

Neel Sindhar Jain

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 Google Scholar |  Github |  LinkedIn |  Website

EDUCATION

2023 – present Ph.D., Computer Science, **University of Maryland, College Park**
2021 – 2023 M.S., Computer Science, **University of Maryland, College Park**
2016 – 2020 B.A., Honors in Mathematics, **Williams College**

RESEARCH OVERVIEW

The widespread adoption of LLMs highlights the pressing need to ensure these systems are both safe and trustworthy. Thus, Neel's research focuses on Safe and Trustworthy Machine Learning, where he explores deeply interconnected challenges spanning refusal behavior, safety, evaluations, and reasoning.

 Citations: 2k+  Github Stars: 500+

SELECTED WORK

DynaGuard: A Dynamic Guardrail Model With User-Defined Policies.

Monte Hoover*, Vatsal Baherwani, **Neel Jain**, Khalid Saifullah, Joseph Vincent, Chirag Jain, Melissa Kazemi Rad, C. Bayan Bruss, Ashwinee Panda, Tom Goldstein. *International Conference on Representation Learning (Spotlight)*, 2026. [Link](#)

Scaling up test-time compute with latent reasoning: A recurrent depth approach.

Jonas Geiping*, Sean McLeish, **Neel Jain**, John Kirchenbauer, Siddharth Singh, Brian R. Bartoldson, Bhavya Kailkhura, Abhinav Bhatele, Tom Goldstein. *Neural Information Processing Systems (Spotlight)*, 2025. [Link](#)

Refusal Tokens: A Simple Way to Calibrate Refusals in Large Language Models.

Neel Jain*, Aditya Shrivastava, Chenyang Zhu, Daben Liu, Alfie Samuel, Ashwinee Panda, Anoop Kumar, Tom Goldstein. *Second Conference on Language Modeling*, 2025. [Link](#)

LiveBench: A Challenging, Contamination-Limited LLM Benchmark.

Colin White*, Samuel Dooley*, Manley Roberts*, Arka Pal, Benjamin Feuer, Siddhartha Jain, Ravid Shwartz-Ziv, **Neel Jain**, Khalid Saifullah, Sreemanti Dey, Shubh-Agrawal, Sandeep Singh Sandha, Siddhartha Naidu, Chinmay Hegde, Yann LeCun, Tom Goldstein, Willie Neiswanger, Micah Goldblum. *International Conference on Representation Learning (Spotlight)*, 2025. [Link](#)

NEFTune: Noisy Embeddings Improve Instruction Finetuning.

Neel Jain*, Ping-yeh Chiang, Yuxin Wen, John Kirchenbauer, Hong-Min Chu, Gowthami Somepalli, Brian R. Bartoldson, Bhavya Kailkhura, Avi Schwarzschild, Aniruddha Saha, Micah Goldblum, Jonas Geiping, Tom Goldstein. *International Conference on Representation Learning*, 2024. [Link](#)

Bring Your Own Data! Self-Supervised Evaluation for Large Language Models.

Neel Jain*, Khalid Saifullah*, Yuxin Wen, John Kirchenbauer, Manli Shu, Aniruddha Saha, Micah Goldblum, Jonas Geiping, Tom Goldstein. *First Conference on Language Modeling*, 2024. [Link](#)

Baseline Defenses for Adversarial Attacks Against Aligned Language Models.

Neel Jain*, Avi Schwarzschild, Yuxin Wen, Gowthami Somepalli, John Kirchenbauer, Ping-yeh Chiang, Micah Goldblum, Aniruddha Saha, Jonas Geiping, Tom Goldstein. *arXiv:2309.00614*, 2023. Over 500 citations. [Link](#)

Hard Prompts Made Easy: Gradient-Based Discrete Optimization for Prompt Tuning and Discovery.

Yuxin Wen*, **Neel Jain***, John Kirchenbauer, Micah Goldblum, Jonas Geiping, Tom Goldstein. *Neural Information Processing Systems*, 2023. [Link](#)

WORK EXPERIENCE

Graduate Researcher, University of Maryland, College Park Various terms since Jun 2022

Advised by Prof. Tom Goldstein. LLM safety/guardrails (PEZ optimizer/Refusal Messages/Guardian Models), contamination-limited evaluation (BYOD/LiveBench), instruction finetuning (NEFTune).

Residence Builders Program, Mozilla.ai Jun 2025 – Nov 2025

Advised by Prof. Tom Goldstein & John Dickerson. Investigating gradient-based methods for datafiltering in Midtraining.

Applied Research Intern, Capital One Jun 2024 – Aug 2024

Finetuning LLM Team: investigated how to control refusal messages in LLMs.

Teaching Assistant (combined), UMD & Williams College Various terms till May 2022

Outstanding Graduate Teaching Assistant Award Recipient in Fall of 2021. UMD: multiple CS/ML courses (discussion, office hours, grading, project support). Williams: *Introduction to Mechanics* (Prof. Willimas Wootters). *Fun fact: Prof. Wootters helped coin the term qubit.*

Data Scientist, Booz Allen Hamilton Jul 2019 – Apr 2021

Built analytics models (agent-based, Monte Carlo), production web apps (Flask), and data pipelines; supported programs incl. DoD OSD CAPE.

Research Intern, Salk Institute for Biological Studies May 2017 – Aug 2017

Computational biology in the Edward Stites Lab; data analysis and modeling using ODEs.

SKILLS

ML/LLMs	Instruction finetuning, guardrails/safety, evaluation/benchmarking, distributed training
Systems	PyTorch, Transformers, Large Scale Distributed Training with AMD