

Laboratory Manual
For
Distributed Computing

M. Tech. (IT)
SEM I



June 2011

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LAB-1

AIM: Implement a program of RPC (Remote Procedure Call)
(to calculate area of triangle)

area-tri.x

```
struct intpair {
    float height;
    float base;
};

program MATHPROG {
    version MATHVERS {
        float area(intpair) = 1;

    } = 1;
} = 0x20000008;
```

SERVER CODE – area-tri_server.c

```
/*
 * This is sample code generated by rpcgen.
 * These are only templates and you can use them
 * as a guideline for developing your own functions.
 */

#include "area-tri.h"

float *
area_1_svc(intpair *argp, struct svc_req *rqstp)
{
    static float ans;

    ans = 0.5*argp->height*argp->base;
    return &ans;
}
```

CLIENT CODE – area-tri_client.c

```
/* This is sample code generated by rpcgen.
 * These are only templates and you can use them
 * as a guideline for developing your own functions.*/
#include "area-tri.h"
void mathprog_1(char *host)
{
    CLIENT *clnt;
    float *result_1;
    intpair area_1_arg;
#ifdef DEBUG
    clnt = clnt_create (host, MATHPROG, MATHVERS, "udp");
    if (clnt == NULL) {
        clnt_pcreateerror (host);
        exit (1);
    }
#endif /* DEBUG */
    result_1 = area_1(&area_1_arg, clnt);
    if (result_1 == (float *) NULL) {
        clnt_perror (clnt, "call failed");
    }
#ifdef DEBUG
    clnt_destroy (clnt);
#endif /* DEBUG */
}

int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    char *host;
    intpair s;
    CLIENT *cl;
    float *ans;
    if (argc < 2) {
        printf ("usage: %s server_host\n", argv[0]);
        exit (1);
    }
    cl = clnt_create(argv[1], MATHPROG, MATHVERS, "udp");
    printf("\nEnter Height:");
    scanf("%f",&s.height);
    printf("\nEnter Base:");
    scanf("%f",&s.base);
    ans = area_1(&s, cl);
    printf("Area of Triangle is : %f\n", *ans);
    exit (0);
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
user1@MTechLab:~/Desktop/DC-Lab
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$ rpcgen -a area-tri.x
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$ make -f Makefile.area-tri
cc -g -c -o area-tri_clnt.o area-tri_clnt.c
In file included from area-tri_clnt.c:7:
area-tri.h:6:14: warning: extra tokens at end of #ifndef directive
area-tri.h:7:14: warning: missing whitespace after the macro name
cc -g -c -o area-tri_client.o area-tri_client.c
In file included from area-tri_client.c:7:
area-tri.h:6:14: warning: extra tokens at end of #ifndef directive
area-tri.h:7:14: warning: missing whitespace after the macro name
cc -g -c -o area-tri_xdr.o area-tri_xdr.c
In file included from area-tri_xdr.c:6:
area-tri.h:6:14: warning: extra tokens at end of #ifndef directive
area-tri.h:7:14: warning: missing whitespace after the macro name
cc -g -o area-tri_client area-tri_clnt.o area-tri_client.o area-tri_xdr.o -l
nsl
cc -g -c -o area-tri_svc.o area-tri_svc.c
In file included from area-tri_svc.c:6:
area-tri.h:6:14: warning: extra tokens at end of #ifndef directive
area-tri.h:7:14: warning: missing whitespace after the macro name
cc -g -c -o area-tri_server.o area-tri_server.c
In file included from area-tri_server.c:7:
area-tri.h:6:14: warning: extra tokens at end of #ifndef directive
area-tri.h:7:14: warning: missing whitespace after the macro name
cc -g -o area-tri_server area-tri_svc.o area-tri_server.o area-tri_xdr.o -l
nsl
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$ ./area-tri_server
^C
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$
```

```
user1@MTechLab:~/Desktop/DC-Labs_BDR/LAB-1-RPC/RPC
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$ ./area-tri_client 192.168.34.23

Enter Height:4

Enter Base:9
Area of Triangle is : 18.000000
[user1@MTechLab RPC]$
```

