```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 In [2]: data = pd.read_csv('breast_cancer.csv')
         x = data.iloc[:,1:-1].values
         y = data.iloc[:,-1].values
 In [3]: x
 Out[3]: array([[ 5, 1, 1, ..., 3, 1, 1],
                 5,
                     4,
                                  3,
                                     2,
                         4, ...,
                                         1],
               [ 3,
                     1,
                         1,
                                  3,
                                     1,
               [ 5, 10, 10, ..., 8, 10,
                                         21.
                        6, ..., 10, 6,
                                         1],
                     8,
                                         1]], dtype=int64)
                         8, ..., 10, 4,
 In [4]: y
 Out[4]: array([2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2,
                        2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2,
                                                             4,
                                                                4,
                     4,
                                                     4,
                                                        2, 4,
                                                                   4,
               4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2,
                                                        2,
                                                             4, 4,
                  2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2,
                                      2, 2, 2,
                                               2, 2,
                                                     2,
                                                           2,
                                                                   4,
                                                    4,
                                                        4, 4, 4,
                  2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                      4, 4, 4,
                                               4, 2,
                  4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                                               4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4,
                                                                2,
                                                                   2,
                  2, 2,
                        2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2,
                                                           4, 4, 2,
                  4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                                                        4, 4, 2, 4,
                  4,
                     4,
                        2, 4, 4, 4, 2,
                                      4, 4, 2,
                                               2, 2,
                                                     2,
                                                        2, 2,
                                                             2,
                  4, 2, 2, 4,
                                               4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                  4, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 4, 4,
                  4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4,
                                               4, 4, 4,
                                                             4, 2,
                                                        2, 4,
                     4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4,
2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4,
                                                    2,
                                                        4,
                                                             2,
                                      2, 2, 4,
                                               2, 2,
                                                           2,
                                      4, 2, 2, 4, 4,
                  4,
                                                     2,
                                                        4, 2, 2, 4,
                  2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4,
                                                             4, 4,
                                                                   2,
                  2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2,
                                                        2, 2, 2, 2,
                                      2,
                                 2, 2,
                                               2, 2,
                                                    2,
                                                        4,
                                         2, 4,
                                                             4,
                     2, 4, 2,
                              4,
                                                           2,
                        4, 2, 2,
                                 2, 4,
                                      2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                                             4,
                     4,
                                                     2,
                                                        2,
                                                           2,
                  4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                      2, 2, 4,
2, 2, 2,
                        2, 2, 4, 4, 2,
                                               4, 4, 2,
                                                        4, 2, 4, 2, 2,
                  2, 4,
                                                             4,
                        2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                                               2, 2, 2,
                     2,
                                                        2, 4,
                                      2, 4, 2,
                     4, 2, 2, 2,
                                 2, 2,
                                               2, 2,
                                                     2,
                                                        2, 2,
                                                             2,
                        4, 2, 2,
                                      2, 2, 2,
                  2,
                     2,
                                 4, 2,
                                               2, 2,
                                                     2,
                                                        2,
                                                           2,
                                                             2, 2,
                  2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2,
                  4, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                                        2, 2, 4, 4, 4,
                  4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2,
                                                                   2,
                  4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                                             4, 2,
                                                                   2,
                  2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2,
               2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4,
               4], dtype=int64)
In [16]: data['Class'].value_counts()
Out[16]: 2
             444
             239
         Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: def draw_histograms(dataframe, features, rows, cols):
              fig=plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
              for i, feature in enumerate(features):
                   ax=fig.add_subplot(rows,cols,i+1)
                   dataframe[feature].hist(bins=20,ax=ax,facecolor='midnightblue')
                   ax.set_title(feature+" Distribution",color='DarkRed')
                   ax.set_yscale('log')
              fig.tight_layout()
              plt.show()
          draw_histograms(data,data.columns,8,4)
                   Sample code number Distribution
                                                       Clump Thickness Distribution
                                                                                         Uniformity of Cell Size Distribution
                                                                                                                            Uniformity of Cell Shape Distribution
           10²
           10
                                  1.0
                   Marginal Adhesion Distribution
 In [5]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.2,random_state = 0)
 In [6]: x_train
 Out[6]: array([[10,
                        1,
                                       5,
                            1, ...,
                                               1],
                                      3,
3,
                    1,
                        1,
                                           1,
                                               1],
                            1,
                        1,
