

# CS 215 ASSIGNMENT

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## Question 2

(a)  $X = AW + r$ .

$r$  &  $C$  are known.  $W$  can be generated from `randn()` function.

Now we have to find a candidate  $A$ .

$$C = AA^T.$$

$C = USU^T$ . Spectral Theorem; SVD with  $C$  being symmetric.  
↓  
diagonal vector  
matrix consisting  
of eigen values.

If we can get  $w_1$  such that;

$$S = w_1 w_1^T$$

(different from the  $w$  in  $X = AW + r$ )

$$\text{then } AA^T = U w_1 w_1^T U^T = C$$

$\Rightarrow A = U w_1$  would serve the purpose.

$$\text{Since } S = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 \end{bmatrix}; w_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{\lambda_1} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{\lambda_2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{will satisfy } S = w_1 w_1^T = w_1^2$$

or  $w_1 = \sqrt{S}$  → element-wise square root.



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$\text{eig}()$  function gives us  $V$  &  $S$  of

$$C = \underline{V S V^T}.$$

$$W_1 = \sqrt{S}, \quad \underline{A = V W_1}.$$

Hence we get  $A$ .

From which now we generate  $X = A W + P$

$\Rightarrow W \rightarrow$  from  $\text{randn}()$  function

$P \rightarrow$  known.

$A \rightarrow$  obtained above.

(b)

(c)

(d)

} ~~See~~ Graphs & Plots attached.



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