LAB-2

AIM: Implement the program of RMI (Remote Method Invocation)
(to calculate area of triangle)

AreaServerIntf.java - Remote Interface

```
import java.rmi.*;

public interface AreaServerIntf extends Remote
{
    double area_triangle(double d1, double d2) throws RemoteException;
}
```

AreaServerImpl.java - Implements the Remote Interface

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class AreaServerImpl extends UnicastRemoteObject implements
AreaServerIntf
{
    public AreaServerImpl() throws RemoteException
    {
    }
    public double area_triangle(double d1, double d2) throws RemoteException
    {
        return (0.5*d1*d2);
    }
}
```

AreaServer.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public class AreaServer {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            AreaServerImpl areaServerImpl = new AreaServerImpl();
            Naming.rebind("AreaServer", areaServerImpl);
        }
        catch(Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " + e);
        }
    }
}
```

AreaClient.java

```
import java.rmi.*;

public class AreaClient {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            String areaServerURL = "rmi://" + args[0] + "/AreaServer";
            AreaServerIntf areaServerIntf =
                (AreaServerIntf)Naming.lookup(areaServerURL);
            System.out.println("Height is: " + args[1]);
            double d1 = Double.valueOf(args[1]).doubleValue();
            System.out.println("Base is: " + args[2]);
            double d2 = Double.valueOf(args[2]).doubleValue();
            System.out.println("The area of triangle is: " + areaServerIntf.area_triangle(d1,
                d2));
        }
        catch(Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " + e);
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java AreaServer
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>javac *.java

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>start rmiregistry

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>rmic AreaServerImpl

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>java AreaServer
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>java AreaClient localhost 8 4
Height is: 8
Base is: 4
The area of triangle is: 16.0

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-2-RMI\RMI-triangle>_
```


LAB-3

AIM: Implement the program for CORBA (to calculate area of triangle)

Write the IDL specification of the interface methods, for example:

area.idl

```
module areaApp
{
    interface area
    {
        double area_tri(in double H,in double B);
        oneway void shutdown();
    };
};
```

Compile the IDL specification:

➤ idlj -fall area.idl

The `-fall` command option is necessary for the compiler to generate all the files needed. As a result, a subdirectory `HelloApp` will be created including a number of Java files, with the following names:

- areaPOA.java
- _areaStub.java
- area.java
- areaHelper.java
- areaHolder.java
- areaOperations.java

areaObj.java

```
import areaApp.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.POA;
import java.util.Properties;
class areaObj extends areaPOA {
    private ORB orb;
    public void setORB(ORB orb_val) {
        orb = orb_val;
    }
    // implement area_tri() method
    public double area_tri(double Height,double Base) {
        double ans=(0.5*Height*Base);
        return ans;
    }
    // implement shutdown() method
    public void shutdown() {
        orb.shutdown(false);
    }
}
```

StartClient.java

```
import areaApp.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class StartClient {
```

```

/**
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
// create and initialize the ORB
        ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);
// get the root naming context
        org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef =
orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
// Use NamingContextExt instead of NamingContext. This is
// part of the Interoperable naming Service.
        NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);
// resolve the Object Reference in Naming
        area triobj = (area) areaHelper.narrow(ncRef.resolve_str("ABC"));
        Scanner c=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Welcome to the circum system:");
            System.out.println("Enter Height:");
            String H = c.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Enter Base:");
            String B = c.nextLine();
            double Height=Integer.parseInt(H);
            double Base=Integer.parseInt(B);
            double ans=triobj.area_tri(Height,Base);
            System.out.println("The area of triangle is : "+ans);
            System.out.println("-----");
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Client exception: " + e);
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

StartServer.java

```
import areaApp.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.POA;
import java.util.Properties;
public class StartServer {

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try{
// create and initialize the ORB
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);
// get reference to rootpoa & activate the POAManager
            POA rootpoa =
POAHelper.narrow(orb.resolve_initial_references("RootPOA"));
            rootpoa.the_POAManager().activate();

// create servant and register it with the ORB
            areaObj triobj = new areaObj();
            triobj.setORB(orb);