                            1,
                  [ 5,
                  [ 1,
                        1,
                                      1,
                            1, ...,
7, ...,
                                      2,
7,
                        1,
                                           1,
                                               1],
                                          7,
                                               1]], dtype=int64)
 In [7]: y_train
 Out[7]: array([4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                                                                         2,
                    2, 4, 4,
2, 2, 2,
                                                                      2,
                                                                                2,
                                                                4, 2,
                                                                             4,
                                                                2,
                                                                   2,
                                                                      2,
                                                                         4,
                                                                             2,
                     4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2,
                                            4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4,
                    2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                     2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2,
                                           2, 4, 2,
2, 2, 2,
                                                      2, 4, 2,
2, 2, 4,
                                                               4,
                                                                   2, 2,
                                 4,
                                                            4,
                                                                      4,
                                                                2,
                                                                   2,
                        4,
                           2, 2, 2,
                                     4, 4,
                                            2,
                                               4,
                                                  2,
                                                      2, 2,
                                                            4,
                                                                2,
                                                                   2,
                                                                      2,
                     4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2,
                        2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4,
                                            2, 2, 2,
                                                      4, 2,
                                                            2,
                                                               4,
                                                                      2, 2,
                     4,
                                                                   2,
                        2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                                                      2, 4, 2,
                                                               2, 2, 2, 2,
                                  4,
                        2,
                           4,
                              2,
                                     2,
                                        4,
                                            2,
                                               2,
                                                  2,
                                                      2,
                                                         4,
                                                            2,
                                                                4,
                                                                   2,
                                                                      2,
                        2,
                           2, 2, 2,
                                     2, 2,
                                            4,
                                               2,
                                                  4,
                                                      2, 2,
                                                            2,
                                                                4,
                                                                      2,
                     2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2,
                                                            4,
                                                               4,
                                                                   2,
                        2, 4, 4, 2,
                                     4, 2,
                                            4, 2, 2,
                                                      2, 4,
                                                                      2, 2,
                           2, 2, 2,
                        4,
                                                                      4,
                                     2, 2,
                                            2,
                                               2, 4,
                                                      4, 2,
                                                            2,
                                                                2,
                                                                   2,
                     2, 2,
                           2, 2, 2,
                                     4, 2,
                                            4, 4, 2,
                                                      2, 2,
                                                            2,
                                                                2, 2,
                                                                      2,
                                                                         4,
                        4,
                           4, 4, 2, 4, 4,
                                            4, 2, 2,
                                                      2, 4, 2,
                                                                   2,
                                                                      2, 4,
                     2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2,
                                                      4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                     4,
                        4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2,
                                           2, 4, 4,
                                                      2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4,
                           2, 2, 2, 4, 4,
                                            2, 2, 4,
                                                      4, 2,
                                                            2,
                                                                4, 4, 4,
                                                                         2,
                     4,
                        2,
                                                                             2,
                     2, 2,
                           4, 2, 4,
                                     4, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                                      4, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                                                                      4, 2,
                    4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4, 4,
                    2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [8]: x_test
[ 4, 1, 1, ..., 1, 1, 1],
              [ 4, 10, 4, ..., 9, 10, 1],
[ 2, 1, 1, ..., 2, 1, 1]], dtype=int64)
 In [9]: y_test
 Out[9]: array([2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2,
              2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2,
              4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 2,
              4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 4, 2, 2,
              4, 2, 2, 4, 2], dtype=int64)
In [10]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        lr = LogisticRegression(random_state = 0)
        lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[10]: LogisticRegression(random_state=0)
In [11]: y_pred = lr.predict(x_test)
In [14]: import seaborn as sns
In [15]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix , accuracy_score
        cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
        conf_matrix=pd.DataFrame(data=cm,columns=['Predicted:0','Predicted:1'],index=['Actual:0','Actual:1'])
        plt.figure(figsize = (8,5))
        sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True,fmt='d',cmap="YlGnBu");
        ac = accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
        print(ac*100)
        95.62043795620438
```

