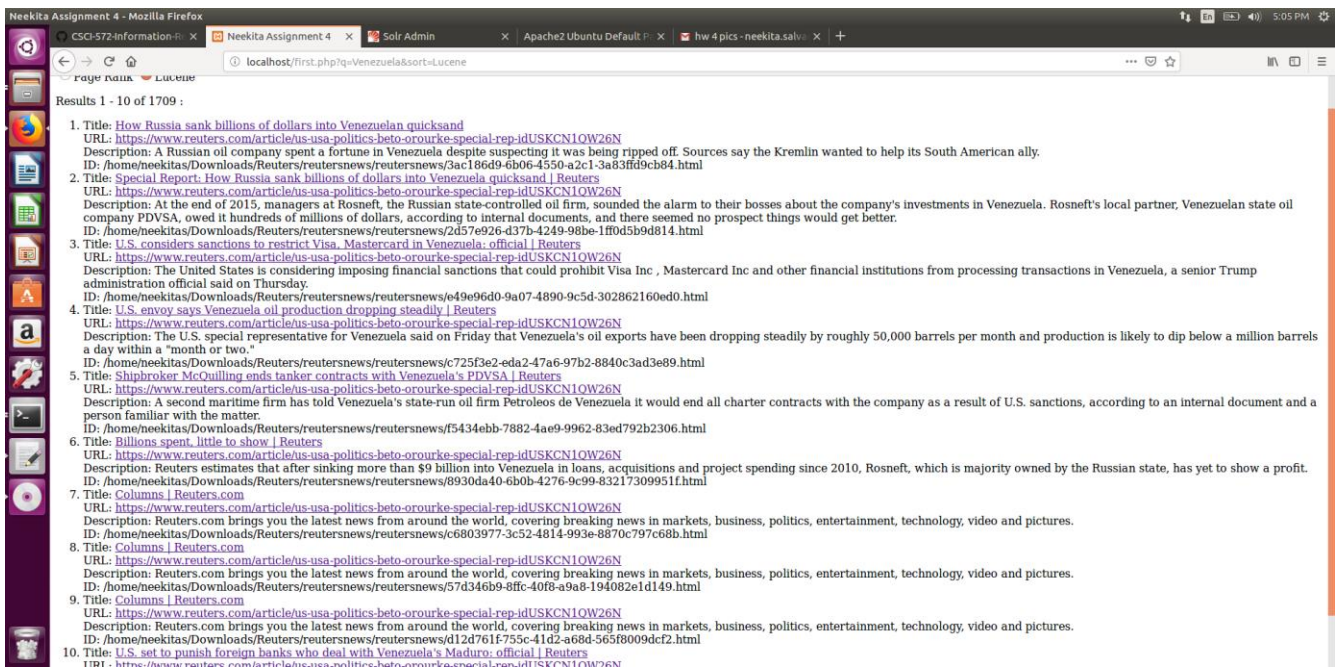
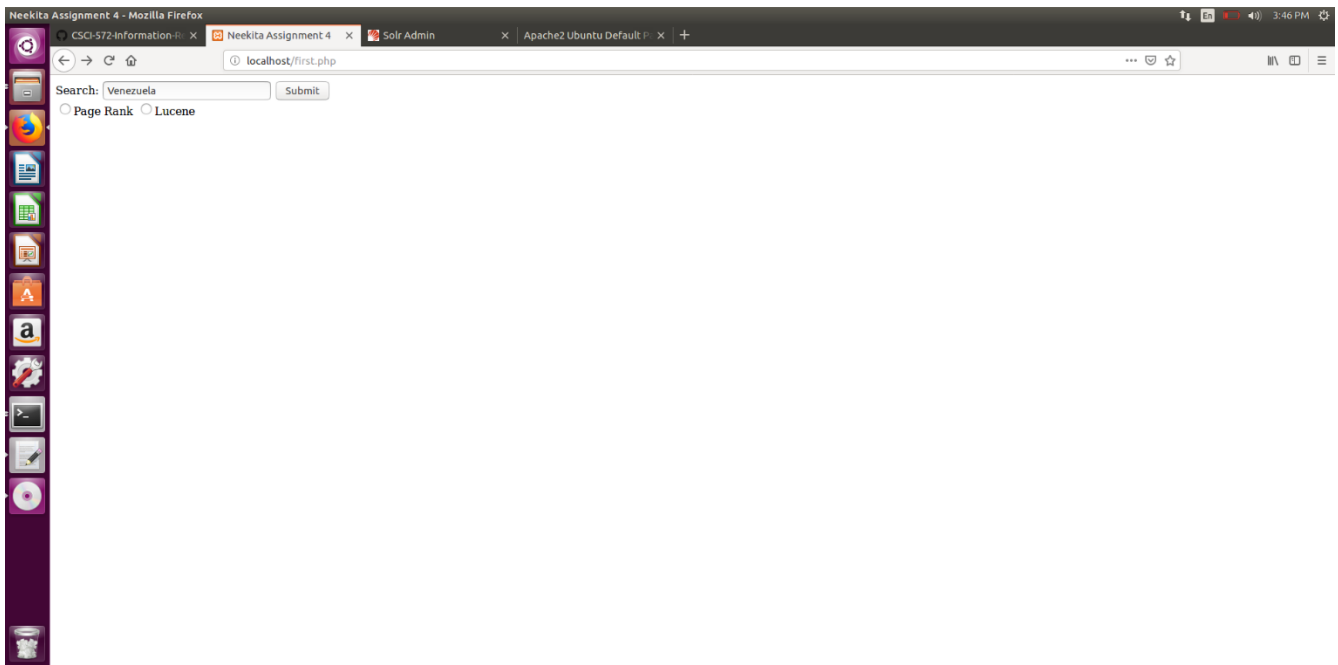
Graph of Overlaps