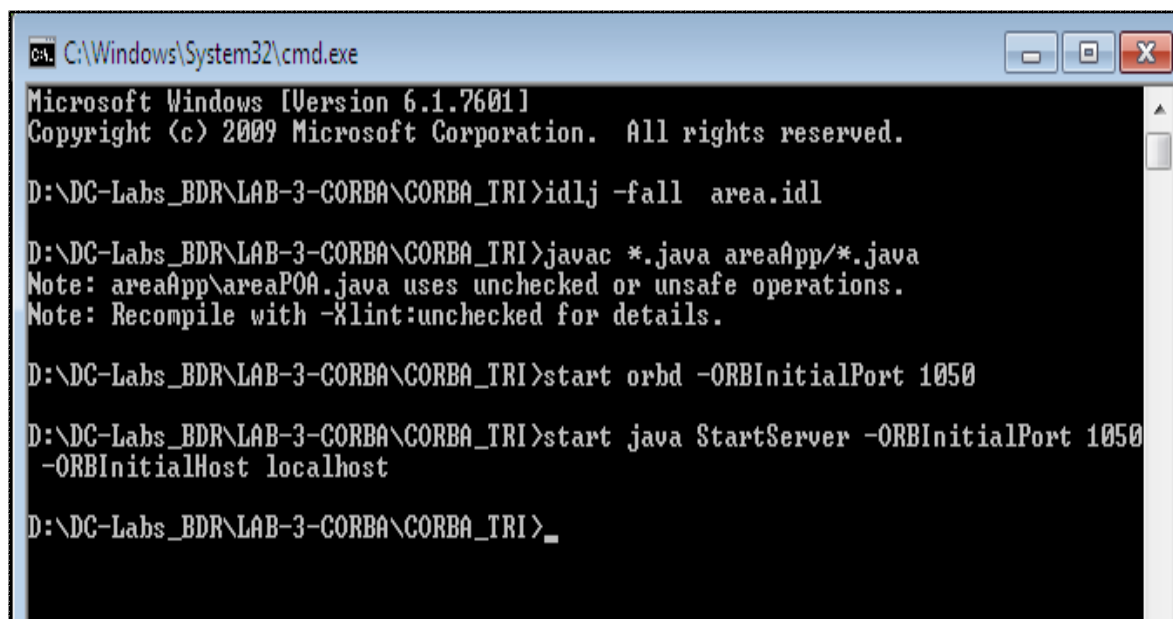
// get object reference from the servant
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref = rootpoa.servant_to_reference(triobj);
            area href = areaHelper.narrow(ref);
//Gets the root naming context
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef =
orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
// Use NamingContextExt which is part of the Interoperable
// Naming Service (INS) specification.
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);
// bind the Object Reference in Naming
            NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name( "ABC" );
```

```

ncRef.rebind(path, href);
System.out.println("Server ready and waiting ...");
// wait for invocations from clients
    orb.run();
}
catch (Exception e) {
    System.err.println("ERROR: " + e);
    e.printStackTrace(System.out);
}
System.out.println("Server Exiting ...");
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe". The window displays the following commands and their outputs:

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>idlj -fall area.idl

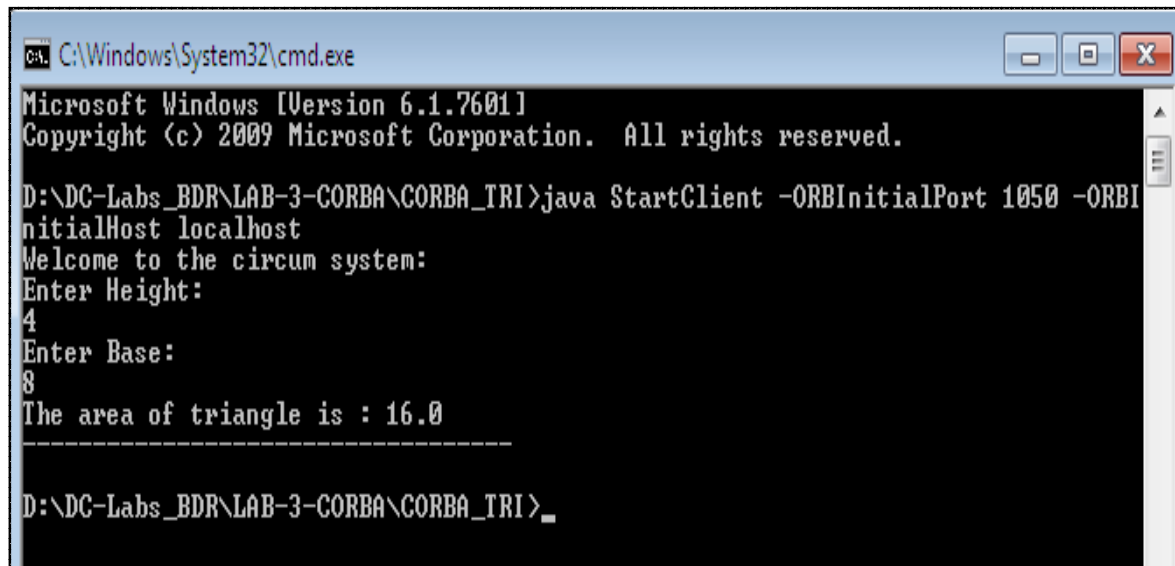
D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>javac *.java areaApp/*.java
Note: areaApp\areaPOA.java uses unchecked or unsafe operations.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:unchecked for details.

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>start orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>start java StartServer -ORBInitialPort 1050
-ORBInitialHost localhost

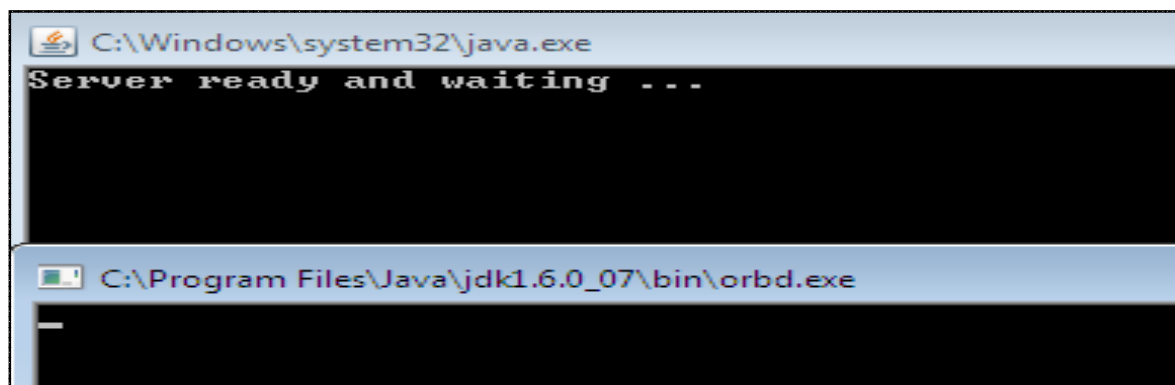
D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>_

```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>java StartClient -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost
Welcome to the circum system:
Enter Height:
4
Enter Base:
8
The area of triangle is : 16.0
-----
D:\DC-Labs_BDR\LAB-3-CORBA\CORBA_TRI>_
```



```
C:\Windows\system32\java.exe
Server ready and waiting ...

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.6.0_07\bin\orbd.exe
```

LAB-4

AIM: Implement the program for Message Passing Interface.

Hello.c : to print hello world message

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int node;
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &node);
    printf("Hello World from Node %d\n",node);      MPI_Finalize();
}
```

Host file