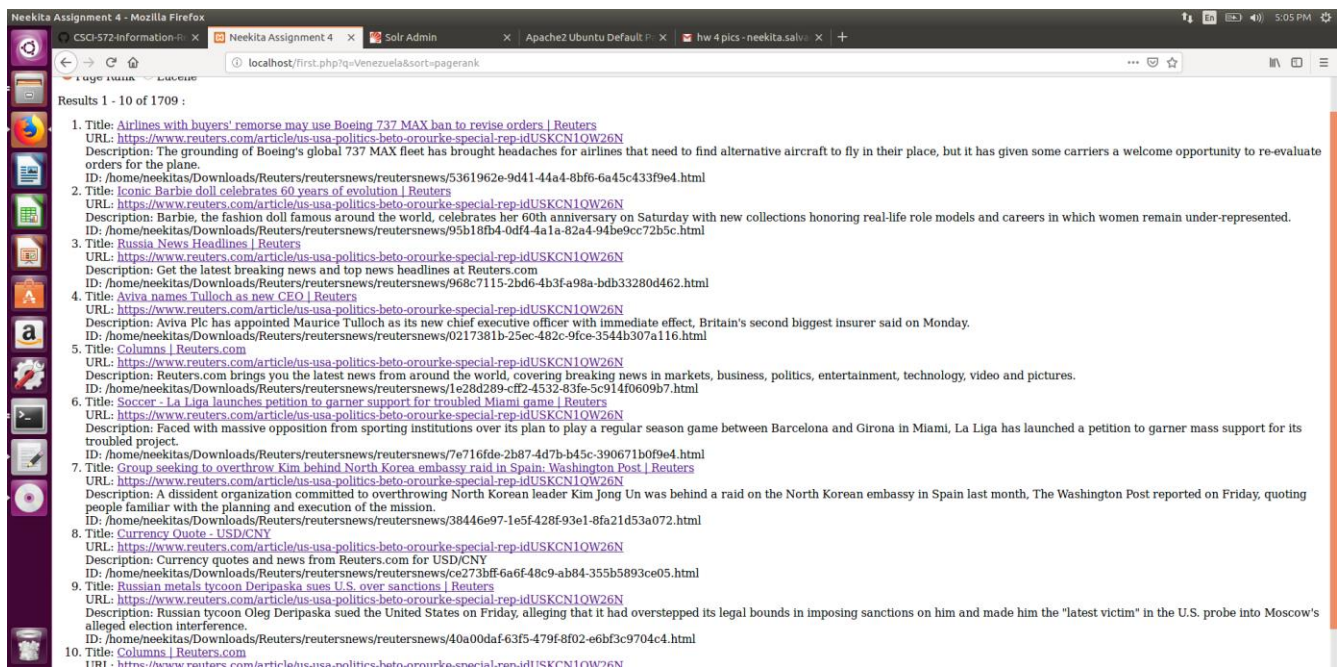


7. Installed Apache server and PHP on Ubuntu

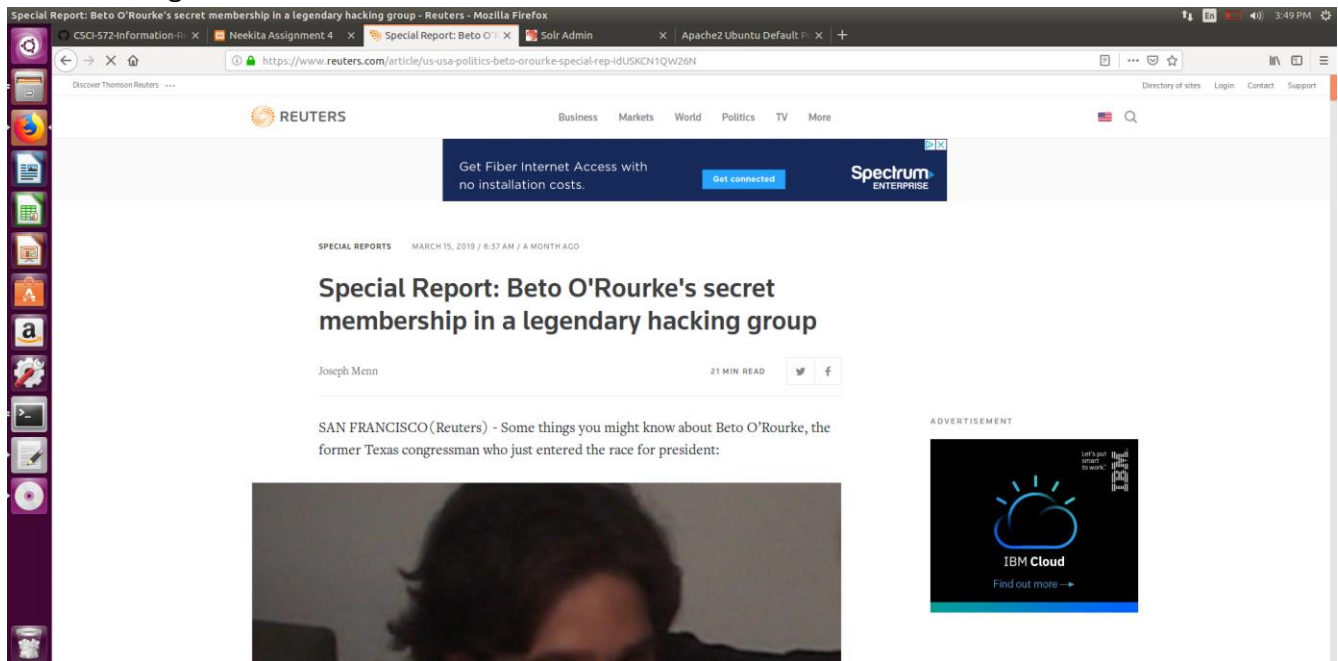
8. I created the UI using PHP and below are the screenshots. Also, I cloned the git 'solr-php-repository' and placed it in the same folder as UI.

Added proper paths to Apache Sever and csv files with links. Added radio buttons for user to choose between Lucene and PageRank. Displayed appropriate values and set limit to 10.





On clicking the URL:



Question : Why PageRank of some pages is more than PageRank of others?

Answer: PageRank algorithm is based on how the web page is linked, that is , the number of in links and out links. If the page has many in links, it means the page is of relevance and is assigned a higher pagerank. Moreover, if these incoming links are also relevant, that is, they are pointed by many pages, then the PageRank value

is higher. In our implementation, we created the EdgeList and assigned it as an input parameter to python code to generate a graph. We computed the rank using this graph.