```
localhost
localhost
localhost
localhost
```

Host file contains the addresses of the machines on which we want to pass the message.

Compile the program:

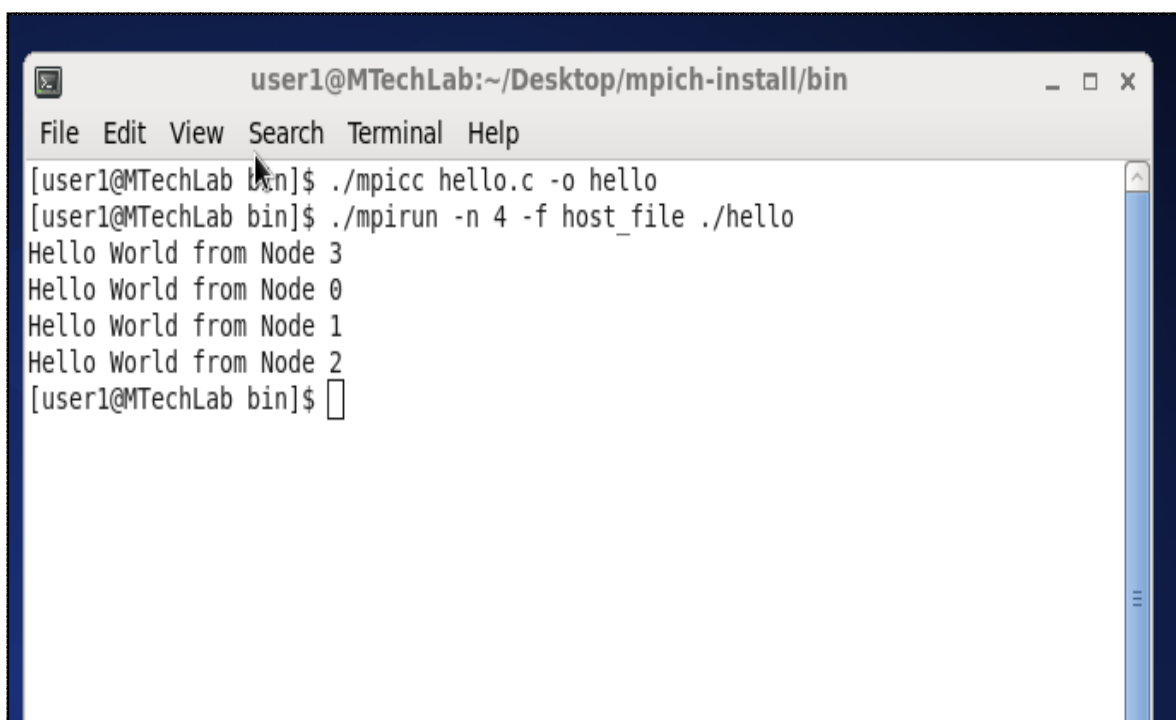
```
$ ./mpicc Hello.c -o hello
```

Execute the program

```
./mpirun -n 4 -f Host_file ./hello
```

OUTPUT:

Hello World from Node 0
Hello World from Node 1
Hello World from Node 2
Hello World from Node 3



```
user1@MTechLab:~/Desktop/mpich-install/bin
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[user1@MTechLab bin]$ ./mpicc hello.c -o hello
[user1@MTechLab bin]$ ./mpirun -n 4 -f host_file ./hello
Hello World from Node 3
Hello World from Node 0
Hello World from Node 1
Hello World from Node 2
[user1@MTechLab bin]$
```


sen.c

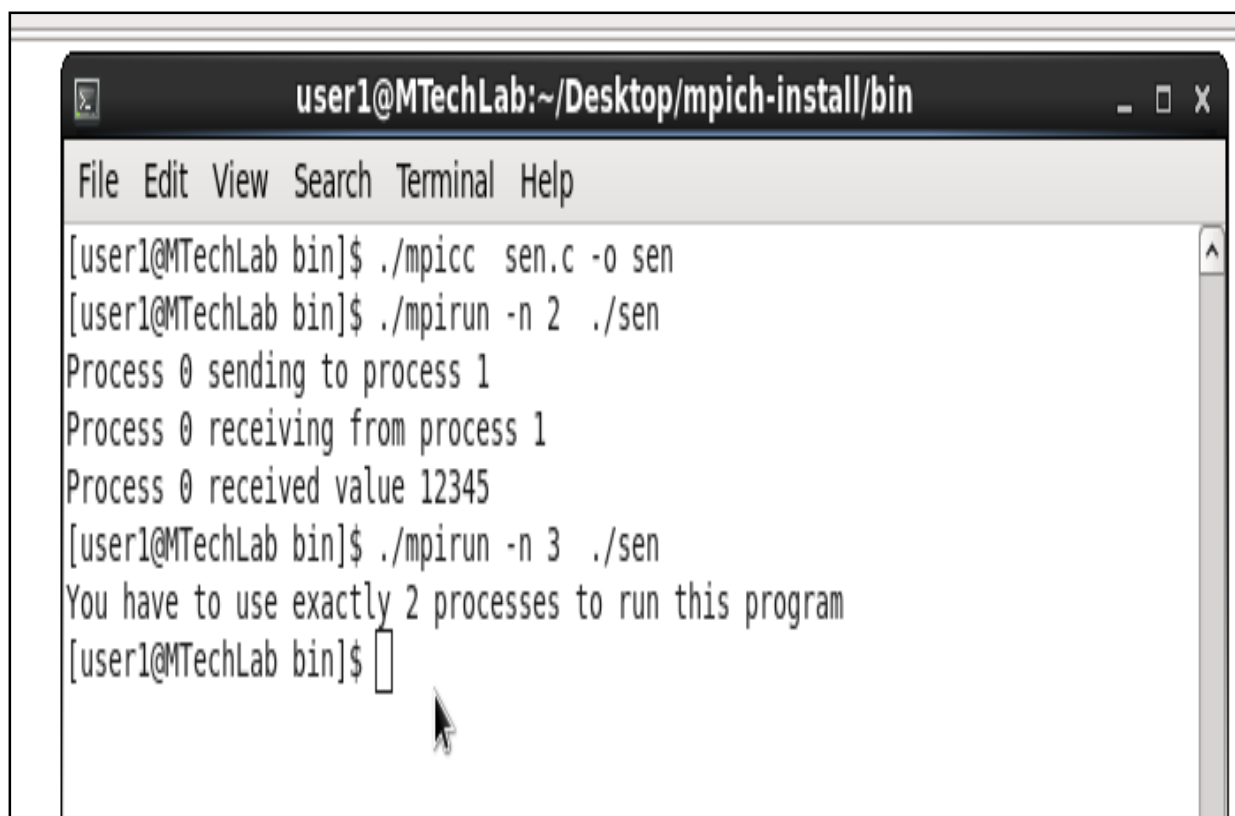
/*A simple MPI example program using standard mode send and receive. The program consists of two processes. Process 0 sends a message to the receiver. This receives the message and sends it back. Compile the program with 'mpicc -O3 send-standard.c -o send-standard' Run it on two processes. */

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int x, y, np, me;
    int tag = 42;
    MPI_Status status;
    /* Initialize MPI */
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &np);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &me);

    /* Check that we run on exactly two proceses */
    if (np != 2) {
        if (me == 0) {
            printf("You have to use exactly 2 processes to run this program\n");
        }
        MPI_Finalize(); /* Quit if there is only one process */
        exit(0);
    }
    x = 12345; y = me; /* Initialize */
    if (me == 0) {
        printf("Process %d sending to process 1\n", me);
        MPI_Send(&x, 1, MPI_INT, 1, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
        printf("Process %d receiving from process 1\n", me);
        MPI_Recv (&y, 1, MPI_INT, 1, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
        printf ("Process %d received value %d\n", me, y);
    }
```

```
} else { /* me == 1 */  
  
    MPI_Recv (&y, 1, MPI_INT, 0, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);  
    MPI_Send (&y, 1, MPI_INT, 0, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);  
}  
  
MPI_Finalize();  
exit(0);  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
user1@MTechLab:~/Desktop/mpich-install/bin  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[user1@MTechLab bin]$ ./mpicc sen.c -o sen  
[user1@MTechLab bin]$ ./mpirun -n 2 ./sen  
Process 0 sending to process 1  
Process 0 receiving from process 1  
Process 0 received value 12345  
[user1@MTechLab bin]$ ./mpirun -n 3 ./sen  
You have to use exactly 2 processes to run this program  
[user1@MTechLab bin]$
```

LAB-5

AIM: Implement the program for Web services. (to calculate area of triangle)

area_service.java

```
/*
 * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
 * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
 * and open the template in the editor.
 */
package myp;
import javax.jws.WebService;
import javax.jws.WebMethod;
import javax.jws.WebParam;

@WebService(serviceName = "area_service")
public class area_service {

    /**
     * This is a sample web service operation
     */
    @WebMethod(operationName = "hello")
    public String hello(@WebParam(name = "name") String txt) {
        return "Hello " + txt + " !";
    }

    /**
     * Web service operation
     */
    @WebMethod(operationName = "area")
    public String area(@WebParam(name = "height") double height,
        @WebParam(name = "base") double base) {
        //TODO write your implementation code here:
        return (0.5*height*base)+"";
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:

Method invocation trace

×

+

←

localhost:8080/AreaOftrinagle/area_service?Tester

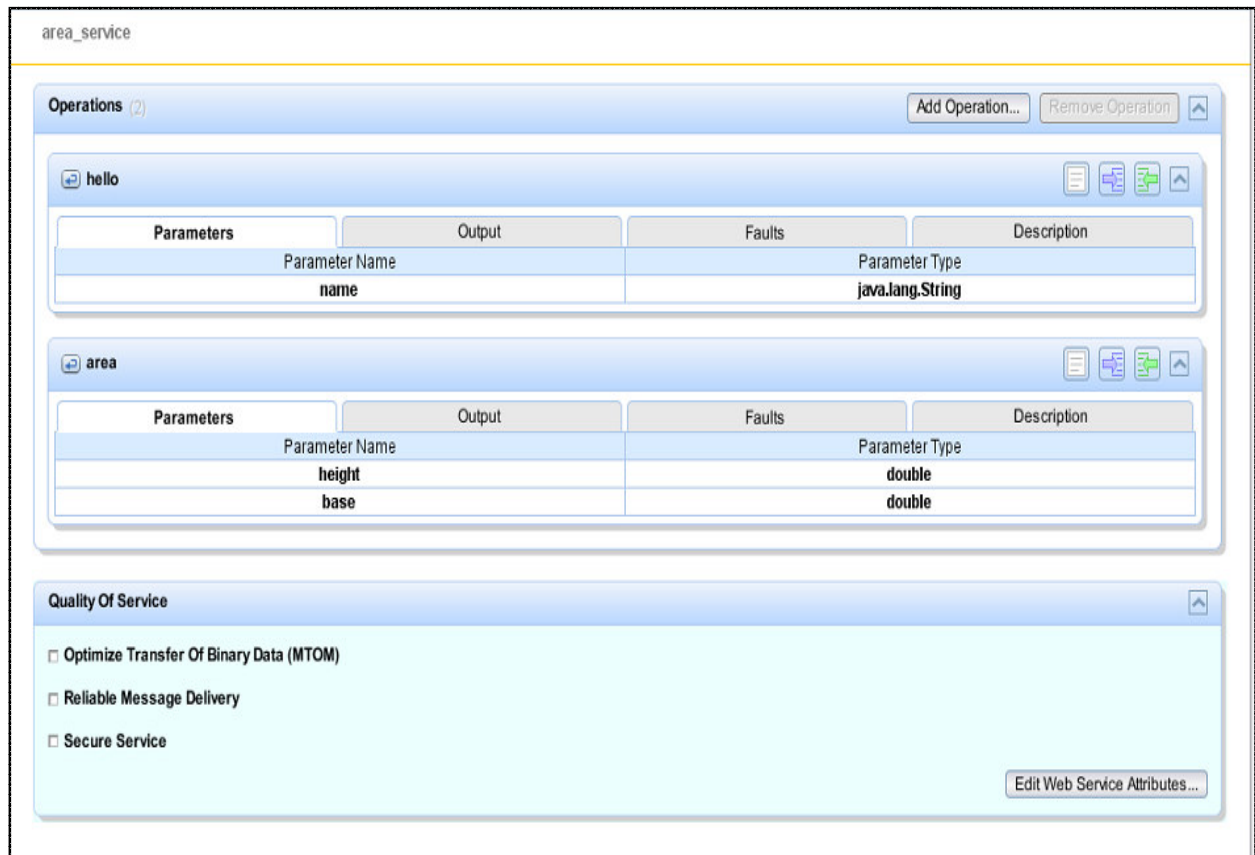
area Method invocation

Method parameter(s)

Type	Value
double	4
double	9

Method returned

java.lang.String : "18.0"



ConsoleApp.java

/*

* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.

* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates

* and open the template in the editor.

*/

```
package consoleapp;
import java.util.*;
public class ConsoleAPP {
```

```
/**
```

```
 * @param args the command line arguments
```

```
 */
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // TODO code application logic here
```

```

Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.print("Enter height : ");
double h = scan.nextDouble();

System.out.print("Enter base : ");
double b = scan.nextDouble();
System.out.println(area(h,b));
}

private static String area(double height, double base) {
    myp.AreaService_Service service = new myp.AreaService_Service();
    myp.AreaService port = service.getAreaServicePort();
    return port.area(height, base);
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

Java DB Database Process X	GlassFish Server 4.0 X	Retriever Output X	ConsoleAPP (run) X	ConsoleAPP (run) #2 X
<pre> ant -f C:\Users\Joy\Documents\NetBeansProjects\ConsoleAPP -Dnb.internal.action.name=run run init: Deleting: C:\Users\Joy\Documents\NetBeansProjects\ConsoleAPP\build\build-jar.properties deps-jar: Updating property file: C:\Users\Joy\Documents\NetBeansProjects\ConsoleAPP\build\build-jar.properties wsimport-init: wsimport-client-area_service: files are up to date wsimport-client-area_service_1: files are up to date wsimport-client-generate: compile: run: Enter height : 4 Enter base : 8 16.0 BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 8 seconds) </pre>				

LABWORK BEYOND CURRICULA

Experiment 1

AIM: Mobile Agent (IBM's Aglet) Programming

What is Mobile Agent?

- Mobile agents are a distributed computing paradigm
- A mobile agent migrates from one machine to another under its own control
- Decides which locations to visit and what commands to execute
- Continuous interaction with the original source is not required
- Suspend execution at any point in time, transport itself to a new machine and resume execution

Toolkits: Mobile Agent Toolkits

Provide the infrastructure for mobile agents ...

- to interact with a local computer system; this is known as a “context” for mobile agents to reside and execute
- to move from host to host
- to communicate with other agents and hosts through message passing
- to maintain privacy and integrity (of agents as well as hosts)

These toolkits are normally Java-based e.g.

- Aglets
- Concordia
- JADE
- OAA
- TACOMA (C++)

What is Aglets ?

Java based mobile agent toolkit developed by IBM

- The name originates from Aglet =Agent + Applet

Download and Install

(1) Java 1.1.8_010/_16 JDK -

<http://java.sun.com/products/archive/index.html>

(2) Aglet SDK- <http://www.trl.ibm.com/aglets/idoagree103.htm>

(<http://www.trl.ibm.co.jp/aglets>)

Experiment 2

AIM: Implement Network File System (NFS)

Toolkits: Implementation of Clustering using MPI_CH2.

Steps:

- Set up Network File System (NFS)
- Set up Secure Shell (SSH)
- Set up Message Passing Interface (MPI)

Requirement: 2 machine running Linux

Set up Network File System

Consider we have two host machine with ip 10.10.3.4 and 10.10.3.3;

Now I want to make 10.10.3.4 as server and rest as client then to implement NFS file system between this two follow the following steps:

Step 1: Host with ip 10.10.3.4 edit following file as given in /etc/exports put entry /home 10.10.3.3(rw, no_root_squash) //we want share home directory to client.

in /etc/host.deny put entry portmap:ALL

in /etc/hosts.allow put entry

Portmap: 10.10.3.3

lockd: : 10.10.3.3

rquotad : 10.10.3.3

mound: 10.10.3.3

statd : 10.10.3.3

Step 2: Execute following set of command from root on both machine to start the daemons.

rpc.portmap

rpc.mountd, rpc.nfsd

rpc.statd, rpc.lockd

rpc.rquotad

Step 3: Client machine execute following command to mount server directory on client machine

(If possible make firewall off).

```
mount 10.10.3.4:/home /mnt/newhome
```

where 10.10.3.4->server host

/mnt/newhome----directory on client to which server directory /home will be mounted